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FROM

Edward A. Whiting

VOCABULARY OF GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ARMY WAR COLLEGE
SEPTEMBER, 1917
REPRINT OF A BRITISH DOCUMENT



WASHINGTON
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Edward A. Whiting

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Document No. 674.
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WAR DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, *September 29, 1917.*

The following pamphlet, "Vocabulary of German Military Terms and Abbreviations," is published for the information of all concerned.

(062.13, A. G. O.)

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

TASKER H. BLISS,
Major General, Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

H. P. MCCAIN,
The Adjutant General.

VOCABULARY OF GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

A.

Abänderung.....	Alteration.
Abbauen.....	To dismantle (a wireless station).
Abbinden.....	To set (concrete).
Abbrechen.....	To break off; change from line formation to column formation.
Abbrechen (des Schiessens)....	To cease fire.
Zur Kolonne abbrechen....	To break into column.
Lager abbrechen.....	To strike camp.
Abdämmung.....	Blocking (a trench).
Abdanken.....	To discharge, dismiss from the service.
Abdeckerei.....	Knacker's yard.
Abdichtungsring.....	Rubber washer (e. g., for hermetically closing receptacles in food carriers).
Abdruck.....	Copy.
Abdrücken.....	To press the trigger.
Abendmeldung.....	Evening report.
Abfall.....	Slope of a hill; waste, refuse.
Abfangen.....	To catch, capture.
Abfangen (ein Telegram).....	To intercept a telegram.
Abfeuern.....	To discharge, fire off.
Kernrecht abfeuern	To fire point blank.
Abflauen.....	To decrease, to abate (artillery fire).
Abfrage-Apparat.....	Exchange operator's instrument (telephone).
Abgabe (die Mannschaften sind in der Abgabe der Leuchtpatronen unterrichtet).	Discharge (light signals, etc.).
Abgang (zur Truppe, etc.)....	Discharge (from hospital, etc.).
Abgang.....	Departure.
Abgangsfehler.....	Error due to "jump" (gun, rifle, etc.)
Abgangsrichtung.....	Line of departure (of a shot).

6 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abgangswinkel.....	Angle of departure (of a shot).
Abgeben.....	To give, to deliver, to transfer (of soldiers).
Abgehen.....	To start off.
Abgessen!	Dismount!
Abgezweigt (-e Kompanie)...	Detached (company).
Abhalten.....	To hold off, restrain, check.
Einen Appell abhalten....	To call the roll.
Abhang.....	Slope; hillside.
Abhören.....	To intercept.
Eine Unterhaltung abhören.	To intercept a conversation.
Eine Telegraphenleitung abhören.	To tap a telegraph line.
Abhören.....	Listening, tapping (a message).
Abhörnetz.....	Listening system.
Abhörstromlauf.....	Listening or tapping circuit.
Abhörtätigkeit.....	Listening, tapping.
Abhörverfahren.....	Listening, tapping.
Abkochen.....	To cook.
Unterwegs abkochen.....	To cook on the march.
Abkommandieren.....	To detach, detail.
Abkrümmer.....	To fire off (rifle).
Abkürzen.....	To abbreviate.
Abladen.....	To unload; unloading.
Abladekommando.....	Unloading party.
Ablegen (Gepäck).....	To take off (packs).
Ableitungen.....	Leads (electric), short circuits.
Ablenken.....	To divert (attention).
Ablösen.....	To relieve.
Ablösung.....	Relief.
die Ablösung geht vor....	The relief is in progress.
Ablösungstruppen.....	Relieving troops.
Abmarsch.....	Marching off.
Abmarschiert!.....	Fired! (colloquial= "abgefeuert").
Abmarschpunkt.....	Starting point.
Abneigung.....	A turning aside, divergence; alteration (in range, elevation).
Abort.....	Latrine.
Abprallen.....	To ricochet.
Abpraller.....	Ricochet.
Abprallweite.....	Length of ricochet.

GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS. 7

Abprotzen.....	To unlimber.
Abrechnen.....	To deduct, subtract.
50 Meter abrechnen.....	To shorten range 50 meters.
Abrede.....	Agreement; denial.
Abreisschnur.....	"Pull-out" string.
Abreissvorrichtung.....	Firing device.
Abriegeln.....	To block.
Abrücken.....	To move off.
Abrüsten.....	To disarm, demobilize.
Abrüstung.....	Demobilization; disarmament.
Absatteln.....	To unsaddle, "off-saddle."
Abschied.....	Departure.
Seinen abschied erbitten.....	To ask to be placed on the retired list.
Seinen Abschied nehmen.....	To resign one's commission, to quit the service.
Abschiessen.....	To fire off.
Abschlagen.....	To repulse.
Abschluss.....	Sometimes joint (as in "gasdichter Abschluss"=gas-tight joint).
Abschneiden.....	To cut off (retreat, etc.); sometimes to coincide.
Abschnitt.....	Sector.
Abschnittsweise.....	By sectors.
Abschrift.....	Copy.
Abschwenken.....	To wheel (to right or left).
Absender.....	Sender (of a letter, postcard, etc.).
Absendestelle.....	Dispatching point.
Absetzen (das Gewehr).....	To bring the rifle to the "ready" (after firing).
Absetzen (Seitengewehr).....	To unfix (bayonets).
Absicht.....	Intention, view.
Absitzen.....	To dismount.
Abspannen.....	To unhook.
Absperrung.....	Barricade, blocking.
Abspriessen.....	To strut (engineering).
Abstand.....	Distance.
Abstecken.....	To mark out; to undo, unfasten.
Absteckpfahl.....	Iron peg.
Absteifung.....	Strutting (engineering).
Absteigen.....	To descend, go down; to dismount.
Abstellen (Motor).....	To shunt off (a motor).

8 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abstellgleise.....	Siding.
Abstreuen.....	To scatter, sprinkle.
Mit Schrapnell abstreuen..	To sweep with shrapnel.
Abstufen.....	To form steps, graduate.
Abstürzen.....	To fall headlong (referring to aeroplanes).
Abstützen.....	To prop, strut.
Abteilung.....	Detachment, flight, etc., section (of war ministry, general staff, etc.); (not translated if it refers to field artillery, when it is a group of 3 batteries).
Abteilungsbefehl.....	Order of artillery "Abteilung."
Abteilung für Licht und Kraft.	Electrician detachment.
Abteilungskommandeur (artl.).	"Abteilung" commander (artillery).
Abtransport (im).....	On the move (from).
Abtreppen (nach).....	To form steps (down to) (when excavating).
Abwarten.....	To wait for; to attend to or groom (horses).
Abwässerungsanlagen.....	Drainage system.
Abwehr.....	Defense.
Abwehren.....	To repel, ward off.
Abwehrfeuer.....	Defensive fire.
Abwehrgeschütz.....	Antiaircraft gun; gun for repelling the assault.
Abwehrgraben.....	Support or reserve trench.
Abweichen.....	To branch off; to avoid.
Abweichung.....	Departure from (orders); deflection, deviation.
Abweisen.....	To repulse, beat back.
Abzäumen.....	To take off the bridle.
Abzeichen.....	Badge, distinguishing mark.
Abzeichentuch.....	Cloth used for badges.
Abziehen.....	To take off; to divert; to evacuate.
Ein Gewehr abziehen.....	To pull the trigger.
Von der Wache abziehen..	To come off guard.
Abzug.....	Retreat; outlet; trigger.
Abzugsbügel.....	Trigger guard.
Abzugsfeder.....	Trigger spring.
Abzugsgriff.....	Trigger.
Abzugschleife.....	String loop (on band of hand grenade).

Abzugsvorrichtung.....	Trigger device.
Abzweig.....	Point of bifurcation (e. g., of two galleries in mining).
Abzweigstollen.....	Branch gallery (mining).
Achsband.....	Axle clip.
Achsbandhalter.....	Axle guard.
Achse.....	Axletree.
Achsel.....	Shoulder.
Achselband.....	Aiguillette.
Achselklappe.....	Shoulder strap (N. C. O.'s and men).
Achselschuppen.....	Metal epaulettes.
Achselstück.....	Shoulder strap (officers).
Achsenbruch.....	Breaking of an axletree.
Achsenzahl.....	Number of axles (in a train).
Achsschmierbüchse.....	Tin of axle grease.
Achteck.....	Octagon.
Achtung!	Attention! Look out!
Achtung! Gas!	Look out! Gas!
Adjutant.....	Adjutant.
Flügel-Adjutant. }	Aide-de-camp to the Emperor.
General-Adjutant. }	
Adjutantur.....	Administrative staff (not translated—retain).
Affe.....	Pack (slang).
Afla (Artillerie-Flieger-Abteilung).....	Artillery flight.
Agent.....	Agent, spy.
Aktenkasten.....	Dispatch box.
Aktiv.....	Regular, active (as opposed, reserve, etc.).
Akofern (Armee-Fernsprech-Kommando).....	Army telephone H. Q.
Akofunk (Armee-Funker-Kommando).....	Army wireless H. Q.
Alarm.....	Alarm.
Alarm blasen.....	To sound the alarm.
Alarmbereitschaft (erhöhte)...	(Increased) readiness for action.
Alarmbestimmungen.....	Alarm orders.
Alarmpatrone.....	Signal rocket.
Alarmplatz.....	Alarm post, alarm station.
Alarmposten.....	Sentry to give the alarm.
Alarmsammelplatz.....	Assembly post, assembly station.

10 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Alarm schlagen.....	} To sound the alarm.
Alarmsignal geben.....	
Alarmstellung.....	Support line.
Alarmvorrichtungen	Appliances, devices for giving the alarm.
Alarmzustand.....	"Stand to."
Alarmzustand (aufheben).....	(To give) "Stand down."
Alarmsignale (geblasene).....	Bugle calls, whistles, etc.
Albatros.....	"Albatros" (a make of aeroplane).
Alder-B-Munition.....	"Alder B" ammunition (explosive bullet for anti-aircraft purposes).
Allerhöchste Kabinettsordre...	Order of His Majesty in Council.
Allerschwerst.....	Heaviest (caliber).
Allgemeine Wehrpflicht.....	Universal military service.
Allgemeines Aufgebot.....	Levy en masse.
Älter.....	Senior.
Älterer Unteroffizier.....	Senior N. C. O.
Altmessing.....	Brass scrap.
Altmetall.....	Metal scrap.
Amboss (der Zündglocke).....	Detonator cap (literally, anvil).
Ambossklotz.....	Anvil block.
Ammonal.....	Ammonal.
Amt.....	Office.
Anbinden.....	To tie to.
Mit jemandem anbinden...To put in communication (telephonic) with some one.	
Anbrechen.....	To break, dawn.
Anfall.....	Attack.
Anfangsgeschwindigkeit.....	Initial or muzzle velocity.
Anfassen.....	To take hold of, pick up (arms).
Anfertigen.....	To make, manufacture, construct, prepare.
Anfordern.....	To demand, request.
Anführen.....	To lead.
Anfuhr.....	Supply.
Angaben.....	Statements.
Angaben (beglaubigte).....	Statements (verified).
Angeldraht.....	Trip wire.
Anzeigt.....	Indicated, advisable, expedient; announced, reported.
Angreifen.....	To attack.

Angriff.....	Attack.
Ablenkungsangriff.....	Feint attack, diversion.
Gegenangriff.....	Counter attack.
Hauptangriff.....	Main attack.
Einen Angriff liefern.....	To deliver an attack.
Luftangriff.....	Aerial attack.
Scheinangriff.....	Feint attack.
Angriffsabteilung.....	Assaulting party.
Angriffsart.....	Method of attack.
Angriffsbefehl.....	Order to attack, attack orders.
Angriffserfahrungen.....	Experiences in attack (e. g., of an army).
Angriffsfeld.....	Zone of Attack.
Angriffsfront.....	Front of attack.
Angriffshandlung.....	Conduct of the attack.
Angriffskrieg.....	Offensive war.
Angriffslücke.....	Gap formed to facilitate the attack.
Angriffsplan.....	Plan of attack.
Angriffsstelle.....	Point of attack.
Angriffstempo (in Einklangbrachtes).....	(Prearranged) time-table of the attack, literally—pace of the attack.
Angriffsverfahren, planmässiges.....	Methodical attack.
Anhalt.....	Guide (e. g., to construction, conduct, etc.).
Anhaltspunkte.....	Instructions.
Anhöhe.....	High ground, hill, slope.
Ankerrödel.....	Anchor line belaying pin (bridging).
Ankertau.....	Cable.
Anklammerungspunkt.....	A "holding on" point, strong point.
Ankündigungskommando.....	Cautionary part of a word of command.
Anlage.....	Emplacement, position, arrangement; appendix (orders, documents, etc.).
Bahnanlage.....	Railway buildings, etc.
Festungsanlage.....	Fortifications.
Scheinanlage.....	Dummy trench or work.
Anlauf.....	Rush, advance.
Beim ersten Anlauf.....	At the first onset.
Anlegen.....	To take aim; to plan; to construct.
Ein Manöver anlegen.....	To suggest a scheme for maneuvers.

12 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Anleitung.....	Instruction.
Anmarsch.....	Approach.
Anmarschieren.....	To approach.
Anmarschlinie.....	Line of approach.
Anmarschrichtung.....	Direction of advance.
Anmarschweg.....	Approach, communication trench.
Anmelden, sich.....	To report one's arrival.
Annähern, sich.....	To approach.
Annäherungsgraben.....	} Communication trench, approach trench.
Annäherungsweg.....	
Anordnen.....	To arrange, order.
Anordnungen.....	Arrangements, dispositions.
Anrichten.....	To produce, cause; to regulate.
Anrücken.....	To march up, advance (against).
Anruf.....	Telephone call; challenge (of a sentry).
Anrufen.....	To challenge, hail; to call up. (telephone).
Ansagen.....	To annunce, notify.
Anschaffen.....	To provide, procure.
Anschalter.....	Separator (mining).
Anschaltvorrichtung.....	Tapping device (electrical).
Anschauen.....	To inspect; to observe (a position).
Anschirren.....	To harness.
Anschlag.....	Firing position, the "present."
Anschlagshöhe.....	Height over which a man can fire.
Anschleichen, sich.....	To creep up to.
Anschliessen, sich.....	To join up with.
Anschluss.....	Connection, junction (e. g., with other troops); inclosure, annexe.
Geben Sie mir Anschluss mit. Put me through to (telephone).	
Anschluss-Batterie.....	Adjoining battery.
Anschluss-Kompagnie (-Zug) ..	Flank company (platoon); directing company (platoon).
Anschlussmann.....	Connecting file.
Anschneiden.....	To cut; to make intersections; to obtain a bearing on (e. g., gun flashes).
Durch Anschneiden feststellen. To locate by intersection.	
Anschnitt.....	Bearing.

Ansetzen.....	To launch (e. g., an attack).
Anspannen.....	To stretch, strain; to hook in horses.
Anspornen.....	To stimulate.
Anstalt.....	Establishment.
Ansteckmagazin.....	Detachable magazine.
Anstellung.....	Appointment.
Anstrich.....	Coloring.
Ansturm.....	Assault.
Antenne.....	The "aerial" (wireless); wireless station.
Antransport (im).....	On the move to.
Antreiben.....	To drive, urge on, set going.
Antreten.....	To begin.
Wir wollen zum Sturm an- treten.	We are about to attack.
Den Dienst antreten.....	To assume duties.
Anweisen.....	To direct, point out.
Anweisung.....	Instructions.
Anzeige.....	Notice, announcement.
Anzeigen.....	To give notice; to report; to proclaim.
Anzeiger.....	Marker.
Anzug.....	Suit, dress.
Arbeitsanzug.....	Fatigue dress.
Feldmarschmässiger An- zug.	Marching order.
Apotheker.....	Chemist.
Apparat.....	Apparatus, instrument.
Appell.....	Roll call; the "assembly" (cavalry).
Appell abhalten.....	To call the roll.
Beim Appell fehlen.....	To be absent from roll call.
Appellplatz.....	Parade ground.
Arbeit.....	Work, labor.
Arbeitende Mannschaft.....	Working parties.
Arbeiterbataillon.....	Labor battalion.
Arbeitsabteilung.....	Fatigue party.
Arbeitsdienst.....	Fatigue duty.
Arbeitskommando.....	Fatigue party.
Arbeitskompagnie.....	Labor company.
Arbeitsplan.....	Working plan.
Arbeitssoldat.....	Soldier of a disciplinary corps.
Arbeitstrupp.....	Work squad.
Arbeitsverwendungsfähig.....	Fit for labor employment.

14 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Arendt-Gruppe.....	Listening set section.
Arm.....	Branch gallery (mining).
Armauflager.....	Elbow rest.
Armbinde.....	Armband, brassard; sling.
Armee-Abteilung.....	Army detachment (equivalent to an army).
Armee-Befehl.....	Army order.
Armee-Bekleidungs-Depot....	Army clothing depot.
Armee-Bericht.....	Army report, bulletin, despatch.
Armee-Fernsprech-Abteilung..	Army telephone detachment.
Armeegruppe.....	Group (equivalent to a corps).
Armeehauptquartier.....	Army headquarters.
Armeekorps.....	Army corps, corps.
Armeelastzug.....	Army mechanical transport train.
Armeelieferant.....	Army contractor.
Armee-Musik-Meister.....	Inspector of military bands.
Armee-Oberkommando.....	Army headquarters (staff).
Armee-Post-Direktor.....	Director of army postal services.
Armee-Post-Inspektor.....	Army postal inspector.
Armee-Telegraphen-Abteilung.	Army telegraph detachment.
Armeeverordnungsblatt.....	Army orders.
Armeeverwaltungs- D e p a r t - ment.....	Army administration department.
Armeezahlmeister.....	Army paymaster.
Armelaufschlag.....	Cuff (of tunic, etc.).
Armelpatten.....	Sleeve patches.
Armierung.....	Armament.
Armierungsbataillon.....	Labor battalion.
Armierungskabel.....	Armored cable.
Armstützen.....	Tackle brackets (bridging).
Arrest.....	Arrest.
Mittelarrest.....	Light field punishment.
Strenger Arrest.....	Close arrest.
Arrestant.....	Man undergoing confinement.
Arrest-Kasten.....	Place of confinement, cell.
Arrest-Lokal.....	Guard room.
Arreststrafe.....	Confinement.
Arrest-Zelle.....	Place of confinement, cell.
Arriere-Garde.....	Rear guard.
Art.....	Pattern (e. g., alter art, neuer art).
Artillerie.....	Artillery.
Artillerie-Anschneidetrupp....	Artillery survey section.

Artillerie-Depot.....	Ordnance depot; artillery park.
Artillerie-Entwicklung.....	Deployment of artillery.
Artillerie des Feldheeres, schwere.....	Heavy artillery of the field army.
Artillerie-Fernsprechverbind- ung.....	Artillery telephone communication.
Artillerie-Feuer.....	Artillery fire, bombardment.
Artillerie-Feuer(flankierendes).	Enfilade artillery fire.
Artillerie-Flieger-Abteilung....	Artillery flight.
Artillerie-Geschoss.....	Shell, projectile.
Artillerie-Kampf.....	Artillery duel.
Artillerie-Kommandeur.....	Artillery commander.
Artillerie-Konstruktionsbureau	Artillery technical section (of technical institute).
Artillerie-Messtrupp.....	Artillery survey section.
Artillerie - Munitions - Depot (— Lager).....	Artillery ammunition depot.
Artillerie-Munitions-Kolonne..	Artillery ammunition column (heavy).
Artillerie-Nachrichten-Sammel- stelle.....	Artillery information center.
Artillerie - Prüfungs - Kommis- sion.....	Ordnance committee.
Artillerie-Schiessplatz.....	Artillery range.
Artillerie-Schiess-Schule.....	School of gunnery.
Artillerie-Tätigkeit.....	Artillery activity.
Artillerie-Unterstützung.....	Artillery support.
Artillerie-Verbindungs-Offizier.	Artillery liaison officer.
Artillerie-Vergeltung.....	Artillery retaliation.
Artillerie-Werkstatt.....	Artillery workshop.
Arzneikasten.....	Medicine chest.
Arzt.....	Medical officer (for ranks of medical officers, see under "Generalstab- sarzt").
Aspirant.....	(Usually not translated) aspirant, candidate.
Assistenzarzt.....	Second-lieutenant (medical).
Astgabel.....	Rest (e. g., for a rifle).
Astverhau.....	Abatis.
Atemeinsatz.....	Breathing drum (of gas mask).
Atemfilter.....	Breath filter (of gas mask).
Atemsack.....	Respiratory bag.

16 . GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Atenschützer.....	Respirator (gas).
Atemwiderstandsfeldprüfer....	Resistance gauge for breathing drums (gas).
Angriff.....	Charge.
Attila.....	Hussar tunic.
Auditeur } Auditor }	Judge advocate.
Auditoriat.....	Judge advocate's officials.
Aufbewahrung.....	Storage.
Aufbrechen.....	To strike camp; to start.
Aufenthalt.....	Stop, stay; beat (of a sentry).
Auffahren.....	To come into action (of artillery).
Auffangen.....	To intercept.
Auffordern.....	To summon, challenge.
Aufforderung.....	Request, order, demand.
Aufforderung zum Schuss.....	Request for fire to be opened.
Asto.....	Listening set.
Auffüllung der Gräben mit Truppen.....	Massing troops in the trenches.
Aufgabe.....	Duty, task (e. g., Aufgabe einer Batterie).
Aufgebot.....	Ban (of Landsturm or Landwehr); calling out the troops.
Aufgebot, allgemeines.....	Levy en masse.
Aufhängeriemchen.....	Brace.
Aufbau.....	Breaking out (mining).
Aufheben.....	To call up; to withdraw an order.
Aufheben einen Posten.....	To capture a post.
Aufhebungsbezirk.....	Recruiting district.
Aufklärer.....	Scout.
Aufklärung.....	Clearing up, reconnaissance.
Aufklärungspatrouille.....	Reconnoitering patrol.
Aufmarsch.....	Forming up, assembly, deployment approach march.
Aufmerksamkeit (erhöhte)....	(A sharp) look out.
Aufnahme.....	Photograph.
Aufnahme des Geländes.....	Survey or mapping; aeroplanes photograph.
Aufpflanzen (Seitengewehr)....	To fix (bayonets).
Aufprotzen.....	To limber up.
Aufräumen.....	To clear (trench, dugout, etc.).
Aufräumarbeit.....	Salvage work, reopening work.

Aufräumungswelle.....	Wave of infantry attack detailed as clearing up parties.
Aufrechterhaltung.....	Maintenance.
Aufreiben.....	To annihilate.
Aufreibende Märsche.....	Exhausting marches.
Aufrichten.....	To erect; to drive forward horizontally from bottom of an incline (mining).
Aufrollen.....	To clear or work along (a trench, etc.)
Aufsatz.....	Gun sight.
Fernrohraufsatz.....	Telescopic sight.
Libellenaufsatz.....	Clinometer sight.
Aufschlag.....	Burst on impact.
Aufschläge.....	Facings.
Aufschlagsgeschwindigkeit....	Striking velocity.
Aufschlagspunkt.....	Point of impact.
Aufschlagzünder (Az.).....	Percussion fuze.
Aufschneideverfahren.....	"Flash spotting" (obtaining intersections on the bursts of shells or flashes of guns).
Aufsichtshabender.....	Officer or man in charge.
Aufsitzen.....	To mount (horse).
Das Ziel aufsitzen lassen....	To aim at 6 o'clock on the target.
Aufstellen.....	To form up, take up a position; to site (a gun).
Aufstellung.....	Order of battle or forming up.
Auftrag.....	Duty, order, commission.
Auftrag (im).....	"By order," "Signed for" (above a signature on a document).
Auftreffsgeschwindigkeit.....	Striking velocity.
Auftreffstelle.....	Point of impact.
Auftreffsschicht.....	Bursting course (roof of dugout, etc.).
Auftreten.....	To appear.
Aufwurf.....	Parapet, mound.
Aufzeichnung.....	Sketch.
Aufzieher.....	Extractor.
Aufzugbrücke.....	Drawbridge.
Augen-angreifende Reizstoffe..	Lachrymators.
Augen links!.....	Eyes left!
Augen rechts!.....	Eyes right!
Augenmerk zu richten.....	To take care, direct attention.

18 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Augengläser.....	"Goggles."
Augentränen bekommen.....	To lachrymate (owing to gas).
Augenverbindung.....	Visual connection.
Ausarbeiten (der Ladekammer).....	Chambering (mining).
Ausbau.....	Consolidation or completion (of a position); construction, improvement (of defenses).
Ausbilden.....	To train.
Ausbildung.....	Training.
Ausbildungslager.....	Instructional camp.
Ausbreiten.....	To extend.
Ausbruch.....	A breaking out, outbreak.
Ausdehnen.....	To extend.
Ausdehnung.....	Extent, extension.
Ausfall.....	Sortie.
Ausfallstufe.....	Sortie step.
Ausfragen.....	To interrogate.
Ausführung (kartographischer (Map) reproduction. Arbeiten).	
Ausführungskommando.....	Executive word of command.
Ausgabemagazin.....	Refilling point.
Ausgabestelle.....	Refilling point, ammunition distributing depot.
Ausgang.....	Exit, entrance.
Ausgangsfront.....	Original front.
Ausgangsgraben.....	"Down" trench.
Ausgebeplatz.....	Refilling point.
Ausgehobener.....	Recruit.
Ausheben.....	To recruit; to requisition; to construct, dig (trenches).
Aushebung.....	Levy, conscription.
Aushebungsbezirk.....	Recruiting district.
Aushöhlung.....	Hollowing out, burrowing.
Auskunftei.....	Intelligence office.
Auslade-Kommissar.....	Detraining inspector.
Ausladen.....	To unload, detrain.
Ausladepersonal.....	Detraining personnel.
Ausladeort.....	} Unloading or detraining place.
Ausladestelle.....	
Ausmustern.....	To discharge, reject.
Ausquartieren.....	To change billets.

Ausrauchen.....	To smoke out.
Ausraumen.....	To clear out; to evacuate.
Ausrücken.....	To march out, evacuate.
Ausrückstärke.....	Marching out strength.
Ausrüsten.....	To equip.
Ausrüstung.....	Equipment.
Ausrüstung, die gesamte (die volle).	Full marching order.
Ausrüstung der grossen Bagage.	Second line transport equipment.
Ausrüstungsgegenstände.....	Articles of equipment.
Ausrüstungsstück.....	Article of equipment.
Aussage (Gefangenen-)	Prisoners' statements.
Ausschachtung.....	Excavation.
Ausschalten.....	To switch off, disconnect.
Ausscheiden.....	To retire, withdraw from; to keep separate; to reserve, detail.
Ausscheiden(aus dem Kampfe).	To put out of action.
Ausschirren.....	To unharness.
Ausschlag.....	Deflection (magnetic compass).
Ausschliessen.....	To lock out; to exclude.
210 schliesst aus, 469 Meldung.	"210 get off the line, 469 is sending a report."
Ausschlüpfen.....	To slip out, creep forth.
Ausschwärmen.....	To form a line of skirmishers.
Aussendung.....	Transmission (wireless, etc.).
Aussenfort.....	Detached fort.
Aussenposten.....	Advanced post.
Aussenwache.....	Outlying picket.
Aussenwerk.....	Outwork.
ausser Dienst (a. D.).....	Retired (of officers).
Aussetzen.....	To post (e. g., an outpost detachment); to expose.
Ausstatten.....	To equip, provide with.
Ausstattung.....	Equipment, provisioning.
Aussteifern.....	To strut (engineering).
Aussteigeplatz.....	Arrival platform.
Ausstellen.....	To post (a sentry).
Austausch.....	Exchange, relief.
Ausweichgraben.....	Support trench.
Ausweichstelle.....	Passing place (in trench, light railway, etc.).

20 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Ausweis.....Authority, permit; notice, instructions; consignment note.

Dieser Fernspruch gilt als This telephone conversation serves as authority.
Ausweis.

Ausweiskarte.....Pass, permit.

Auswerfer.....Ejector.

Auszieher.....Extractor.

Auszimmerung.....Timbering of galleries (mining).

Auszug.....Extract (e. g., from orders); departure.

In einen Auszug bringen..To epitomize.

Automobilkorps.....Automobile corps.

Avancieren.....To promote.

Avantgarde.....Advanced guard, vanguard.

Aviatik....."Aviatik" (a particular make of aeroplane); aviation

B.

Backtrog.....	Trough (sometimes formed into a raft).
Bäckerei.....	Bakery.
Bagage (Gefechts, Grosse).....	Transport (first line, second line).
Bagageführer.....	Regimental transport officer.
Bahnanlagen.....	Railway buildings, etc.
Bahnbauten.....	Railway constructional works.
Bahn brechen, sich.....	To push one's way.
Bahndamm.....	Railway embankment.
Bahnhof.....	Railway station.
Bahnhofskommandantur.....	Office of railway station commandant.
Bahnlänge.....	Pitch (bombing practice).
Bahnnetz.....	Railway net, system.
Bahnübergang.....	Level crossing.
Bahnwärter.....	Plate-layer.
Bajonett.....	Bayonet; dogleg in a gallery (mining).
Mit dem Bajonett beginnen.....	To commence the dog-legging (of galleries).
Aufgepflanztes Bajonett....	Fixed bayonet.
Mit gefälltem Bajonett....	With bayonet at the charge.
Bajonettgriff.....	Bayonet hilt.
Bajonettstift.....	Bayonet stud.
Bajonettstiel.....	} Bayonet socket.
Bajonettstülze.....	
Bajonettstange.....	Bayonet clasp.
Bajonettstoss.....	Pointing with the bayonet; bayonet thrust.
Balken.....	Baulk, log.
Balkenbrücke.....	Girder bridge.
Ballon-Abwehr-Kanonen-Zug (B.A.K.Z.).....	Antiaircraft section.
Ballonbrandgeschoss.....	Incendiary bullet for use against balloons.
Ballonhülle.....	Envelope of balloon.

22 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Band, weisses.....	Surveyor's tape.
Bandenkrieg.....	Guerilla warfare.
Bank.....	Parapet, bank.
Barake.....	Hut.
Barakenbau.....	Hutting.
Barakenlager.....	Hut camp.
Basis.....	Base.
Bataillon.....	Battalion.
Bereitschafts-Bataillon...	Battalion in support.
Ruhe-Bataillon.....	Battalion at rest.
Stellungs-Bataillon.....	Battalion in line.
Bataillonsbureau.....	Battalion orderly room.
Bataillonskommandeur.....	Battalion commander.
Bataillonsschreiber.....	Orderly room clerk.
Bataillonstambour.....	Battalion drummer, drum major.
Batterie.....	Battery.
Besetzte Batterie.....	A battery which is occupied.
Bespannte Batterie.....	Horsed battery.
Fahrende Batterie.....	Field (artillery) battery.
Gedeckte Batterie.....	Concealed battery.
In geöffneter Zugkolonne..	Battery column.
Reitende Batterie.....	Horse (artillery) battery.
Schwimmende Batterie...	Floating battery.
Batteriechef.....	Battery commander.
Batterieplan.....	Battery board.
Batterietrupp.....	Reconnaissance personnel of field battery (with telescope, flags, di- rectors, telephone).
Bauabteilung.....	Entrenching detachment.
Baudirektion.....	Works department.
Baugrube.....	Shaft.
Baukommando.....	Working party.
Baukompagnie.....	Entrenching company, construction company.
Baulichkeiten.....	Buildings.
Bautrupp.....	Construction squad.
Bauweise.....	Method of building.
Bauwesen (Militär).....	Military works department.
Bayerisch.....	Bavarian.
Beagid.....	An inflammable product composed of carbide and other substances, used in acetylene safety lamp.

Beamte	Official.
Bedienungsmannschaften (einer Batterie).....	Personnel, gun crew.
Befehl.....	Order.
Befehligen.....	To command a regiment; to be in command of.
Befehlsausgabe.....	Issue of orders.
Befehlsbrücke.....	Emergency bridge.
Befehlsempfänger.....	Representatives of formations for receiving orders.
Befehlshaber.....	General officer commanding.
Befehlsstand.....	} Command post.
Befehlsstelle.....	
Befehlsübermittlung.....	Transmission of orders.
Befestigung.....	Fortification.
Befestigungsanlagen.....	Defenses.
Befestigungsarbeit.....	Defense work.
Befestigungsbauten.....	Defensive works.
Befördern.....	To promote; to dispatch.
Beförderung.....	Promotion; transport.
Beförderung dem Dienstalster nach.....	Promotion by seniority.
Beförderung ausser der Reihe.....	Promotion by selection.
Beförderungsliste.....	Promotion roll.
Beförderungsmittel.....	Means of transport.
Befreiung.....	Exemption.
Begegnungsgefecht.....	Encounter battle.
Begleitmannschaft.....	Escort; men detailed to assist.
Begleitung.....	Escort.
Begraben.....	To bury.
Behandlung.....	Treatment, handling.
Behelf.....	Expedient, makeshift, subterfuge.
Behelfsbrücke.....	Temporary bridge.
Behelfskonstruktion.....	Makeshift type (e. g., of hand gren- ade).
Behelfsmässig.....	Improvised.
Behelfsschlitten.....	Improvised sledge.
Beherrschen.....	To rule over, command, overpower, control.
Behörden.....	Authorities.
Feldverwaltungs - Behör- den.....	Field administrative authorities.

24 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Beilage.....	Annexe; inclosure; appendix.
Beilpicke.....	Pickax.
Beinwickel.....	Puttee.
Beitreibung.....	Requisitioning.
Bekämpfen.....	To engage.
Bekleidung.....	Clothing; revetting (of a trench).
Bekleidungsabteilung.....	Clothing section of the intendance.
Bekleidungsamt (B. A.).....	Clothing office.
Bekleidungsstärke.....	Clothing strength.
Bekleidungsstück.....	Article of clothing.
Bekleidungsvorschriften.....	Dress regulations.
Beköstigung.....	Messing.
Belag.....	Roadway or planking (of a bridge).
Belagern.....	To besiege.
Belagerung.....	Siege.
Belagerungsarmee.....	Besieging army.
Belagerungsartillerie.....	Siege artillery.
Belagerungskrieg.....	Siege warfare.
Belagerungs-Park.....	Siege park.
Belagerungs-Telegraphen - Ab- teilung.....	Siege telegraph detachment.
Belagerungs-Train.....	Siege train.
Beleg.....	Document, proof, voucher.
Belegen.....	To cover; to occupy; to shell.
Belegen mit Schnellfeuer.....	To open rapid fire on.
Belegung.....	Occupation; imposition, levy.
Belegungsfähigkeit.....	Maximum levy which a town can sustain; billeting capacity.
Beleuchtungsmittel.....	Illuminating material.
Beleuchtungswagen.....	Searchlight wagon.
Benachrichtigung.....	Informing, transmission of informa- tion.
Benzinvorrat.....	Petrol supply.
Beobachter.....	Observer.
Beobachtung.....	Observation.
Beobachtungslatte.....	Observation pole.
Beobachtungsmittel.....	Means of observation.
Beobachtungsposten.....	Look-out man.
Beobachtungsspiegel.....	Periscope.
Beobachtungsstelle.....	} Observation post.
Beobachtungsstand.....	
Beobachtungswagen.....	Observation wagon (field and foot artillery).

Bereich.....	Zone, area.
Ausser Bereich.....	Out of range.
Im Schussbereich.....	Within range.
Bereiten.....	To prepare; to break in (a horse).
Bereitlegen.....	To make ready for use.
Bereitschaft (in).....	In readiness, in support.
Bereitschaften.....	Supports.
Bereitschaftsbüchse.....	} "Alert" box (gas).
Bereitschaftskapsel.....	
Bereitschaftskompagnie.....	Support company.
Bereitschaftsstellung.....	Support line.
Bereitstellungsraum.....	Point of assembly.
Bergehalle (eines Luftschiffes).	Airship shed.
Bergeholz.....	Rubbing strake (pontoon).
Berghang.....	Hillside.
Bergkompagnie.....	Tunneling company; mining company.
Bergmännisch.....	Relating to miners, mining.
Bergstrich.....	Hachuring, hatching (topog.).
Bergung.....	Salvage.
Bericht erstatten.....	To make a report, report.
Berichten.....	To report.
Berittener Feldjäger.....	Mounted courier.
Berme.....	Berm.
Berührung.....	Contact.
Besatz.....	Braid (on cap, pantaloons, etc.).
Besatzstreifen.....	Cap band.
Besatzung.....	Garrison.
Sicherheits-Besatzung.....	Emergency garrison.
Beschaffenheit.....	Nature, character.
Beschiessen.....	To shell, bombard, fire on.
Der Lärge nach beschies-	To enfilade.
sen.	
Beschotterung.....	Road metal.
Beschlagschmied.....	Farrier (below the "Fahnen-
	schmied" in rar k).
Beschlagzeug.....	Farrier's tools.
Beseitigen.....	To neutralize (artillery); to remove
	(obstacles, etc.).
Besichtigung.....	Inspection.
Besiegen.....	To defeat, conquer.
Bespannungsabteilung.....	Draught horse detachment (foot
	artillery).

26 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Bespannung einer Batterie.....	Battery team.
Besprechung.....	Conference (e. g., of officers).
Bestand.....	Supply; strength (of a regiment).
Bestand (eiserner).....	Iron ration.
Beständigkeit.....	Stability.
Bestandsaufnahme.....	Inventory.
Bestätigen.....	To confirm.
Bestätigung.....	Confirmation, sanction.
Besteck.....	Case of instruments (e. g., surgical).
Bestrafen.....	To punish.
Bestreichen.....	To sweep (e. g., with artillery fire).
Bestreichung (toter Winkel)...	Sweeping (dead ground).
Betheiligen (sich, an).....	To participate in.
Beton.....	Concrete.
Betonarbeiten.....	Concrete work.
Betonbau.....	Concrete structure.
Betonbaukompanie.....	Concrete construction company.
Betoniert.....	Made of concrete.
Betonschicht.....	Apron of concrete.
Betonstärke.....	Thickness in concrete.
Betontrupp.....	Concrete construction section.
Betonunterstand.....	Concrete dug-out.
Betreffend (betr.).....	} Concerning, with reference to.
Betreffs (betr.).....	
Betriebsabteilung.....	Traffic department.
Betriebsseinheit.....	Traffic unit.
Betriebsgebiet.....	Traffic district.
Betriebsinspektion.....	Traffic inspection.
Betriebsmaterial.....	Rolling-stock.
Betriebsplan.....	Time table (railway traffic).
Bettung.....	Platform, bedplate.
Bettungs-staffel.....	Platform echelon (in mortar battery).
Beunruhigungsfeuer.....	Harassing or disturbing fire.
Beurlauben.....	To give leave.
Beurlaubtenstand.....	Officers and men on furloughed lists in peace time, i. e., officers and men liable to military service who are not actually with the colors.
Beurlaubter.....	Man absent on leave.
Beute.....	Booty.
Beutezug.....	Raid.
Bevorstehend.....	Imminent, impending.

Bewachung.....	Guard, guarding.
Bewaffung.....	Arms, arming, armament.
Bewaldet.....	Wooded.
Dicht bewaldet.....	Closely wooded.
Bewässern.....	To irrigate.
Beweglichkeit.....	Mobility.
Bewegungskrieg.....	Open fighting; field warfare.
In der Bewegung.....	On the move.
Eine Bewegung ausführen lassen.	To maneuver.
Bewilligung.....	Approval, concession, grant.
Bewurf.....	Plastering, mortar.
Bezeichnung.....	Designation (of units).
Beziehen.....	To take possession of; to draw (ra- tions).
Ein Lager beziehen.....	To pitch camp.
Einen Posten beziehen.....	To occupy a post.
Die Wache beziehen.....	To mount the guard.
Quartier beziehen.....	To go into billets.
Bezirk.....	District.
Bezirkskommando.....	District command.
Bezirksoffizier.....	District officer.
Binde.....	Bandage; belt, sash.
Bindeleine.....	Lashing.
Bindestränge.....	Traces.
Biwak.....	Bivouac.
Ortsbiwak.....	Close billets.
Biwaksbedürfnisse.....	Bivouac requisites.
Biwakskommandant.....	Bivouac commander.
Biwaksplatz.....	Bivouac ground.
Offizier vom Biwaksdienst.	Officer on bivouac duty.
Blanke Waffen.....	Cold steel.
Blasebalg.....	Bellows.
Blasen.....	To blow, to sound (bugle calls).
Blasverfahren.....	Emission of gas clouds.
Blatt.....	Leaf, sheet; record.
Blau-Bohnen.....	Bullets (colloquial).
Blausäure.....	Prussic acid.
Blech.....	Sheet iron.
Blechküchse.....	Tin box; container (for gas mask).
Blechflasche.....	Tin water bottle.
Blechtafel.....	Corrugated iron sheet.

28 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Blechtornister.....	Water can (slung like a pack).
Bleikern.....	Lead core (of bullet).
Blende.....	Loophole; screen.
Blendlaterne.....	Dark lantern.
Blind.....	Blind.
Blind feuern.....	To fire with blank.
Blindgänger.....	A "blind."
Blind gehen.....	To desert.
Blind laden.....	To load with blank.
Blindschuss.....	Blank cartridge.
Blinkstation.....	Lamp signaling station.
Vom Bock fahren.....	To drive from the box.
Bock.....	Box of a vehicle; trestle (bridging).
Blockhaus.....	Blockhouse (also used to describe a machine-gun emplacement).
Blosslegen.....	To expose.
Bluse.....	Jacket, field service jacket (latest pattern without buttons).
Bockbein.....	Trestle leg.
Bockbrücke.....	Trestle bridge.
Bockgerät.....	Trestle gear.
Bockholm.....	Transom.
Bockkeile.....	Wedges.
Bockwagen.....	Trestle wagon.
Bockwinden.....	Block and tackle.
Boden.....	Ground, earth.
Bodenbedeckung.....	features (of landscape).
Bodenfläche.....	Surface of the ground.
Bodenstück.....	Ground sill of a frame (mining).
Bodenzünder.....	Base fuze.
Bogenbahn.....	Trajectory.
Bogenschuss.....	High angle fire.
Bohle.....	Thick plank, board, "duck board."
Bohrloch.....	Bore hole, auger hole.
Bohrmaschine.....	Boring machine.
Bohrmine.....	Bored mine (mining).
Bohrpatrone.....	Small cylindrical blasting cartridge used in auger holes, etc.
Bohrschüsse.....	Shots (blasting).
Bohrzange.....	Bore pincers (mining).
Böller.....	Small mortar.
Bolzen.....	Bolt.

Bombe.....	Bomb (used by aeroplanes).
Bombensicher.....	Shell-proof (against continuous bombardment by 8-inch guns and heavy "Minenwerfer," or single hits by heavier natures).
Böschung.....	Slope (of a trench).
Bote.....	Messenger.
Brandbombe.....	Incendiary bomb.
Brandgeschoss.....	} Incendiary shell.
Brandgranate.....	
Brandloch.....	Gas-escape hole.
Brandlochverschlussplatte.....	Escape-hole disk.
Brandmine.....	Minenwerfer incendiary shell.
Brandrakete.....	Incendiary rocket.
Brandrohr.....	Incendiary flare.
Brandsatz.....	Powder train.
Brandwirkung.....	Incendiary effect.
Brecheisen.....	Crowbar.
Brechreizend.....	Acting as an emetic (gas shell).
Brechstange.....	Crowbar.
Breite (geographische).....	Latitude.
Breitenstreuung.....	Dispersion, lateral error in shooting.
Bremssflüssigkeit.....	Liquid for filling recoil buffer.
Bremsschuh.....	Brake shoe.
Brenndauer.....	Duration of burning (of fuze).
Brennlänge.....	Time of burning or setting of fuze.
Brennpunkt.....	Focus; point of burst.
Brennzeit.....	Time of burning (of fuze).
Brennzünder (Bz).....	Time fuze.
Bresche.....	Breach.
Bresche schießen.....	To make a breach.
Brett.....	Plank; chess (bridging).
Brettern, bekleidet mit.....	Revetted with planks.
Bretterschuppe.....	Wooden shed.
Brettstapelbrücke.....	Wooden bridge on piles.
Brett-Tafel.....	Tailboard.
Briefftaube.....	Carrier pigeon.
Briefftauben-Abteilung.....	Carrier-pigeon detachment.
Briefftaubenschirmmeister.....	Carrier-pigeon service, staff sergeant of.
Briefftaubenschlag.....	Carrier-pigeon loft.

30 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Brigade.....	(1) "Brigade" of field artillery = 2 regiments=12 batteries; (2) brigade of infantry=2 or 3 regiments; (3) brigade of cavalry=2 regiments.
Brigadier.....	Lieutenant colonel of military police (Prussia): military policeman (Saxony).
Brillen.....	Spectacles, goggles (gas mask).
Brillen mit Cellongläsern.....	Goggles with cellone eyepieces.
Brisante Eigenschaft.....	Shattering effect.
Brisanzpulver.....	High explosive (H. E.).
Brisanzwirkung.....	High explosive (H. E.) effect.
Bronze-Mörser.....	(21 cm.) bronze mortar.
Brotbeutel.....	Haversack.
Brotbeutelband.....	Haversack strap.
Bruchpunkt.....	Re-entrant (of a trench).
Bruchteile.....	Fragments; disconnected portions (of trench, etc.).
Brückenleitung.....	Laddered circuit (electrical).
Brückenpfeiler.....	Bridge pier.
Brückensteg.....	Footbridge.
Brückentrain.....	Bridging train.
Brückenwaage.....	Weighing machine, weigh-bridge.
Brückenwagen.....	Bridge wagon.
Brunnenbaukommando.....	Company for sinking and constructing wells.
Brustklappe.....	Plastron (of lancer's tunic), breastplate.
Brustpanzer.....	} Breastplate.
Brustschild.....	
Brustwehr.....	Parapet, breastwork.
Buchhalter.....	Bookkeeper.
Büchse.....	Rifle.
Büchsenmacher (now = Waffenmeister).....	Armorer.
Bügel.....	Stirrup; ring, hoop; trigger guard.
Bundesrat.....	Federal council.
Bürgerlicher Beruf.....	Occupation in civil life.
Bursche.....	Officer's servant.
Burschenzimmer.....	Orderlies' room.
Bussole.....	Compass (magnetic).

C.

Cadre.....	Cadre.
Cellon.....	"Cellone" (a material like celluloid).
Cellongläser.....	Cellone eyepieces (in goggles of gas mask).
Central.....	Central, exchange (telephone).
Centralnachweisbureau.....	Central information bureau.
Cernieren.....	To invest, besiege, blockade.
Cernierungsheer.....	Investing army, besieging forces.
Charakterisiert.....	Brevet (rank).
Chargen.....	Officers and noncommissioned officers.
Chargenpferd.....	Officer's charger.
Chargierten.....	Officers and noncommissioned officers.
Chaussee.....	Main road, high road.
Chefarzt.....	Senior medical officer.
Chef des Feldeisenbahnwesens.....	Director of railways.
Chef des Feldsanitätswesens.....	Director general of medical services of the field army.
Chef des Feldtelegraphen- wesens.....	Director of signals.
Chef des Generalstabes.....	Chief of the General staff
Chevaulegers.....	(Not translated; German term retained) Bavarian light cavalry.
Chiffre.....	Cipher.
Chiffreschrift.....	Cipher writing.
Chiffrieren.....	To encipher.
Chlorgas.....	Chlorine (gas).
Chlorkalke.....	bleaching powder, chloride of lime.
Chlorkohlenoxyd.....	phosgene (gas).
Civil (in).....	In plain clothes.

D.

Dachpappe.....	Roofing felt.
Dachsbau.....	Dug-out (colloquial).
Dampfablassschlauch.....	Condenser tube (machine gun).
Darstellung.....	Representation (topog.).
Dauer.....	Durability, duration.
Dauerbefehle.....	Standing orders.
Dauerfleisch.....	Preserved meat.
Dauerlauf.....	Running exercise.
Dauermarsch.....	Forced march.
Dauernd untauglich.....	Permanently unfit.
Deckbezeichnung.....	Code designation, code name.
Deckblätter.....	Corrigenda, amendments.
Decke.....	Cover, blanket; tarpaulin; roof of a gallery (mining); roof of a dug-out.
Deckenstärke.....	Thickness of cover, strength of cover.
Deckenstück.....	Top sill of a frame (mining).
Deckname.....	Code name.
Deckplan.....	Wagon cover.
Deckung.....	Cover.
Deckung gegen Sicht.....	Cover from view.
Deckungsgraben.....	Support trench, cover trench.
Deckungslager.....	Camp protected from view, but not from fire; concealed camp.
Deckungslinie.....	Line of defence.
Deckungsmannschaft.....	Escort; covering party.
Deckungsmaterial.....	Roofing.
Deckungstruppen.....	Covering party.
Deckwort.....	Code word.
Degen.....	Sword (infantry and engineers).
Degengefäß.....	} Sword grip.
Degengriff.....	
Degenklinge.....	Sword blade.
Degenknauf.....	} Sword pommel.
Degenknopf.....	

Degenkoppel.....	Sword belt.
Degenscheide.....	Scabbard.
Degenschneide.....	Sword edge.
Degenspitze.....	Sword point.
Degenstoss.....	Sword thrust.
Deichsel.....	Pole (of a vehicle).
Demobilmachung.....	Demobilization.
Demontieren (ein Geschütz)...	To disable, cripple (a gun).
Depesche.....	Despatch, telegram.
Detonation.....	Detonation.
Detonieren.....	To detonate.
Dienen.....	To serve, to be in the army.
Von der Pike auf dienen...	To rise from the ranks.
Dienst.....	Duty, service.
Innerer Dienst.....	Routine duty.
Dienstabzeichen.....	Distinguishing mark or badge.
Dienstalter.....	Seniority.
Dienstanweisung.....	Notification to serve.
Dienstanzug.....	Drill order.
Dienstbeschädigung.....	Wounds or injuries contracted on service.
Diensteintritt.....	Entry into the service.
Dienstfähig entlassen.....	Discharged as fit.
Dienstgrad.....	Rank.
Dienstleistung.....	Duty.
Zur Dienstleistung kom-	Temporarily attached for duty.
mandiert.	
Dienstlicher Schriftverkehr...	Official correspondence.
Dienstpferd.....	Troop horse.
Dienstpflicht.....	Liability for service.
Dienstraum.....	Office.
Dienstsiegel.....	Official seal.
Dienststempel.....	Official stamp.
Diensttauglich.....	Fit for service.
Diensttuend.....	Doing duty.
Dienstunfähig.....	} Disabled, noneffective, incapacitated for service.
Dienstuntauglich.....	
Dienstunterricht.....	Instruction, drill.
Dienstvorschrift (en).....	Regulations.
Dienstweg.....	Official channel.
Dienstzeit.....	Period of service.
Dienstzweig.....	Branch of service.

34 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Direktion.....	Directorate.
Diskushandgranate.....	Disc hand grenade.
Disposition, zur (z.D.).....	On half pay (of officers).
Distriktoffizier.....	District officer of military police.
Division.....	Division.
Divisionsadjutant.....	Divisional administrative staff officer.
Divisionsarzt.....	Assistant medical officer with division.
Divisionsauditeur.....	Divisional judge advocate.
Divisionsbefehl.....	Divisional order.
Divisionsbrückentrain.....	Divisional bridging train.
Divisionsgefechtsstand.....	Divisional battle headquarters.
Divisionsintendant.....	Divisional intendant.
Divisionspfarrer.....	Divisional chaplain.
Divisionsstabquartier.....	Divisional headquarters.
Dolch.....	Dagger.
Dolchmesser.....	Clasp knife.
Doll.....	Thole pin (boat).
Dolmetscher.....	Interpreter.
Doppeldecker.....	Biplane.
Doppelferngläser.....	Binoculars.
Doppelfernrohr.....	Binocular telescope.
Doppelgeleise.....	Double track (railway).
Doppelkolonne.....	Column of subsections (artillery and machine guns).
Doppelläufig.....	Double barrelled.
Doppelleitung.....	Double circuit; metallic circuit.
Doppelposten.....	Double sentry post.
Doppelsterne.....	Lights showing a double star.
Doppelzünder (Dz.).....	Time and percussion fuze.
Dornbalken.....	"Pin" baulks.
Drachenballon.....	Kite balloon (sausage-shaped).
Dragoner.....	Dragoon.
Dragoner-Regiment.....	Dragoon regiment.
Draht.....	Wire.
Blanker Draht.....	Bare wire (electrical).
Drahteinzäunung.....	Wire fence.
Drahtgeflecht.....	Wire netting.
Drahtgeschütz.....	Wire gun.
Drahtgitter.....	Wire netting.
Drahthindernis.....	"Wire," wire entanglement.

Drahtleitung.....	Wire, lead (electrical).
Drahtlose Telegraphie.....	Wireless telegraphy.
Drahtnägcl.....	Wire nails.
Drahtnetz.....	Wire entanglement.
Drahtrollen.....	Wire cylinders (of entanglements).
Drahtschere.....	Wire cutter, wire shears.
Drahtscherertrupp.....	Wire-cutting squad.
Drahtschlinge.....	Wire loop.
Drahtseil.....	Wire rope.
Drahtverhau.....	"Wire," wire entanglement.
Drahtwalzenhindernis.....	Cylinder of wire (for entanglements).
Drahtzange.....	Wire nippers, pliers.
Drahtzaun.....	Wire fence.
Drall.....	Twist of rifling (gun or rifle).
Gleichbleibender Drall....	Uniform twist.
Zunehmender Drall.....	Increasing twist.
Draufgehen.....	To advance.
Drehbank.....	Lathe.
Drehbolzen.....	Pivot bolt.
Drehbrücke.....	Swing bridge.
Drehen.....	To turn, to wheel.
Drehung.....	Rotation, turn, twist.
Drehscheibe.....	Turn table (on railway), traversing plate (of trench mortar).
Dreieckpunkt.....	Triangulation station.
Dreifuss.....	Tripod.
Dreifusslafette.....	Tripod mounting.
Dreischichteneinsatz.....	Three-layer drum (for gas mask).
Dressieren.....	To train, break in.
Drilchanzug.....	Canvas clothing.
Drillich or Drilch.....	Canvas, drill.
Drohen.....	To threaten, be imminent.
Dröhnen.....	To boom.
Druckarbeiten.....	Printing work.
Druckpumpe.....	Force pump.
Drückeberger.....	Malingerer; shirker.
Drücker.....	Trigger.
Durchbrechen.....	To break through, penetrate, pierce.
Eine Blockade durch-	To run a blockade.
brechen.	
Strategischer Durchbruch..	Strategical penetration.
Durchbruch.....	Breaking through, penetration.

36 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Durchdringen.....	To penetrate, force one's way through.
Durchführen.....	To accomplish, carry out.
Einen Angriff durch- führen.	To drive home an attack.
Durchführung (einer Belage- rung).	Prosecution (of a siege).
Durchgang.....	Gangway; passage, thoroughfare.
Durchgangsschein.....	Permit.
Durchgebildet.....	Experienced, well trained.
Durchlassposten.....	Examination post.
Durchlaufender Erdaufwurf....	Continuous parapet.
Durchlaufendes Drahtthin- dennis.	Continuous wire entanglement.
Durchlöchern.....	To riddle with bullets.
Durchmesser.....	Diameter.
Durchschiessen.....	To cut by fire.
Durchschlag.....	Carbon copy.
Durchschlag.....	Breaking into the enemy's gallery (mining).
Durchschlagen.....	To penetrate.
Durchschneiden.....	To cut through, intersect.
Durchschnitt.....	Average.
Durchschnittszeichnung.....	Sectional sketch.
Durchstoss.....	Breaking through, inroad.
Durchstossung.....	Bayonet wound, wound caused by a stab or thrust.
Durchwaten.....	To ford, wade through.
Dynamit.....	Dynamite.

E.

Eben	Even, level.
Ebene	Plain (subst.).
Ebnen	To make level, flatten (artillery bombardment).
Eckbalken	Corner post.
Eckbrett	Bracket.
Eckhölzer	Squared timber.
Ecksäule	Corner pillar.
Egge	Harrow; also a plank with nails driven and projecting through it used as an obstacle.
Ehrenbezeugungen	Military compliments (e. g., saluting).
Eichenspreitzen	Oak stays.
Eierhandgranate	"Egg" hand grenade.
Eile	Hurry.
Eilig	Urgent.
Eilmarsch	Forced march.
Einarbeiten	To acquaint oneself thoroughly with.
Einarbeiten, gegenseitiges	Mutual acquaintance with each other's methods.
Einbau	Digging in, mounting.
Einbauen (der Batterien)	Digging in (of batteries).
Einbauten	Structures in field fortification (e. g., shelters, O. P.'s, etc.).
Einbautrupp	Working party for constructing emplacements.
Einbrechen	To invade.
Einbruch	Raid, breaking in, penetration, invasion.
Einbruchsstelle	Point of entry (of a raid).
Eindecker	Monoplane.
Eindeckung	Overhead cover, recess.
Eindeckungen (fortlaufende) ..	Continuous recesses (under parapet).
Eindringen	To break into, penetrate, enter.

38 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Einfall.....	Collapse; invasion; idea striking one's mind.
Einfallen.....	To fall in; to invade.
Einfallswinkel.....	Angle of descent.
Einfordern.....	To call in; to demand.
Eingedeckt (schussicher).....	In shell-proof emplacement.
Eingedeckt werden.....	To be covered in, or completely "blinded" (trench or other works).
Eingraben (sich).....	To dig oneself in.
Einreifen.....	To come into action.
Einheit.....	Unit; unity.
Einheitsgeschoss.....	Universal or combined (H. E. and shrapnel) shell.
Einimpfen.....	To inoculate, to inject (serum).
Einjährig-Freiwilliger.....	One-year volunteer.
Einkehlen.....	To groove; to provide with a gutter.
Einleben.....	To become thoroughly acquainted with (e. g., a new position).
Einleiten einen Angriff.....	To prepare an attack; to begin an attack.
Einmessen.....	To fix (e. g., battery aiming points).
Einmündung.....	Entrance (e. g., where a communication trench enters a fire trench).
Einnehmen.....	To occupy, conquer.
Einquartieren.....	To billet, quarter troops.
Einrichten.....	To erect, organize, arrange, settle, prepare.
Einrichtung.....	Arrangement, order.
Nach Einrichtung der neuen Stellen.....	After the installation of the new stations.
Einrücken.....	Moving in (e. g., of troops into billets); to be called up (of recruits).
Einsatz.....	Bringing up, employment, bringing into action, engagement; breathing drum of gas mask (in which case it is a contraction for "Atem-einsatz").
Munitionseinsatz.....	Expenditure of ammunition.
Einschalten.....	To switch on (electrical); to insert (a unit between other units in line).

Einschärfen.....	To inculcate.
Einschichteneinsatz.....	Single layer drum (for gas masks).
Einschiessen, sich.....	To register, begin registration, find the range.
Einschiessensverfahren.....	Registration.
Einschiffen.....	To embark.
Einschlagen.....	To strike (of projectiles).
Einschlagsknall.....	Report of a shell burst.
Einschliessen.....	To comprise, include.
Einschliessung.....	Investment (fortress).
Einschneiden.....	To dig in.
Einschnitt.....	Emplacement, embrasure.
Einschraubzünder.....	Fuze (which is screwed in).
Einsetzen.....	To introduce, insert; to put in (e. g., troops into the line, into the fight, etc.), engage.
Am Apparat eingesetzt....	Engaged at the telephone (colloquial).
Artillerief Feuer einsetzen...	Open fire with artillery.
Einspannen.....	To hook in (horses).
Einspringender (Winkel).....	Re-entrant (angle).
Einspritzen.....	To inject.
Einsteigbrücke.....	Gangway (for entraining purposes), ramp.
Einstellen.....	To put in; to suspend.
Feuer einstellen.....	To cease fire.
Ein Pferd einstellen.....	To stable a horse.
Rekruten einstellen.....	To enlist recruits.
Einen Stollen einstellen...	To stop a gallery (mining).
In einen Truppenteil ein-	
stellt werden.....	To be posted to a unit.
Sich wieder einstellen.....	To return.
Einstellung.....	Recruiting, enlistment; suspension.
Zeitweilige Einstellung....	Temporary suspension; intermission.
Einsturz.....	Collapse, fall, downfall.
Einsturz eines Schachtes.....	Caving in of a shaft.
Einteilen.....	To divide into, detail.
Einteilung.....	Division, graduation, disposition; "order of battle."
Eintreten.....	To enter, to join the army.
Einverleibt.....	Absorbed.

40 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Einvernehmen.....	Understanding.
Einweiser.....	Guide (into the trenches).
Einzelauflählung.....	Detailed enumeration.
Einzelfeuer.....	Independent fire.
Einzelheiten.....	Details.
Einzelcharte.....	Ordinary loophole.
Einzelgeschoss.....	Single round.
Einzeltreffer.....	Single direct hit.
Einziehen.....	To withdraw.
Einzug.....	Entry (of troops into a town, etc.).
Eisenbahnarbeiterkompagnie..	Railway labor company.
Eisenbahnbaukompagnie.....	Railway construction company.
Eisenbahnbetriebsamt.....	Railway traffic office.
Eisenbahnbetriebskompagnie..	Railway traffic company.
Eisenbahndamm.....	Railway embankment.
Eisenbahndurchschnitt.....	Cutting.
Eisenbahnnetz.....	Network of railways, railway system.
Eisenbahnschienen.....	Rails.
Eisenbahnschwellen.....	Sleepers.
Eisenbahntruppen.....	Railway troops.
Eisenbeton.....	Reinforced concrete.
Eisenbetonkuppel.....	Reinforced concrete cupola.
Eisenbewehrung.....	Reinforcement (ferroconcrete).
Eisenblechrahmen.....	Sheet-iron frame.
Eisendraht.....	Iron wire.
Eisenflechtung.....	Reinforcement (ferroconcrete).
Eisenklammer.....	Dogs (in timber work).
Eisenklingeln.....	Metallic noise.
Eisenmeissel.....	Iron chisel.
Eisenpfahl.....	Iron stake, post.
Eisenpfosten.....	Iron post.
Eisenplatte.....	Iron plate.
Eisenstange.....	Iron rod.
Eisenteile.....	Iron or metal parts.
Eisenträger.....	Iron girder.
Eiserner Bestand.....	Iron ration (also used in connection with artillery ammunition).
Eiserne Portion.....	Iron ration.
Eisernes Kreuz (E.K.).....	Iron cross.
Eisnägcl.....	Frost nails.
Elektrikertrupp.....	Electrician detachment.

Elemente (unklare).....	Suspects.
Elevationswinkel.....	Elevation of a gun.
Ellbogenföhlung.....	Close touch.
Empfangsabteilung.....	Reception detachment (of main dressing station).
Empfangsbescheinigung.....	Receipt voucher.
Empfangsstelle.....	Receiving station.
Endstation.....	Terminus.
Engländerwache.....	Guard for British prisoners of war.
Engpass.....	Pass, defile.
Engquartier.....	Close billets.
Ente.....	"Dud" shell (colloquial).
Entblößen.....	To lay bare; to expose (a wing).
Entfalten.....	To deploy.
Entfaltung.....	Deployment.
Entfernung.....	Distance, range.
Entfernung aus der Armee.....	Expulsion from the army.
Entfernungsmesser.....	Telemeter, range finder.
Entfernungsschätzer.....	Range taker.
Entgegengehen.....	To go to meet, encounter.
Entgehen, einem.....	To escape one's notice; to lose; to miss.
Entkommen.....	To escape.
Entladen.....	To unload, discharge.
Entlausen.....	To disinfect, rid of vermin.
Entlausungsstube.....	Disinfecting room.
Entlüfter.....	Suction pump for extracting bad air from a mine.
Entsatz.....	Relief.
Entsatzarmee.....	Relieving army.
Entsatzmannschaft.....	Relief column.
Entscheidung.....	Decision.
Entscheidungskampf.....	} Decisive battle.
Entscheidungsschlacht.....	
Entschlammen.....	To free from mud.
Entsetzen (eine Festung).....	To relieve, succor (a fortress).
Entseuchen.....	To disinfect.
Entsprechend.....	Suitable, corresponding.
Entstänkerungspatrone.....	Deodorising cartridge (for getting rid of gas).
Entwaffnen.....	To disarm
Entwässerungsanlagen.....	Drainage arrangements.

49 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Entwässerungsgraben.....	Draining trench.
Entweichen.....	To escape.
Entwicklung.....	Deployment, extension; development.
Entwurf.....	Draft (of document), rough sketch, project, provisional edition (text-books, regulations, etc.).
Entziehen.....	To withdraw, screen (from view, fire, etc.).
Entziffern.....	To decipher.
Entzünden.....	To inflame, light.
Epauletten.....	Epaulettes.
Equitations-Anstalt.....	School of Equitation (Bavaria).
Erbeuten.....	To secure, capture (booty).
Erdarbeit.....	Digging.
Erdaufwurf.....	Heap of earth, mound.
Erdaufwurf (durchlaufender).....	Continuous parapet.
Erden.....	Earths (telephone, etc.).
Erdkabel.....	Buried cable.
Erdleitung.....	Earth, earth line.
Erdmörser.....	Earth mortar, buried trench mortar.
Erdoberfläche.....	Surface of the ground.
Erdpolster.....	Cushion of earth.
Erdsappe (flüchtige).....	Flying sap.
Erdstation.....	Ground station.
Erdtelegraph.....	Power buzzer (telegraphy).
Erdvorlage.....	Layer of earth (in front of concrete wall, etc.).
Erfahrungen.....	Experiences.
Erfahrungsgemäss.....	As a result of experience.
Erfordern.....	To demand, request, ask for.
Erforderlich.....	Requisite.
Erfordernis.....	Requirement.
Erfüllen.....	To observe, fulfill.
Ergänzend.....	Supplementary, completing.
Ergänzung.....	Complement; recruiting.
Ergänzungsbedarf.....	Deficiency.
Ergänzungsmannschaften.....	Drafts.
Ergänzungsplanquadrat.....	Supplementary squaring of a map.
Ergänzungszug.....	Supplementary section (applied to extra machine gun units formed in 1916. The term is now obsolete).

Ergeben (sich).....	To surrender.
Ergebnis.....	Occurrence; result, consequence, sequel.
Ergreifen.....	To seize, take up (arms).
Erhebung.....	Elevation, rising ground.
Erhebungen und Falten.....	Undulating ground.
Erhöhen.....	To increase.
Erhöhung.....	Elevation, height, hill, commanding point.
Erhöhungswinkel.....	Angle of elevation.
Erkennen.....	To recognize.
Erkennungsmarke.....	Identity disk.
Erkennungswort.....	Watchword, countersign.
Erkennungszeichen.....	Distinguishing mark.
Erklärung.....	Declaration.
Erkunden.....	To examine, reconnoiter.
Erkundung.....	Reconnaissance.
Erkundungsabteilung.....	Reconnoitering party.
Erkundungsergebnisse.....	Results of reconnaissance.
Erkundungspatrouille.....	Reconnoitering patrol.
Erkundigen, sich nach.....	To inquire after.
Erkundigung.....	Inquiry.
Erkundigungsabteilung.....	Reconnoitering detachment.
Erkundigungskommando.....	} Reconnaissance patrol.
Erkundigungspatrouille.....	
Erlass.....	Order.
Kriegsministerieller Erlass.....	War ministry order.
Einen Befehl erlassen.....	To issue, publish an order.
Erlaubnisschein.....	Permit.
Erläuternd.....	Inquiries being made (found at the bottom of messages).
Erläuterung.....	Explanation.
Erledigungsschein.....	Receipt.
Erleiden.....	To suffer.
Ermächtigung.....	Authorization.
Ermitteln.....	To ascertain, determine.
Ernte.....	Harvest.
Erntekompanie.....	Harvesting company.
Eröffnen (Feuer).....	To open (fire).
Eröffnung.....	Opening.

44 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Ersatz.....	"Ersatz," supplement, reinforcement, draft, depot; substitute. The word "Ersatz," when used alone means "draft" or "reinforcement." When prefixed to the title of a unit, e. g., "Ersatz Battalion," it either means "depot" or "supplementary unit formed by a depot." (See also "Ersatz Reserve").
Ersatzbehörden.....	Recruiting authorities.
Ersatzgestellung.....	Substitute, replacement.
Ersatzgläser.....	Spare mirrors (for periscope).
Ersatzkompagnie.....	Depot company, "Ersatz" company.
Ersatzmagazin.....	Reserve depot.
Ersatzmannschaften.....	Drafts.
Ersatzmittel.....	Spare parts (telephone, etc.).
Ersatzreserve.....	"Ersatz Reserve" (category of men surplus to the annual contingent required for the army in peace).
Ersatzreservist.....	"Ersatz" reservist.
Ersatzstollen.....	Substitute (alternative) gallery (mining).
Ersatzstücke.....	Spare parts.
Ersatztruppen.....	Depot troops.
Ersatztruppenteil.....	Depot unit.
Erschiessen.....	To shoot dead, execute.
Erschütterungshalbmesser.....	Radius of rupture (mining).
Erstatten (Bericht).....	To make a report.
Ersticken (im Keim).....	To nip (in the bud).
Erstickendes Gas.....	Suffocating or asphyxiating gas.
Erstrecken, sich.....	To extend (e. g., "das Feuer erstreckte sich bis zum rechten Kompagnieabschnitt" = the fire extended as far as, etc.).
Erstürmen.....	To take by assault.
Erstürmung.....	Assault.
Erweis.....	Proof, demonstration.
Erwiderungsfeuer.....	Retaliation fire.
Erzwingen.....	To force, gain by force.
Eskadron.....	Squadron.
Eskadronskolonne.....	Squadron column.
Etappen.....	Lines of communication (L. of C.).

Etappenanfangsort.....	Home base.
Etappenarzt.....	Deputy director of medical services (L. of C.).
Etappendelegierter.....	Delegate for the L. of C.
Etappendepotmagazin.....	Depot on L. of C.
Etappen-Eisenbahn-Direktion.....	L. of C. railway directorate.
Etappen-Fernsprech-Depôt.....	L. of C. telephone depot.
Etappen-Flug-Park.....	L. of C. aviation park.
Etappenfuhrparkkolonne.....	L. of C. supply park.
Etappengebiet.....	L. of C. area.
Etappen-Hauptort.....	L. of C. main depot.
Etappenhilfsbäckereiabteilung.....	L. of C. auxiliary bakery detach- ment.
Etappen-Kommandantur.....	L. of C. commandant's office.
Etappen-Lazarett.....	L. of C. stationary hospital.
Etappenmagazin.....	Depot on L. of C.
Etappen-Ort.....	Post on L. of C.
Etappen-Sammelkompagnie.....	L. of C. collecting company.
Etappen-Sanitäts-Depot.....	Advanced depot of medical stores.
Etappen - Telegraphen - Direk- tion.....	L. of C. telegraph directorate.
Etat (niederer, höherer).....	Establishment (higher, lower); bud- get.
Etatsmässig.....	On the establishment.
Exerzieren.....	To drill.
Exerziermarsch.....	Drill step.
Exerziermässig.....	As if it were a drill.
Exerzierreglement.....	Drill book.
Exerzierpatrone.....	Dummy cartridge.
Exerzierplatz.....	Drill ground.
Explosionsmotor.....	Internal combustion engine.
Exzellenz.....	Excellency (title given to lieutenant generals and senior ranks in the German Army).

F.

Fabrik.....	Factory.
Fabrikleitung.....	Factory management.
Fach.....	Compartment (in a box); branch, department; trade, profession.
Facharbeiter.....	Technical worker.
Fachleute.....	Specialists.
Fachwerkbrücke.....	Truss bridge.
Fähnrich.....	Aspirant officer (second stage), en- sign.
Fähnrichsprüfung.....	Ensigns' examination (of cadets be- fore posting as ensign, etc.).
Fahne.....	Flag, colors, standard.
Fahne, auf Dienst bei der.....	On active service.
Fahnenflucht.....	Desertion.
Fahnenflüchtiger.....	Deserter.
Fahnenjunker.....	Aspirant officer (first stage).
Fahnenschmied.....	Farrier.
Fahrbar.....	Practicable for wheeled traffic.
Fahrbündel.....	Float (for improvised floating bridge).
Fähre.....	Ferry.
Fahrdisposition.....	Time table (railway).
Fahrende Batterie.....	Field artillery battery.
Fahrer.....	Driver.
Fahrrad.....	Bicycle.
Fahrtanweis.....	} Time table (railway).
Fahrtliste.....	
Fahrtnummer.....	Number given to draft of reinforce- ments.
Fahr- und Marsch-Tafeln.....	Tables of railway movements and marches.
Fahrzeug.....	Vehicle.
Fällen.....	To fell.
Das Bajonett fallen.....	To bring the bayonet to the charge.
Fallbrücke.....	Drawbridge.
Fallschirm.....	Parachute.
Fallschirmrakete.....	Parachute light.

Fallwinkel.....	Angle of descent.
Faltboot.....	Collapsible boat.
Faltbootbrücke.....	Bridge of collapsible boats.
Falte.....	Fold, hollow.
Falten (Erhebungen und).....	Undulations.
Falzartiger Halter.....	Grooved charger or strip (magazine rifle).
Fangschnur.....	Cap lines, busby lines.
Faschine.....	Fascine.
Faschinenbekleidung.....	Fascine revetment.
Fassen.....	To hold, to seize (slang for "beziehen," to draw rations).
Fassung.....	Loading space, holding capacity (railway).
Fassungsvermögen.....	Holding capacity (dug-outs, etc.).
Faustriemen.....	Sword-knot.
Fechten.....	To fight, fence.
Federspannung.....	Tension of spring (in machine gun, etc.).
Fehlanzeige.....	Nil report.
Fehlen.....	To miss, err; to lack.
Fehler.....	Fault, mistake, miss.
Fehlerhaft.....	Faulty.
Fehlgehen.....	To miss one's way.
Fehlschlagen.....	To miscarry.
Fehltritt.....	False step.
Fehlwurf.....	Missfire (especially applicable to "Lanz-" or "Wurf-Mine").
Feile.....	File (tool).
Feind.....	Enemy.
Feindlich.....	Hostile, the enemy's.
Feld.....	Field; land (of rifling).
Das Feld behaupten.....	To hold the field.
Das Feld räumen.....	To quit the field.
Ins Feld rücken.....	To take the field.
Feld-Apotheker.....	Field apothecary.
Feld-Artillerie.....	Field (and horse) artillery.
Feld-Artillerie-Schiess-Schule.....	Field artillery school of gunnery.
Feldbäckerei.....	Field bakery.
Feldbackofen.....	Field oven.
Feldbahn.....	Field railway (meter gauge).

48 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Feldbefestigungskunst.....	Art of field fortification.
Feldbinde.....	Waist belt (officers).
Feldbrief.....	Letter (written in the field).
Felddienst.....	Field service.
Felddienst-Ordnung.....	Field service regulations.
Feldeisenbahnwesen.....	Field railway service.
Feldflasche.....	Water bottle.
Feldflieger-Abteilung.....	Reconnaissance flight.
Feldflugwesen.....	Field aviation service (obsolete).
Feldgendarmarie.....	Field police.
Feldgerät.....	Stores.
Feldgeschrei.....	Password.
Feldgeschütz.....	Field gun.
Feldgranate.....	Field gun high explosive (H. E.) shell.
Feld-Haubitze.....	Field howitzer.
Feld-Heer.....	Field army.
Feldhose.....	Field service trousers or pantaloons.
Feldjäger.....	King's messenger.
Feldjäger (berittener).....	Mounted courier.
Feldkabelleitung.....	Cable line.
Feldkanone.....	Field gun.
Feldkessel.....	Mess tin, camp kettle.
Feldkochgerät.....	Field cooking utensils.
Feldkompagnie.....	Field company, active company of a pioneer battalion.
Feldkoppel.....	Field service belt.
Feld-Krieg.....	Field warfare.
Feld - Kriegs - Kassen - Verwal- tung.....	Field treasury officials.
Feldküche.....	Traveling kitchen.
Feldlazarett.....	Field hospital, casualty clearing station.
Feldluftschiffer - Abteilung (Trupp).....	Balloon detachment.
Feldmagazin.....	Field depot.
Feldmarschall.....	Field marshal.
Feld-Maschinen-Gewehr-Zug.....	Machine gun section.
Feldmineurwagen.....	Mining store wagon.
Feldmütze.....	Field service cap.
Feldoberpostinspektion.....	Chief inspector of field post offices.

Feldoberpostsekretär.....	Chief field post office secretary.
Feldpatrone.....	Field gun cartridge (fixed ammunition).
Feldpionier-Dienst.....	Text-book of field engineering.
Feldpionier-Kompagnie.....	Pioneer field company.
Feldpostamt.....	Central field post office.
Feldpostexpedition.....	Branch field post office.
Feldpostmeister.....	Field postmaster.
Feldpoststation.....	Field post office.
Feldrekrutenbataillon.....	Recruit battalion in the field.
Feldrekrutendepot.....	Training depot in the field.
Feldsaritätswesen.....	Medical service of the field army.
Feldschmiede.....	Field forge.
Feldsignalabteilung.....	Field signal signaling detachment (cavalry).
Feldsignaltrupp.....	Field signal section.
Feldstecher.....	Field glass.
Feldstiefel.....	Field service boots.
Feldtrain-Eskadron.....	Field train squadron.
Feldverwaltungs-Behörden....	Field administrative authorities.
Feldverwaltungs-Schreiber....	Superintending clerk.
Feldwache.....	Picket.
Feldwebel.....	Sergeant major (company sergeant major of infantry, pioneers or foot artillery).
Feldwebel-Leutnant.....	Sergeant major lieutenant (only appointed in war for depot or garrison troops).
Feldwetterstation.....	Meteorological station.
Feldzahlmeister.....	Field paymaster.
Feldzeugmeister.....	Master of the ordnance.
Feldzeugmeisterei.....	Ordnance department.
Feldzug.....	Campaign.
Feldzugsplan.....	Plan of campaign.
Ferngespräch.....	Telephone conversation.
Fernglas.....	Telescope.
Fernhörer.....	Telephone receiver.
Fernkampfgruppe.....	Long-range group (artillery).
Fernpatrouille.....	Distant patrol.
Fernrohr.....	Telescope.

50 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Fernrohraufsatz.....	Telescopic sight.
Fernrohrbüchse.....	Rifle with telescopic sight.
Fernsprecher.....	Telephone.
Fernsprech-Abteilung (Trupp).....	Telephone detachment (squad).
Fernsprechapparat.....	Telephone instrument.
Fernsprech-Doppelzug.....	Divisional telephone detachment.
Fernsprechgerät.....	Telephone stores.
Fernsprechleitung.....	Telephonic communication, tele- phone line.
Fernsprechnetz.....	Telephone system.
Fernsprech-Offizier.....	Telephone officer.
Fernsprechstelle.....	Telephone station.
Fernsprechverbindung.....	} Telephonic communication.
Fernsprechverkehr.....	
Fernsprechzentral.....	Telephone exchange.
Fernstecher.....	Field glasses.
Fesselballon.....	Captive balloon.
Fester Sitz!.....	Screw firmly home!
Festlegen (im Plan).....	To plot.
Festlegungspunkt.....	Reference point.
Festlegung.....	Definition, location, fixing, determi- nation.
Feststellen.....	To identify, establish, fix.
Feststellung.....	Identification.
Festung.....	Fortress.
Festungen, Kampf um.....	Fortress warfare.
Festungsanlagen.....	Fortifications.
Festungsartillerie.....	Fortress artillery.
Festungsbaubeleuchtungstrupp.....	Fortress searchlight section.
Festungsbaufeldwebel.....	Fortress construction sergeant- major.
Festungsbauoffiziere.....	Corps of fortress constructors.
Festungsbauwärter.....	Superintendent of fortifications.
Festungsfliegerabteilung.....	Fortress flight.
Festungsfunkeralabteilung.....	Fortress wireless detachment.
Festungsluftschiffertrupp.....	Fortress balloon detachment.
Festungsmaschinengewehrkom- pagnie.....	Fortress machine gun company.
Festungsscheinwerferzug.....	Fortress searchlight section.
Festungsstab.....	Fortress staff.
Festungswerk.....	Fortification.
Fettdose.....	Box of grease.

Feuer.....	Fire; bombardment.
Feuer einschalten, eröffnen	To open fire.
Feuer feindwärts verlegen	Lift your fire.
Bei Feuer stehen.....	To be under fire.
Bestreichendes Feuer.....	Grazing fire, enfilade fire.
Ein heftiges Feuer unter-	
halten.....	To maintain a heavy fire.
Lebhaftes Feuer.....	Rapid firing.
Ruhiges Feuer.....	Deliberate fire (artillery).
Wirksames Feuer.....	Effective fire.
Feuerabriegelung.....	Barrage.
Feuerart.....	Nature of fire (e. g., rapid or deliberate fire).
Feuerbereit.....	In readiness to open fire.
Feuerbündel.....	Faggots.
Feuererscheinung.....	Flame effect.
Feuergeschwindigkeit.....	Rate of fire.
Feuerlärm.....	Fire alarm.
Feuerleitung.....	Fire control, telephone line used for directing fire.
Feuerleitungsübungen.....	Fire command exercises.
Feuerleitungsplan.....	Large scale map for fire control.
Feuerlinie.....	Firing line.
Feuerordnung.....	Method of fire (e. g., rapid or deliberate fire).
Feuerpausen.....	Pauses or intervals during firing.
Feuerrichtung.....	Direction of fire.
Feuersäule.....	Column of flame.
Feuerschein.....	Reflection (of gun flash).
Feuerstärke.....	Volume of fire.
Feuerstellung.....	Fire position.
Feuerstellung der Batterie	Battery position.
Auswahl der Feuerstellung	Selection of battery position.
Feuerstrahl.....	Flash of a gun.
Feuertiefe.....	Depth of fire.
Feuerüberfällen.....	Bursts of fire.
Feuerüberlegenheit.....	Superiority of fire.
Feuervereinigung.....	Concentration of fire.
Feuerverteilung.....	Distribution of fire.
Feuerverteilungsheft.....	Fire distribution book.
Feuerwerker.....	Sergeant-artificer.
Feuerwerks-Offizier.....	Artificer-officer.

52 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Feuerwirkung.....	Fire effect.
Filialdepôt.....	Branch depot.
Filtermasse.....	Drum contents (i. e., contents of a gas drum).
Filzschuh.....	Felt boot.
First.....	Roof of gallery (mining).
Flachbahn.....	Flat trajectory.
Flachbahngeschütz.....	Flat trajectory gun.
Flachfeuer.....	Flat trajectory fire.
Flachfeuerbatterie.....	Flat trajectory battery.
Flachswerg.....	Waste, tow waste.
Fladdermine.....	Sometimes used for camouflet (mining).
Flagge.....	Flag, standard (naval).
Flaggenzeichen.....	Flag signals.
Flak (i. e., Flug - Abwehr-Kanone).....	Antiaircraft gun.
Flakbatterie.....	Antiaircraft battery.
Flakgruko (Flug - Abwehr-Kanonen - Gruppen - Kommandeur).....	A. A. group commander.
Flakschutz.....	Antiaircraft protection.
Flakzug.....	Antiaircraft section.
Flammenstoss.....	} Jet of flame.
Flammenstrahl.....	
Flammenwerfer.....	"Flammenwerfer" or flame projector.
Flammenwerfertrupp.....	"Flammenwerfer" squad.
Flanke.....	Flank.
Flankenangriff.....	Flank attack.
Flanken aufdecken.....	To expose the flanks.
Flankenbewegung.....	Flank march.
Flankenfeuer.....	Enfilade fire, flanking fire.
Flankieren.....	To enfilade.
Flankierende Stellung.....	Position from which enfilade fire can be brought to bear.
Flankenstollen.....	Branch gallery (mining).
Flankierendes Artilleriefeuer.....	Enfilade artillery fire.
Flankierung.....	Flanking fire, flanking position.
Flankierungsanlagen.....	Flanking defenses.
Flankierungsgeschütze.....	Guns for flanking fire.
Flasche.....	Flask, bottle (has been known to be used for trench mortar bombs).

Flaschengas.....	Gas from cylinders, cylinder gas.
Flaschensauerstoff.....	Oxygen in cylinders.
Flaschenzug.....	Pulley.
Flechtwerk.....	Hurdle work.
Flickmaterial.....	Material for repair of clothing.
Fliegende Brücke.....	Flying bridge.
Fliegende Division.....	Independent division.
Fliegende Kolonne.....	Flying column.
Flieger.....	Aviator; airman.
Fliegerabteilung.....	Flight.
Fleigerabwehr.....	Antiaircraft measures.
Fliegeraufnahme.....	Aeroplane photograph.
Fliegerbeobachtung.....	Aeroplane observation.
Fliegerbeschuss.....	Antiaircraft firing.
Fliegerdeckung!.....	"Put on the screens!"; keeping under cover from aeroplanes.
Fliegerdeckung aufgehoben!...	"Remove screens."
Fliegerkampf.....	Aerial combat.
Fliegerkompagnie.....	Flying company (Bavaria) (now obsolete).
Fliegerkorn.....	Foresight (on rifle: for use against aerial objectives).
Fliegerphotographien.....	Aeroplane photographs.
Fliegerschiessen.....	Antiaircraft fire.
Fliegersicht.....	View from aircraft.
Fliegertauglichkeit.....	Fitness for flying.
Fliegertruppen.....	Flying troops (equivalent to aeroplane units of Royal Flying Corps).
Fliegetuch.....	Linen sheet (for signaling to aeroplanes).
Fliegerwarnungsdienst.....	Arrangements for giving warning of the approach of aircraft.
Fliehbolzen.....	Centrifugal bolt (in fuze, etc.).
Floss.....	(a) Float, raft; (b) fin, steadying fin in a dirigible.
Flossbrücke.....	Floating bridge.
Flottenatmer!.....	A rescue apparatus similar to the "Dräger Selbstretter" or oxygen breathing apparatus.
Flüchtige Befestigung!.....	Hasty entrenchment.
Flug.....	Flight.
Flug-Abwehr-Kanone (Flak)...	Antiaircraft gun.

54 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Flug-Abwehr-Kanonen-Zug....	Antiaircraft section.
Flugbahn.....	Trajectory.
Flügel.....	Wing, flank; aileron.
Flügel-Adjutant.....	Aid-de-camp to the Emperor.
Flügelfeder.....	Wing tip.
Flügelkompagnie.....	Wing company.
Flügelmutter.....	Wing nuts.
Flügelweise.....	Side by side.
Flügelzug.....	Flank platoon.
Linker Flügelzug.....	Platoon on left wing of sector.
Flugzeuggeschwader.....	Squadron of aeroplanes.
Flugmaschine.....	Aeroplane.
Flugplatz.....	Aerodrome.
Flugwesen.....	Aviation.
Flugzeug.....	Aeroplane.
Ft.-Flugzeug.....	Aeroplane fitted with wireless.
Flugzeugführer.....	Pilot (of aeroplane).
Flugzeugsschuppen.....	Aeroplane shed, hangar.
Förderbahn.....	Field tramway (60 cm. gauge).
Formation.....	Formation.
Fortifikations-Beamte.....	Engineer official.
Fortlaufende Eindeckungen....	Continuous recesses (under parapet).
Franzosenwache.....	Guard for French prisoners of war.
Freiliegen.....	To be unencumbered.
Freimachen (des Schussfeldes).	Clearing (the field of fire).
Freisprechen.....	To acquit.
Freiwillige Krankenpflege....	Voluntary aid.
Freiwilliger.....	Volunteer.
Freiwilliges Automobilkorps...	Volunteer automobile corps.
Freiwilliges Motorboot-Korps..	Volunteer motorboat corps.
Fressbeutel.....	Nose bag.
Frieden.....	Peace.
Ein fauler Frieden.....	A hollow truce.
Friedensmässig.....	Obtaining in peace time.
Friedensfahrplan.....	Peace time table (railway).
Friedensfuss.....	Peace footing.
Friedenspräsenzstärke.....	Peace strength law.
Friedensstand.....	Peace conditions.
Frontausdehnung.....	Extent of front held.
Frontbeobachtungsstelle.....	Forward observing station.
Frontlänge.....	Frontage, front.
Front machen.....	To front.

Front-Offizier.....	Regimental officer.
Frontstärke.....	The fighting troops.
Frühsprenger.....	Premature burst.
Fühlung.....	Touch.
In engster Fühlung blei- ben.	To remain in closest touch.
Führen.....	To lead, guide, convey.
Führer.....	Commander, leader, guide.
Führer der gr. Bagage.....	Commander of the train.
Fuhre.....	Transport.
Eine Fuhre Heu.....	A load of hay.
Fuhrkost.....	Traveling expenses.
Fuhrpark.....	Transport park.
Fuhrparkkolonne.....	Supply park.
Fuhrparkwagen.....	Supply park vehicle.
Führung.....	Higher Command; conduct; guiding.
Führungsring.....	Driving band (of a projectile).
Fufa (Funker-Feld-Abteilung).	Field wireless detachment.
Fukla (Funker-Klein-Abtei- lung).....	Trench wireless detachment.
Füllpulver 02 (Fp. 02).....	1902 pattern explosive (T. N. T.)
Füllstoff.....	Liquid (used to fill gas shells).
Füllung.....	The bursting charge of a shell.
Funken.....	To spark; to send a wireless message, transmit by wireless.
Funkenapparat.....	Wireless apparatus.
Funken-Empfangstation.....	Wireless receiving station.
Funkenstation.....	Wireless station.
Leichte Funkenstation....	Light wireless station.
Schwere Funkenstation....	Heavy wireless station.
Funken - Telegraphen - Abtei - lung.....	Wireless telegraph detachment.
Funkentelegraphie (Ft.).....	Wireless telegraphy (W/T.).
Ft. Dienst.....	Wireless telegraphy.
Ft. Einrichtung.....	Wireless installation.
Ft. Flugzeug.....	Aeroplane fitted with wireless.
Versagen der F. T.....	Breakdown of wireless apparatus.
Funker.....	Wireless operator.
Funkerabteilung.....	Wireless detachment.
Funkerfeldabteilung.....	Field wireless detachment.
Funkerkleinabteilung.....	Trench wireless detachment.
Funkerkommando.....	Wireless headquarters.

56 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Funkerkompagnie.....	Wireless telegraph company (peace).
Funkspruch.....	Wireless message.
Funktionieren.....	To work (mechanical term).
Furagierleine.....	Forage cord.
Furier.....	Quartermaster sergeant (for supply).
Füsilier.....	Private of fusileer battalion or regiment.
Fuss-Artillerie.....	Foot artillery.
Fuss-Artillerie-Schiess-Schule	Foot artillery school of gunnery.
Fusslappen.....	Foot bandages.
Fussscheiben.....	Disks for feet of trestles (bridging).
Futter.....	Fodder, forage; lining of clothes.
Futtersack.....	Corn sack.
Futterwagen.....	Forage wagon.

G.

Gabel.....	Fork; bracket (in ranging).
Gabeln (einen Schacht).....	To run out a branch gallery (mining).
Gabeln, sich.....	To branch off (mining).
Galerie.....	Cross gallery (mining).
Gamaschen.....	Gaiters, leggings.
Gang.....	Gait, pace, step; carriage, bearing; alley (trench); course or progress (of events, fight, etc.).
Ausser Gang sein.....	To be out of gear (machinery).
Ganzboot.....	Cavalry pontoon composed of two half pontoons ("Halbbooten").
Ganzponton.....	Whole pontoon of the Corps equip- ment (as opposed to "Halb- ponton," bipartite pontoon).
Garbe (eines Maschinen-Ge- wehrs).....	Cone of bullets of a machine gun.
Garde.....	Guard.
Garde-Regiment zu Fuss (G. R. z. F.).....	Foot guards regiment.
Gardes du Corps.....	(Not translated; the "Gardes du Corps" regiment is one of the guard cavalry regiments).
Gardist.....	Private of foot guards and body guard regiments (e. g., One hun- dred and fifteenth).
Garnison-Bauwesen.....	Barrack construction department.
Garnisondienst.....	Garrison duty.
Garnisondienstfähig.....	} Fit for garrison duty.
Garnisondiensttauglich.....	
Garnisonsauditeur.....	Garrison judge advocate.
Garnisonsbataillon.....	Garrison battalion.
Garnisonslazarett.....	Garrison hospital.
Garnisonsverwendungsfähig....	Fit for garrison duty.
Garnison-Verwaltung.....	Garrison administrative officials.
Garnison-Verwaltungs-Direktor.....	Director of garrison administration.
Garnison-Verwaltungs-Inspek- tor.....	Inspector of garrison administration.

58 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Garnison - Verwaltungs - Ober-	
Inspektor	Chief inspector of garrison administration.
Gasalarm	Gas alarm.
Gasabwehrmittel	Means of defense against gas.
Gasangriff	Gas attack.
Gasbereitschaft	Gas readiness, precautions against gas, "gas alert."
Gasbereitschaft (erhöhte)	"Special gas alert."
Gasflasche	Gas cylinder.
Gasgranate	Gas shell.
Gaskampf	Gas warfare.
Gaskolonne	Gas column (balloon troops).
Gaskrank	"Gassed."
Gasmaskpatrone	Gas mask drum.
Gasmine	Minenwerfer gas shell.
Halbe schwere Gasmine	Half-sized heavy Minenwerfer gas shell.
Mittlere Gasmine	Medium Minenwerfer gas shell.
Leichte Gasmine	Light Minenwerfer gas shell.
Gaspipette	Gas sampling tube.
Gasschutzpäckchen	Antigas respirator.
Gasschutzbrillen	Gas goggles.
Gasschutzmaske	Gas mask, helmet.
Gasschutz-Offizier (G. S. O.)	Antigas officer.
Gassumpf	Gas pocket.
Gasvergiftet	"Gassed."
Gaswolke	Gas cloud.
Gattung	Arm of the service.
Gaze	Gauze.
Gebiet	Area, district.
Gebirgshaubitze	Mountain howitzer.
Gebirgskanone	Mountain gun.
Gebirgskrieg	Mountain warfare.
Gebirgs-Maschinen - Gewehr -	
Abteilung	Mountain machine gun detachment.
Gebirgs-Minenwerfer K o m-	
pagnie	Mountain Minenwerfer company.
Gebiss	Set of teeth; bit for horses.
Stangengebiss	Curb.
Trensengebiss	Snaffle.
Geerdet werden	To be earthed (electrical).

Gefahr.....	Danger, risk, peril.
Gefährden.....	To endanger, risk, imperil.
Gefahrlosigkeit.....	Safety.
Gefahrsmomenten.....	Critical moments.
Gefangenenaussage.....	Prisoners' statements.
Einen Gefangenen ver- hören.....	To interrogate a prisoner.
Gefangenentransport.....	Convoy of prisoners.
Gefangener.....	Prisoner.
Gefecht.....	Fight, fighting, engagement, action, combat, battle.
Ausser Gefecht gesetzt wer- den.....	To be put out of action.
Ein hinhaltendes Gefecht.	A containing action.
Gefechtsabschnitt.....	Battle sector.
Gefechtsauftrag.....	Objective.
Gefechtsbagage.....	First line transport.
Gefechtsbataillon.....	Battalion in line.
Gefechtsbatterie.....	Firing battery.
Gefechtsbefehl.....	Operation order.
Gefechtsbefehlstellung.....	Battle headquarters.
Gefechtsbereitschaft.....	Readiness for action.
Gefechtsbereitschaft (erhöhte).	Increased readiness for action; "stand to."
Gefechtsbereitschaft (höchste).	Instant readiness for action; "stand to."
Gefechtsbericht.....	Tactical report.
Gefechtsbreiten.....	Frontages.
Gefechtsfall.....	Engagement.
Gefechtsfeld.....	Battle field, scene of action.
Gefechts-Ft-Station.....	Wireless station near the firing line.
Gefechtsführung.....	Conduct of operations.
Gefechtslage.....	Tactical situation or conditions.
Gefechtsordonnanz.....	Orderly, runner.
Gefechtsstaffel.....	Wagon line (of a field battery in action).
Gefechtsstand.....	Battle headquarters.
Gefechtsstärke.....	Fighting strength.
Gefechtsstelle.....	Battle headquarters, command post.
Gefechtsstellung.....	Battle station.
Gefechtsstreifen.....	Battle zone, zone of combat.
Gefechtsstätigkeit.....	Action during an operation.

60 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Gefechtszweck.....	Objective, tactical consideration.
Geflecht.....	Plaiting, hurdle work, wickerwork.
Gefreitenknopf.....	Button (small) worn on collar as badge of rank for lance corporal.
Gefreiter.....	Lance corporal, acting bombardier.
Gegenangriff.....	Counter attack.
Gegenbefehl.....	Counter order.
Gegenmassregeln.....	Counter measures.
Gegenmine.....	Countermine (mining).
Gegenstand.....	Article, object, affair.
Gegenstoss.....	Counter thrust, counter attack.
Gegner.....	Enemy, opponent, foe.
Gegnerisch.....	Hostile.
Gehalt.....	Pay (of officers).
Geheim (geh:).....	Secret.
Streng geheim.....	Strictly secret.
Geheimschrift.....	Cipher, code.
Gehöft.....	Farm.
Gehölz.....	Copse.
Gehorsamsverweigerung.....	Refusal to obey orders.
Geisel.....	Hostage.
Geistlicher.....	Chaplain.
Geladen (gel.).....	Loaded.
Gelände.....	Ground, country, terrain.
Abfallendes Gelände.....	A falling slope.
Aufsteigendes Gelände.....	A rising slope.
Bedecktes Gelände.....	Close country.
Durchschnittenes Gelände.....	Intersected country, close country.
Freies Gelände.....	Open country.
Welliges Gelände.....	Undulating country.
Geländeabschnitt.....	Area.
Geländefalte.....	Fold in the ground.
Geländegestalt.....	Nature of the ground.
Geländekunde.....	Topography.
Geländepunkt.....	Topographical feature.
Geländerhölzer.....	Uprights for handrails (bridging).
Geländerleine.....	Rail rope (bridging).
Geländespiegel.....	Panoramic mirror, periscope.
Geländeteil.....	Area.
Geländeverhältnisse.....	Nature of the ground.
Geländewinkel.....	Angle of sight.
Gelegenheitsziel.....	Fleeting target.

Geleise (Gleis).....	Line of rails or track (railway).
Geleit.....	} Escort.
Geleitmannschaft.....	
Gelenkstab.....	Jointed stick.
Gelingen.....	To succeed, be successful.
Gemeinde.....	Commune.
Gemeiner.....	Private soldier.
Gendarme.....	Gendarme.
Gendarmerie.....	Military police.
Gendarmerie-Wachtmeister.....	Serjeant major of the gendarmerie.
Genehmigt.....	Approved.
General.....	General.
General-Adjutant.....	Aide-de-camp to the Emperor.
Generalarzt.....	Colonel (medical).
General-Auditeur.....	Judge advocate general.
Generaldelegierte.....	Delegate general (at army head- quarters in connection with "vol- untary aid").
General der Artillerie.....	General of artillery (commands a corps).
General der Infanterie.....	General of infantry (commands a corps).
General der Kavallerie.....	General of cavalry (commands a corps).
General-Feldmarschall.....	Field marshal (usually commands a group of armies).
General-Inspekteur des Etap- pen- und Eisenbahnwesens.	Inspector general of lines of com- munication and railways.
General-Intendant.....	Intendant general.
Generalität.....	General officers.
General-Kommando.....	Staff of an army corps, corps head- quarters.
Generalleutnant.....	Lieutenant general (commands a division).
Generalmajor.....	Major general (commands a brigade).
General-Oberst.....	"General-Oberst" (usually com- mands an army).
Generaloberarzt.....	Lieutenant colonel (medical).
Generalprofoss.....	Provost marshal.
General-Quartiermeister.....	Quartermaster general at G. H. Q. (a general staff officer).
Generalstab.....	General staff.

62 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Generalstabsarzt.....	Lieutenant general (director general of medical services).
Obergeneralarzt und Sanitäts-Inspekteur.....	Major general (medical).
Generalarzt.....	Colonel (medical).
Generaloberarzt.....	Lieutenant colonel (medical).
Oberstabsarzt.....	Major (medical).
Stabsarzt.....	Captain (medical).
Assistenzarzt.....	Second lieutenant (medical).
Generalstäbler.....	General staff officer (unofficially used instead of "Generalstabs-Offizier").
Generalstabschef.....	Chief of the general staff.
Generalstabskarte.....	Staff map.
Generalstabs-Offizier.....	General staff officer.
Generalveterinär.....	Colonel (veterinary).
Genesungsabteilung.....	Convalescent depot.
Genesungskompagnie.....	} Convalescent company.
Genesendekompagnie.....	
Genesungsheim.....	Sanatorium, convalescent home.
Genfer Abkommen.....	Geneva convention.
Geniekorps.....	Corps of engineers.
Geniewesen.....	Engineering.
Gent Minenwerfer.....	(Not translated).
Geöffnet.....	At full interval.
Geöffneter Linie (Batterie in).....	Battery in line at full interval.
Gepäck.....	Pack, kit, baggage.
Gepäck ablegen.....	To take off packs.
Gepäckbretter.....	Kit boards (railway transport).
Gepäckklatten.....	Kit stanchions (railway transport).
Geplänkel.....	Skirmish among outposts.
Gerade.....	Straight; even.
Gerade Rotten.....	Even files.
Ungerade Rotten.....	Odd files.
Gerät (e).....	Stores; implements.
Artilleriegeräte.....	Artillery equipment.
Gerät fordern.....	To indent for stores.
Gerätedepot.....	Store depot.
Gerätewagen.....	Pioneer store wagon.
Gerichtsdienst.....	Court martial duty.
Gerippe.....	Framework.
Geröllboden.....	Rubble, loose ground (e. g., at the bottom of a mine crater).

Gesamtstärke.....	Total strength.
Geschäftszimmer.....	Orderly room, office.
Geschickt.....	Skillful, clever, wise.
Geschirr.....	Harness; gear, utensils (e. g., cooking).
Geschirrtau.....	Trace rope.
Geschlossen.....	Closed, in close order, at close interval.
Geschlossene Schützengräben.....	Closed works.
Geschoss.....	Projectile, bullet, shell.
Brand-Geschoss.....	Incendiary shell.
Geschosse (zu kurz gehende).....	"Shorts."
Granate-Geschoss.....	H. E. shell.
Geschossart.....	Nature, type, kind or pattern of projectile.
Geschossaufschlag.....	Fall of the shell.
Geschossbahn.....	Trajectory.
Geschossgarbe.....	Cone of fire (of bullets, etc.).
Geschosskopf.....	Head (of shell).
Geschossicher.....	Shell-proof (not bomb-proof); (also "bullet-proof," but this depends on context).
Geschosstrichter.....	Shell crater, shell hole.
Geschütz.....	Gun.
Geschützbedienung.....	Gun crew.
Geschützbettung.....	Gun platform.
Geschützeinschnitt.....	Gun pit.
Geschützfürher.....	Gun captain.
Geschützkampf.....	Artillery duel.
Geschützpark.....	Gun park.
Geschützrohr.....	Barrel of a gun.
Geschützstand.....	Gun emplacement.
Geschützzwischenraum.....	Interval between guns.
Geschwader.....	Squadron (naval or air service).
Geschwindigkeit.....	Speed, rapidity, velocity; rate of fire.
Geschwindschritt (im).....	At the double.
Gesicht.....	Face; sight, vision.
Gesichtsfeld.....	} Field of vision or view.
Gesichtskreis.....	
Gesichtspunkt.....	Aspect, point of view.
Gesuch.....	Request.

64 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Getreidefeld.....	Cornfield.
Getrennt.....	Separated, isolated.
Getriebe.....	Driving-gear.
Getriebholz.....	Frames and sheeting (as opposed to "Schurzholz," or continuous casing in mining).
Gewähr.....	Guarantee.
Gewährleisten.....	Ensure, guarantee, enable.
Gewalt.....	Power, force.
Gewaltmarsch.....	Forced march.
Gewaltsam.....	Vigorous, powerful, heavy (attack).
Gewandt.....	Intelligent, smart, skillful.
Gewehr.....	Rifle.
An die Gewehre !.....	Stand to !
Gewehr ab !.....	Order arms !
Gewehr auf !.....	Shoulder arms !
Gewehr über !.....	Slope arms !
Mit Gewehr bei Fuss stehen.....	To be at the order.
Gewehrbatterie.....	Rifle battery.
Gewehrfeuer.....	Rifle fire.
Gewehrführer.....	Gun captain (machine gun).
Gewehrgestell.....	Rifle rack.
Gewehrgranate (14).....	(1914 pattern) rifle grenade.
Gewehrgranatengestell.....	Rifle grenade stand.
Gewehrhaken.....	Rifle clips.
Gewehrkolben.....	Butt of rifle.
Gewehrpanzergeschoss.....	Armor-piercing bullet.
Gewehrpyramide.....	Piled arms.
Gewehrriemen.....	Rifle sling.
Gewehrschaft.....	Stock of rifle.
Gewehrverschluss.....	Breech mechanism of rifle.
Gewehrstütz -(stütze).....	Arm rack.
Gewehrträger.....	Apparatus for carrying a machine gun.
Gewehrtragende.....	Men who carry rifles.
Gewehrweise.....	In order of guns.
Gezeichnet (gez.).....	Signed (in copies of documents).
Gezogen.....	Rifled.
Gitterbrücke.....	Lattice girder bridge.
Gkofunk.....	Corps wireless H. Q.
Glatt.....	Smooth, smooth bore.
Gleichschritt.....	March in step.

Gleichstrom.....	Continuous current (electrical).
Gleis (Geleise).....	Line of rails or track (railway).
Gleisbreite.....	Wheel track.
Gleitbahn.....	Slipway.
Gleitflug.....	Volplane.
Glied.....	Rank.
Gliedern.....	To organize.
Gliedern nach der Tiefe.....	To organize in depth.
Gliederung.....	Distribution, organization.
Kriegsgliederung.....	Order of battle.
Glockenzeichen.....	Signals given by gongs.
Glühzündapparat.....	Dynamo exploder.
Glühzünder.....	Electric fuze.
Graben.....	Trench.
Erster Graben.....	Front trench.
Zweiter Graben.....	Support trench.
Dritter Graben.....	Reserve trench.
Annäherungsgraben.....	Communication or approach trench.
Laufgraben.....	} Communication trench.
Verbindungsgraben.....	
Verkehrsgraben.....	Supervision or lateral communication trench.
Grabenbekleidung.....	Revetment.
Grabenbesatzung.....	Men in the trenches; trench garrison.
Grabenposten.....	Sentries in the fire trenches.
Grabenrost.....	Duck boards.
Grabensohle.....	Sole or bottom of trench.
Grabenspiegel.....	Trench mirror.
Grabenstärke.....	Trench strength.
Grabenstück.....	Length or section of trench.
Grabentiefe.....	Depth of trench.
Grabenwand.....	Side of trench.
Grad.....	Degree.
Gradabzeichen.....	Badge of rank.
Gradbogen.....	Graduated arc; sextant.
Granate.....	} High explosive (H. E.) shell.
Granate (Spreng-).....	
Granate-Geschoss.....	}
Granateinschlag.....	
Granatenhülse.....	Shell case.

66 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Granatenwerfer.....	"Stick" bomb-thrower (usually not translated).
Granatfüllung.....	Bursting charge of shell.
Granatloch.....	Shell hole.
Granatring.....	Driving band on shell.
Granattrichter.....	Shell crater, shell hole.
Granatwerfer.....	See "Granatenwerfer" (for which it is a recent contraction).
Granatwurfmine Lanz (Gr. W. M. L.).....	9.1-cm. Lanz Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Granat-Zünder (Gr. Z.).....	Percussion fuze for H. E. shell.
Grasschollen.....	Sods.
Grate.....	Scorings (e. g., in the bore of a gun).
Grauguss.....	Cast iron.
Greifzangen.....	Grip straps (bridging).
Grenadier.....	Grenadier.
Grenadier-Regiment.....	Grenadier regiment.
Grenze.....	Limit, boundary, frontier.
Grenzgruppen.....	Flank groups (of a unit in the trenches).
Grenzwächter.....	} Frontier guard.
Grenzwache.....	
Griffhebel.....	Lever (of breech mechanism).
Großtrupp (Grosser-Flammenwerfer-Trupp).....	Large Flammenwerfer squad.
Gros.....	Main body.
Grosse Bagage.....	Baggage section of the train.
Grosser Generalstab.....	Great general staff.
Grosses Hauptquartier.....	General headquarters.
Grundlinie.....	Base line, datum line.
Grundriss.....	Design, sketch, plan.
Grundsatz.....	Principle.
Grundsohle.....	Mine level.
Grundwasser.....	Surface water.
Grundzahlen.....	Theoretical figures, not allowing for error (artillery).
Grünkreuzmunition.....	"Green cross" gas shell.
Gruppe.....	Group (equivalent to a corps) or group (8 men under a N. C. O.).
Gruppenfeuer.....	Volley firing.
Gruppenführer.....	Group commander.

Gulaschkanone.....	Traveling kitchen (colloquial).
Gummi.....	Rubber, india rubber.
Gurt.....	Girth, belt (machine gun).
Tragegurt.....	Belt (e. g., for carrying an infantry shield, etc.).
Gürtel.....	Belt.
S. M. in Gürteln.....	S. A. A. in belts.
Gürtelbahn.....	Circular railway.
Gürten.....	To fill a machine-gun belt.
Gurtstelle.....	Belt store (machine gun).
Guttaperchazündschnur.....	Gutta-percha safety fuze.

H.

Haarbusch.....	Plume.
Hacke.....	Pick.
Häcksels.....	Chaff.
Hafendirektion.....	Harbor directorate.
Haft.....	Arrest, imprisonment; clasp, holder.
Haftpfahl.....	Hook picket.
Haftpflock.....	Steel picket (bridging).
Hahn.....	Cock, tap.
Den Hahn am Gewehr span-	
nen.....	To cock a rifle.
Hahnsplitz.....	Striker (of a pistol).
Haken und Osen.....	Hooks and eyes.
Halbmesser.....	Diameter.
Halbponton.....	Half-pontoon (of the bipartite di-
	visional equipment).
Halfter.....	Halter, headcollar; holster.
Halfterriemen.....	Head rope.
Halsbinde.....	Scarf.
Halt! Wer da?.....	Halt! Who goes there?
Halter, falzartiger.....	Grooved charger or strip (magazine
	rifle).
Haltung.....	Carriage, bearing, behavior.
Handbetriebsbahn.....	Trench tramway (50 cm. gauge).
Handfeuerwaffen.....	Small arms.
Handgemenge.....	Hand-to-hand fight.
Handgranate.....	Hand grenade.
Behelfshandgranate.....	Extemporized hand grenade.
Brandhandgranate.....	Incendiary hand grenade.
Entschärfte Handgranate.....	Hand grenade without detonator.
Scharfe Handgranate.....	Live hand grenade.
Scharf machen.....	To insert a detonator in.
Stielhandgranate.....	Cylindrical grenade with handle.
Übungshandgranate.....	Dummy hand grenade.
Handgranatenkapsel.....	Detonator for hand grenade.
Handgranatennische.....	Grenade recess.

Handgranatenoffizier.....	Bombing officer.
Handgranatenstand.....	Ground set aside for hand-grenade training.
Handgranatentrupp.....	Bombing party.
Handgranatenwerfer.....	"Thrower," bomber.
Handgriff.....	Handle.
Handhabung.....	Handling, use, drill.
Handlüfter.....	Rotary blower (mining).
Handpferd.....	Led horse.
Handschuh.....	Glove.
Handschutz.....	Hand guard (rifle).
Handseite.....	Off side ("Sattelseise," near side).
Handwaffen.....	Small arms.
Handwerker.....	Workman, tradesman, artisan, artificer.
Handwerkerabteilung.....	Artificer's detachment.
Handwerkerabteilung des Trains.	Tradesmen of the Train.
Handwerksmeister.....	Master mechanic.
Handwerkszeug.....	Tools.
Handwerkskiste.....	Tool box.
Hang.....	Slope; deep level (in mining).
Hängematte.....	Hammock.
Hartfutter.....	Corn (ration).
Hartschier (Hatschier).....	Halbardier, archer, soldier of the Bavarian body guard of Halbardiers.
Hartspiritus.....	Solidified alcohol, solidified methylated spirits.
Haubitze.....	Howitzer.
Küsten-Haubitze.....	Coast-defense howitzer.
Turm-Haubitze.....	Howitzer in turret.
Leichte (Schwere) Feld- Haubitze.....	Light (heavy) field howitzer.
Haubitze-Batterie.....	Howitzer battery.
Haubitze-Granate.....	Howitzer shell.
Haubitze-Zünder.....	Howitzer fuze.
Haufen.....	Dump (mining).
Hauptarm.....	Main gallery (mining).
Hauptgestell.....	Head stall.
Hauptinhalt.....	Synopsis.

70 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Hauptkadettenanstalt.....	Central cadet institution (Gross Lichterfelde).
Hauptkampflinie.....	Main fighting line.
Hauptkrankenbuch.....	Hospital register.
Hauptleute und Rittmeister...	Captains (of dismounted and mounted arms).
Hauptlinie.....	Axis.
Hauptmacht.....	Main body.
Hauptmann.....	Captain (of infantry, artillery, or engineers).
Hauptmesstelle.....	Principal survey station.
Hauptquartier.....	Headquarters.
Grosses Hauptquartier....	General headquarters.
Hauptstellung.....	Main position, main emplacement.
Hauptstollen.....	Main gallery (mining).
Haupttrupp.....	Main body of advanced guard.
Hauptverbandplatz.....	Main dressing station, casualty clear- ing station.
Hebebaum.....	Lever, handspike.
Heer.....	Army.
Das stehende Heer.....	Standing army.
Heeresgruppe.....	Group of armies.
Heeres-Kavallerie.....	Independent cavalry.
Heeresleitung, Oberste.....	Commander in chief, general head- quarters, higher command.
Heereszeitung.....	Army gazette.
Heimat.....	Home (usually translated as Ger- many, etc.).
Heimatsgebiet.....	The home territory.
Heimatsheer.....	The home army (as opposed to "Feldheer").
Helm.....	Helmet.
Helmüberzug.....	Helmet cover.
Hemmkette.....	Drag chain.
Hemmklotz.....	Brake shoe; block placed behind a wheel to prevent a cart moving backward down a slope.
Hemmschuh.....	Drag-shoe.
Hemmung.....	Jam (machine gun).
Henkel.....	Handle (of a camp kettle).
Heran.....	Up.
Heranführung.....	Supply.

Heranmarschieren.....	To march up, come up, approach.
Heranschaffen.....	To bring up (e. g., ammunition).
Heranschleichen.....	To creep forward (up).
Heranziehen.....	To detail; to bring up.
Heranziehung.....	Requisitioning (e. g., of horses).
Herausziehen.....	To withdraw.
Herbstmanöver.....	Autumn maneuvers.
Hereinmarsch.....	March into the trenches.
Hergestellte.....	Recovered wounded.
Herrschen.....	To rule, reign, prevail.
Herstellung.....	Fitting, fixing up, construction, production.
Hervorlocken.....	To entice out, to draw (e. g., fire).
Hilfeleistung.....	Rescue work, first aid.
Hilfsbahn.....	Auxiliary railway.
Hilfsbeobachter.....	Auxiliary observer.
Hilfsdienstpflicht.....	Auxiliary service act.
Hilfskorn.....	Auxiliary foresight (rifle).
Hilfskräfte.....	Auxiliary personnel.
Hilfslazarett.....	Auxiliary hospital.
Hilfslazarettzug.....	Auxiliary ambulance train.
Hilfstruppen.....	Auxiliary troops.
Hilfsziel.....	Aiming point.
Himmel, am.....	"In the air."
Hindernis.....	Obstacle, wire entanglement, "wire."
Elektrische Hindernisse.....	Electrified wire entanglements.
Versenktes Hindernis.....	Sunken obstacle.
Hinten (nach).....	In rear.
Hinterhalt.....	Ambush.
Hintergelände.....	Ground behind the line, back area.
Hintergestell eines Wagens.....	Back part of a wagon.
Hinterkaffe.....	Stern (of a pontoon).
Hinterlader.....	Breechloader.
Hinterwagen.....	Wagon body.
Hin- und Rückleitung.....	Complete metallic circuit.
Hinweis.....	Indication, direction, reference.
Hirschfänger.....	Short hunting knife.
Hoboist.....	Bandman.
Hochbahn.....	Elevated railway.
Hochdruck.....	High pressure (mining).
Hochempfindlich.....	Highly sensitive (of a telephone, etc.).

73 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Hochspannungsleitung.....	High tension wire.
Hochstand.....	Raised, commanding, or elevated position.
Höchstzahl.....	Maximum.
Hocken.....	To crouch.
Hockende Schützen im Graben.....	Troops sitting in trenches.
Höhenrauch.....	Haze.
Höhenrichtmaschine.....	Elevating gear.
Höhenrücken.....	Ridge, crest.
Hohltraverse.....	Hollow traverse.
Hohlweg.....	Sunken road.
Holz.....	Wood.
Holzattrappe.....	Wooden dummy (e. g., bomb for instructional purposes).
Holzbauten.....	Wooden buildings.
Holzdeckel.....	Wooden lid or plug.
Holzfäller-Abteilung.....	Tree-felling detachment.
Holzhammer.....	Mallet.
Holzkästen zum Sumpfen.....	Wooden sump boxes.
Holzkohle.....	Charcoal.
Holzmeissel.....	Wood chisel.
Holzrahmen.....	Wooden frame.
Holzscheibe.....	Wooden target.
Holzwohle.....	Wood shavings.
Horchapparat.....	Listening apparatus (mining).
Horchdienst.....	Listening methods.
Horchen.....	To listen.
Es wird gehorcht.....	A "listen" will be made.
Horchergebnis.....	Results of listening.
Horchgang.....	Listening gallery.
Horchmeldung.....	Listening report.
Horchminengang.....	Listening gallery.
Horchpatrouille.....	Listening patrol.
Horchpause.....	Listening period (mining, etc.).
Horchposten.....	Listening post, listening sentry.
Horchpostengraben.....	Listening post sap.
Horchpostenloch.....	Listening post.
Horchsappe.....	Listening sap.
Horchstollen.....	Listening gallery.
Horchzeit.....	Listening time.
Hornist.....	Bugler.

Horn	Bugle, horn (musical instrument and horn of cattle, etc.).
Huf	Hoof.
Hufeisen	Horseshoe.
Hufeisentasche	Shoe-case.
Hufkratzer	Hoof-pick.
Hülle	Cover (e. g., for breech of rifle).
Ladungshülle	} Canister bomb.
Minenhülle	
Hüllen	Casing (mining).
Hülse (Patronen-)	Cartridge case.
Hundetrupp	Dog detachment.
Hupen	To hoot (aeroplane doing contact work).
Hupsignal	Hooting signal (aeroplane).
Husar	Hussar.
Husaren-Regiment	Hussar regiment.

I.

Impfen.....	To vaccinate, inoculate.
Impfliste.....	Vaccination list.
Infanterie.....	Infantry.
Infanterieausbildung.....	Infantry training.
Infanterie-Flieger.....	Infantry aeroplane, contact patrol.
Infanteriegeschütz.....	"Infantry gun."
Infanteriegeschützatterie.....	Battery of "infantry guns."
Infanterie-Konstruktions- Bureau.....	Infantry technical section (of technical institute).
Infanterie-Munitions-Kolonne.....	Infantry ammunition column (heavy).
Infanteriepionierkompagnie.....	Infantry pioneer company.
Infanteriereglement.....	"Infantry training" (abbreviation of "Exerzier-Reglement für die Infanterie").
Infanterie-Schiess-Schule.....	School of musketry.
Infanterie-Sturm-Batterie.....	Infantry assault battery.
Infanterist.....	Infantry soldier.
Ingenieur-Komitee.....	Engineer committee.
Ingenieur-Korps.....	The corps of engineers (as distinct from the corps of pioneers).
Inhaltsangabe.....	Statement of contents.
Inhaltsverzeichnis.....	List of contents.
Innenwache.....	Inlying picket.
Innen-Zünder.....	Internal fuze.
Inselwache-Bataillon.....	Coast defense battalion.
Inspekteur.....	Inspector general.
Inspektion.....	Inspection (or district, etc., under an inspector).
Instandhaltung.....	Maintenance.
Instandsetzung.....	Repair.
Instellunggehen (das).....	Going into the line.
Intendant.....	"Intendant" (not translated; an intendant is an administrative official).

Intendantur.....	Intendance (i. e., the service dealing with pay, finance, barracks, supply, and clothing).
Intendantur-Assessor.....	Intendance assessor.
Intendantur-Beamte.....	Intendance officials.
Intendantur-Rat.....	Intendance councillor.
Intendantur-Registrator.....	Intendance registrar.
Intendantur-Sekretär.....	Intendance clerk.
Interimsbahn.....	Temporary railway.
Intervalle (Zwischenraum)....	Interval.
Irrung.....	Error.
Isolator.....	Insulator (electrical).
Isolierband.....	Insulating tape.
Isoliert.....	Isolated; insulated.
Iststand.....	} Actual strength (as opposed to "Etablissementstärke" or establishment).
Iststärke.....	
I-Träger.....	Steel joists and girders.

J.

Jacke.....	Jacket.
Jagdstaffel.....	Pursuit flight (aviation unit).
Jäger.....	"Jäger" (not translated; corresponds to our "rifles" or "rifleman").
Jäger zu Pferde.....	"Jäger zu Pferde" (not translated; the title of certain cavalry regiments).
Jahresklasse.....	} Yearly class of recruits, annual recruit contingent.
Jahrgang.....	
Joch.....	Bay (of bridge).
Jochbrücke.....	Pile bridge.
Jod.....	Iodine.
Jodtinktur.....	Tincture of iodine.
Jugend-Kompagnie.....	A military training company for boys.
Jugend-Wehr.....	Organization for giving boys a semi-military training.

K.

K-Munition	Armor-piercing ammunition (rifle or machine gun).
Kabel	} Cable.
Kabeldraht	
Kabelleitung	Cable line.
Kabelstrecke	Length of cable.
Kabelkiste	Test box.
Kadettenhaus	} Cadet school.
Kadettenschule	
Kagol (Kampfflugzeug-Geschwader, Oberste Heeresleitung)	Battle-planesquadron under G. H. Q.
Kahnfähre	Ferry by rowing boat.
Kaiserliche Kommissar u. Militär-Inspekteur	Imperial commissioner (of voluntary aid units).
Kaliber	Calibre (gun, rifle, etc.).
Schweres Kaliber (15 u. 21 cm.)	Heavy artillery (15 and 21 cm.).
Kleinkalibrig	Small bore.
Kalipatrone	Potash cartridge.
Kammer	Chamber, bolt (of rifle).
Kammerhülse	Central tube (of shrapnel).
Kammerknopf	Knob (of rifle bolt).
Kammerunteroffizier	N.C.O. or quartermaster in charge of clothing.
Kampf	Battle, fight, combat, engagement, action.
Kampferfahrung	Experience of fighting.
Kampfflugzeug-Geschwader	Battle-plane squadron (= 6 battle-plane flights).
Kampffront	Front line, fighting front.
Kampfgas	Battle gas.
Kampfhandlung	Method of fighting.
Kampf Lage	Tactical situation.
Kampfmittel	Means of warfare.

78 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Kampfstaffel.....	Battle-plane flight (= 6 battle planes).
Kampftagesrate.....	Daily allotment of gun ammunition for active operations.
Kampfunfähig zu machen.....	To put out of action.
Kampfverhältnisse.....	Tactical situation.
Kampfwzweck.....	Objective.
Kaninchenlöcher.....	"Funk holes" (recesses under parapet).
Kanne.....	Can (of a food carrier).
Kanone.....	Gun.
Küstenkanone.....	Coast-defense gun.
Mantelkanone.....	Jacketed gun.
Marinekanone.....	Naval gun.
Revolverkanone.....	Revolver gun.
Ringkanone.....	Gun with chase rings.
Turmkanone.....	Gun in turret.
Schützengrabenkanone.....	Trench gun.
Kanonen-Granate.....	Gun shell.
Kanonen-Zünder.....	Gun fuze.
Kanonier.....	Gunner.
Kantine.....	Canteen.
Kappe.....	Cap (e. g., of fuze, shell, etc.).
Kapelle.....	Band.
Kapellmeister.....	Bandmaster.
Kapitulant.....	Reengaged man.
Kapitulieren (um weiter zu dienen).....	To reengage.
Kapitulieren (einer Festung)...	To surrender, capitulate.
Kapsel.....	Detonator.
Kapuze.....	Cape.
Karabiner.....	Carbine.
Karabinerfutteral.....	Carbine bucket.
Karabinier-Regiment.....	Carbineers (cavalry regiment).
Karbidlampe.....	Acetylene lamp.
Karbol, Karbolsäure.....	Carbolic acid.
Karbonsäure.....	Carbonic acid.
Kardätsche.....	Body brush.
Kartätsche.....	Case shot.
Karte.....	Map.
Karten aufziehen.....	To mount maps.
Kartenvervollständigung.....	Incorporation into maps.

Kartenzeichen.....	Conventional signs (maps).
Kartenzeichnen.....	Map drawing.
Kartonzünder.....	Cardboard (electric) fuze.
Kartusche.....	Cartridge (of gun, not rifle).
Kartuschenbeutel.....	Cartridge bag.
Kasematte.....	Casemate.
Kasemattenlafette.....	Casemate mounting.
Kaserne.....	Barracks.
Kasernenarrest.....	Confined to barracks.
Kasernenhof.....	Barrack square.
Kasernenkrankenstube.....	Regimental sick and inspection room.
Kasino.....	Mess.
Kasnovorstand.....	Mess president.
Kassation.....	Cashiering, military degradation.
Kassieren.....	To cashier, dismiss.
Kasse.....	Safe, money chest; cashier's office.
Kassenabteilung.....	Finance section of the intendance.
Kassendienst.....	Pay department.
Kassenverwaltung.....	Cashier's or paymaster's office; financial administration.
Kassierer.....	Cashier.
Kastenwagen.....	Instrument wagon (fortress search-light section).
Kavallerie.....	Cavalry.
Kavallerieattacke.....	Cavalry charge.
Kavallerie-Division.....	Cavalry division.
Kavalleriemassen.....	Cavalry forces.
Kavallerieschleier.....	Cavalry screen.
Kavallerie-Schützen.....	Cavalry rifles (dismounted cavalry).
Kavallerie-Telegraphenschule.....	Cavalry telegraph school.
Kavallerie - Telegraphenpatrouille.....	Cavalry telegraph patrol.
Kavallerie-Unteroffizier-Reit-schule.....	Cavalry non-commissioned officers' riding school.
Kavallerist.....	Cavalry soldier.
Kegelwinkel.....	Angle of cone of dispersion (of a shell).
Kehle.....	Throat; gorge (of a fort).
Kehren.....	To turn about.
Kehrt!.....	About turn!

80 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Keil.....	Wedge, scotch.
Keilverschluss.....	Wedge breech action (of a Krupp gun).
Keim.....	Bud, embryo.
Im Keime ersticken.....	To nip in the bud.
Kennbuchstabe.....	Identification letter.
Kenntlich.....	Conspicuous, clear, distinct.
Kenntnisnahme (zur).....	"To note" (at foot of orders).
Kennwort.....	Password.
Kennzeichen.....	Distinguishing mark.
Kentern.....	To turn turtle.
Kern.....	Kernel, core (e. g., lead core of a bullet).
Kernpunkt.....	Strong point consisting of a fortified building or buildings.
Kerntruppen.....	Picked troops.
Kernschussweite.....	Point blank range.
Kessel.....	Kettle, boiler!
Kettenbrücke.....	Suspension bridge.
Keule.....	Club, knobkerry.
Kies.....	Gravel.
Kiesbettung.....	Road ballast.
Kiesel.....	Pebble.
Kieselguhr.....	"Kieselguhr" (not translated; a fossil earth used as an absorbent for nitroglycerine in the manufacture of dynamite).
Kieselstein.....	Flint.
Kiesgrube.....	Gravel pit.
Klammer.....	Dog (timber work); bracket (in printing, etc.).
Klappbett.....	Folding bed.
Klappe.....	Jack (telephone).
Klappenschrank.....	Indicator board (telephone).
Klappkragen.....	Stand and fall collar (tunic).
Klebestreifen.....	Adhesive tape (of gas mask).
Kleiftrupp (Kleiner-Flammenwerfer-Trupp).....	Small Flammenwerfer squad.
Klemme.....	Terminal (electrical), binding screw.
Klemmen.....	To squeeze, jam.
Klemmer.....	Riveter.
Klinge.....	Blade (of sword).

Klingelausschalter.....	Bell push.
Klingelzeichen.....	Bell signals.
Klopfanrichtung.....	Mechanical dummy pick (mining).
Klopfischacht.....	Inclined gallery in which a dummy pick is worked (mining).
Knagge.....	Chock (nailed on a baulk to prevent lashing from slipping).
Knaggenbalken.....	Chock baulks (bridging).
Knall.....	Report.
Knallquecksilber.....	Fulminate of mercury.
Knallsatz.....	Detonating composition.
Knebel.....	Toggles.
Kneifzange.....	Pliers.
Kneifzange, schraubensichere..	Pliers, round-nosed pliers.
Knie.....	Knee; salient.
Knopf.....	Button.
Knotenpunkt.....	Junction (railways, etc.).
Knüppel.....	Club; winch.
Knüppel, Knüppelrost.....	Baulk, round timber.
Knüppeldamm.....	Corduroy road.
Kochgerät.....	Cooking utensil.
Kochgeschirr.....	Cooking utensil, mess tin.
Kochkessel.....	Camp kettle.
Kochnische.....	} Cooking place.
Kochstelle.....	
Kofe.....	Commander of telephone troops (at army headquarters).
Kofl or Koflieg (Kommandeur der Fliegertruppen).....	Commander of aviation troops (with army, corps, etc.).
Koflak (Kommandeur der Flug- Abwehr-Kanonen).....	Commander of the antiaircraft guns.
Kofu.....	} Commander of wireless troops (at army headquarters).
Kofunk.....	
Kogen-Luft (Kommandieren- der General der Luftstreit- kräfte).....	Commander of the air forces.
Kohldampf.....	Hunger (colloquial).
Kohlenmonoxyd (Papier).....	Carbon monoxide (test paper).
Kohlenoxyd.....	Carbon monoxide.
Kohlensäure.....	Carbonic acid.

82 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Kokarde.....	Cockade (a circular metal badge, two of which are worn on the field-service cap; they show the Imperial (upper cockade) and State (lower cockade) colors in concentric rings).
Kolben.....	Butt (<i>rifle</i>).
Kolbenhals.....	Small of the butt.
Kolbenbeschlag	} Butt plate.
Kolbenkappe.....	
Kolonne.....	Column.
Kolonnenbrücke.....	Bridge for all arms.
Kolonnengebiet.....	Back billeting area.
Kolonnenweg.....	Track.
Kommandantur.....	Commandant's office.
Kommandeur.....	Commander.
Kommandieren.....	To detail, detach.
Kommandierender General....	General officer commanding an army corps.
Kommandiert.....	Man on detachment, attached (e. g., to general staff).
Kommando.....	Party, detachment, command; word of command (See also <i>Armee-Oberkommando</i>).
Kommandowort.....	Word of command.
Das Kommando führen....	To be in command.
Ein Kommando haben....	To be on duty.
Kommiss.....	(A prefix meaning army, e. g., "Kommissbrot," army bread).
Kommissäre (Auslade).....	Detraining inspectors.
Kommissäre (besondere).....	Special inspectors.
Kommiss-Stiefel.....	Ammunition boot.
Kompagnie.....	Company.
Kompagnieführer.....	Company commander.
Kompass.....	Magnetic compass.
Königliche Dienstsache.....	On His Majesty's service.
Konserven.....	Preserved food.
Konservenbüchse.....	Preserved food tin.
Konserven-Verpflegung.....	Tinned rations.
Konstatieren.....	To observe, find out; to include.
Kontrolle.....	Supervision, control.
Kontroll-Liste.....	Muster roll.
Kontrollschüssen.....	Checking registration.

Kontroll-Versammlung.....	Muster of reserves.
Kopfbedeckung.....	Head-dress.
Kopffernhörer.....	Head-receiver (telephone).
Kopframpe.....	End-loading ramp.
Kopfringscheibe.....	Head target with rings (musketry).
Kopfscheibe.....	Head target (musketry).
Kopfschützer.....	Balaclava helmet.
Kopfstück.....	Top sill of a frame (mining).
Kopf-Zünder.....	Nose fuze.
Koppel.....	Belt.
Koppelschloss.....	Belt buckle.
Koppelzeug.....	Belt.
Korn.....	Foresight of a rifle.
Feines Korn.....	Fine sight.
Gestrichenes Korn.....	Medium sight.
Volles Korn.....	Full sight.
Körperpflege.....	Personal cleanliness.
Körperstrafe.....	Corporal punishment.
Korporalschaft.....	Section ($\frac{1}{4}$ of a "Zug" consists of 2 "Gruppen," i. e., 18 men under an under-officer).
Korps.....	Corps.
Korps-Apotheker.....	Corps-apothecary.
Korpsarzt.....	Director of medical services (with corps).
Korpsbrückentrain.....	Corps bridging train.
Korps-Intendant.....	Corps intendant.
Korps-Intendantur.....	Intendance of the corps.
Korps (-Ober) -Auditeur.....	Corps (chief) judge-advocate.
Korps-Stabsveterinär.....	Major (veterinary).
Korpstagesbefehl.....	Corps order of the day.
Korps telegraphenabteilung.....	Corps telegraph detachment.
Korrektur.....	Correction.
Korridorgraben.....	Gangway trench.
Kost.....	Food.
Kosten.....	Expenses.
Kot.....	Mud, mire; excreta.
Kräfte.....	Forces, effectives.
Kräfteverteilung.....	Distribution of forces, order of battle.
Kraftfahrbataillon.....	Mechanical transport battalion.
Kraftfahrrad.....	Motor bicycle.
Kraftfahrtruppen.....	Mechanical transport troops.
Kraftfahrwesen.....	Mechanical transport service.

84 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Kraftlastwagen.....	Mechanical transport lorry.
Krafttradfahrer.....	Motor cyclist.
Kraftwagen.....	Motor lorry.
Kraftwagengeschütz.....	Antiaircraft gun on motor lorry.
Kraftwagenkolonne.....	Mechanical transport column.
Kraftwagenpark.....	Mechanical transport park.
Kraftwagenstaffel.....	Lorry train.
Kragen.....	Collar.
Klappkragen.....	Stand and fall collar.
Stehkragen.....	Stand up collar.
Kragenpatten.....	Collar patches.
Krankenlager.....	Field dressing station.
Krankenliste.....	Sick list.
Krankenkraftwagen.....	Motor ambulance.
Krankenlöhnung.....	Sick pay, pay while in hospital.
Krankenpflege (freiwillige)....	Voluntary aid.
Krankensammelpunkt.....	} Collecting station (for wounded).
Krankensammelstelle.....	
Krankenstube.....	Dressing station.
Krankentrage.....	Stretcher.
Krankenträger.....	Stretcher bearer.
Krankentransport-Abteilung...	Sick and wounded transport detachment, ambulance section.
Krankenwärter.....	Hospital orderly, sick attendant.
Krankenwagen.....	Ambulance wagon.
Krankenzug.....	Ordinary train for sick and wounded.
Kratzhacke.....	Long scraper.
Kreis (Kr in a postmark).....	District.
Kreisbeamte.....	District official.
Kreisen.....	To move in a circle, circle (of aeroplanes).
Kreisleitung.....	Omnibus circuit (electrical).
Krepieren.....	To explode (of shells); to die (of animals).
Kreuz.....	Cross gallery (mining).
Kreuz (eisernes).....	Iron cross.
Kreuzfeuer.....	Cross fire.
Kreuzhacke.....	Pickax.
Kreuzmuffe.....	Three-way joint (electrical).
Kreuzstelle.....	Junction (of roads, etc.).
Kreuzung.....	Crossing.
Kriegerverein.....	Military Veterans' Society.
Kriegs-Akademie.....	Staff college.

Kriegs-Akademiker.....	Staff college graduate.
Kriegsamt.....	War bureau.
Kriegsanruf.....	} Call to arms.
Kriegsaufgebot.....	
Kriegsausrüstung.....	War equipment.
Kriegsbedarf.....	Military stores.
Kriegsbehörde.....	Military authorities.
Kriegsbekleidungsamt.....	War clothing depot.
Kriegsbereitschaft.....	Readiness for war.
Kriegsbericht.....	War record, communicate.
Kriegsberichterstatter.....	War correspondent.
Kriegsdienst.....	Active military service.
Kriegsdienstpflichtiger.....	Conscript.
Kriegsdrangsal.....	Horrors of war.
Kriegsetat.....	War footing.
Kriegsfähig.....	Fit for field service.
Kriegsfreiwilliger.....	War volunteer.
Kriegsführung.....	Conduct of war.
Kriegsfuss (auf—setzen).....	To mobilize.
Kriegsgefangener.....	Prisoner of war.
Kriegsgerät.....	War stores, war equipment.
Kriegsgericht.....	District court martial.
Kriegsgerichtsrat.....	Judge advocate general.
Kriegsgesetz.....	Martial law.
Kriegsgliederung.....	Order of battle.
Kriegshilfsdienst.....	Auxiliary service in war time.
Kriegshund.....	War dog.
Kriegskunde.....	The art of war.
Kriegskunst.....	Strategy, art of war.
Kriegslazarett (Abteilung).....	Clearing hospital (détachment).
Kriegslist.....	Stratagem.
Kriegsmarsch.....	Tactical march.
Kriegsministerium.....	War ministry.
Kriegsministeriumserlass.....	War ministry order.
Kriegsnot.....	Stress of war.
Kriegsportion.....	Field service ration.
Kriegsrat.....	Council of war.
Kriegsrecht.....	Martial law.
Kriegsschauplatz.....	Theater of operations or front.
Kriegsschule.....	War school (somewhat similar to the R. M. C. Sandhurst and R. M. A. Woolwich).
Kriegsstammrolle.....	Nominal roll.

86 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Kriegsstand.....	War strength, establishment.
Kriegstagebuch.....	War diary.
Kriegstark.....	At war establishment.
Kriegsverpflegungsamt.....	Commissariat.
Kriegsverwaltung.....	War administration.
Kriegsvollbahn.....	Normal gauge military railway.
Kriegswesen.....	Military affairs, war department.
Kriegszahlamt.....	Army pay office.
Kriegszahlmeister.....	Army paymaster.
Kriegszufälle.....	Contingencies of war.
Kroki.....	Sketch map.
Krümpen.....	Cast horse kept on for fatigues.
Kruppe.....	Crupper.
Kübel.....	Bucket, pail.
Kugel.....	Bullet, ball.
Kugelfest.....	Bullet proof.
Kugelhandgranate.....	Ball hand grenade.
Kugellager.....	Bearing block, ball bearing.
Kugelmine.....	Spherical trench mortar shell.
Kugel, schwebende.....	Parachute flare.
Kugelsicher.....	Bullet proof.
Kühler.....	Water jacket.
Kumt.....	Collar (harness).
Kunde.....	News, note, intelligence.
Kundschaft.....	Scouting, espionage.
Kundschafter.....	Scout.
Kunstbauten.....	Bridges, tunnels, etc.
Künsteleien.....	Artificial methods.
Kupferleitungsdraht.....	Copper line wire.
Kuppe.....	Round hilltop, knoll.
Kuppel.....	Cupola.
Kuppeln.....	To couple.
Kürassier.....	Cuirassier.
Kürassier-Regiment.....	Cuirassier regiment.
Kurbel.....	Crank.
Kurbelwelle.....	Crank shaft.
Küste.....	Coast.
Küsten-Haubitze.....	Coast-defense howitzer.
Küsten-Kanone.....	Coast-defense gun.
Küstenlafette.....	Coast-defense mounting.
Küsten-Mörser.....	Coast-defense mortar.
Küstenverteidigung.....	Coast defense.
Küster.....	Sacristan.

L.

Labeflasche.....	Bottle of cordial (medical).
Labung.....	Refreshment, treatment.
Ladefähig.....	In serviceable condition (of ammunition).
Ladehemmung.....	Jam (e. g., in rifle or machine gun).
Ladekammer.....	Chamber (mining).
Ausarbeiten der Ladekam- mer.....	Chambering.
Ladekommando.....	Battery charging detachment (wireless).
Ladestelle.....	Entraining station, loading platform.
Ladestock.....	Ramrod.
Ladestörung.....	Jam (e. g., in machine gun).
Ladestreifen.....	Charger or strip (for loading magazine rifle).
Ladung.....	Charge.
Geballte Ladung.....	Concentrated charge.
Eine kleine Ladung spreng- gen.....	To blow a camouflet.
Ladungsabstand.....	L. L. R. or line of least resistance (mining).
Ladungshülle.....	Canister bomb (used with light "Ladungswerfer").
Ladungsmine (Wurfladung)....	Canister bomb (used with heavy "Ladungswerfer").
Ladungswerfer.....	"Ladungswerfer" (not translated; a form of trench mortar).
Lafette.....	Gun carriage.
Kasemattenlafette.....	Casemate mounting.
Küstenlafette.....	Coast-defense mounting.
Panzerlafette.....	Shielded mounting.
Schirmlafette.....	Carriage with overhead shield.
Unterlafette.....	Lower carriage.
Lafettenschwanz.....	Trail (of gun).
Lafettensitze.....	Seat on gun carriage.

88 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Lafettensporn.....	Spade of gun carriage, trail spade.
Lafettenwand.....	Bracket of gun carriage.
Lage.....	Situation, state of affairs, condition, state, position; fall (of shell, etc.).
Lager.....	Camp.
Lager aufheben.....	To strike camp.
Lager aufschlagen.....	To pitch camp.
Lagerpfahl.....	Picket post.
Lagerplatte.....	Platform.
Lagerplatz.....	Depot, dump.
Lagerstroh.....	Straw for bedding.
Lagerung.....	Storage.
Lähmen.....	To disable, paralyze, neutralize.
Lahmlegung.....	Silencing or neutralizing (of artil- lery, etc.).
Landbrücke.....	Abutment.
Landesaufnahme.....	Survey Department (of War min- istry).
Landesfahrzeug.....	Country cart.
Landgendarmarie.....	Territorial police (Prussia).
Landjägerkorps.....	Territorial police (Württemberg).
Landkarte.....	Map.
Landmacht.....	Land forces.
Landmine.....	Land mine.
Landsturm.....	"Landsturm" (not translated).
Landsturmmann (gedienter).....	Trained Landsturm man.
Landsturmmann (ungedienter).....	Untrained Landsturm man.
Landung.....	Landing.
Landwehr.....	"Landwehr" (not translated).
Länge von Greenwich.....	Longitude of Greenwich.
Längenabweichungen.....	Errors in range.
Längenstreuung.....	Errors in range due to the gun.
Langgranate.....	Long shell.
Längsbestreichung.....	} Enfilade fire.
Längsfeuer.....	
Lanz.....	"Lanz" (the name of a certain kind of trench mortar).
Lappen.....	Rag.
Fusslappen.....	Foot bandage.
Lastkraftwagen.....	Motor lorry.
Lasttier.....	Pack animal.
Laterne.....	Lantern.

Latte.....	Lath.
Lattenröste.....	Gratings, "duck boards."
Lattensted.....	Ladder bridge (for crossing obstacles)
Lauerstellung.....	Position of readiness (artillery).
Lanze.....	Lance.
Stahlrohrlanze.....	Steel lance.
Lanzen zur Attacke gefällt.....	Lances at the ready.
Lauf.....	Course, run; barrel (of rifle).
Laufbretter.....	"Duck boards."
Laufbrücke.....	Light bridge.
Laufbrücke (verstärkte).....	Light bridge, suitable for field artillery.
Laufen.....	To run.
Laufend.....	Current.
Auf dem Laufenden halten.....	To keep up-to-date (e. g., a list).
Läufer.....	Runner (messenger).
Lauffeuer.....	Running fire.
Laufgraben.....	Communication trench.
Laufgrabendepot.....	Trench depot.
Laufgraben-Offizier.....	Orderly officer in the trenches.
Laufschiene.....	Guide rail (bridging).
Laufschritt.....	Double time.
Lauschposten.....	Listening post.
Lautverstärker.....	Amplifier valve (telegraphy).
Lazarett.....	Hospital.
Lazarettabteilung.....	Hospital section of the intendance.
Lazarettgehilfe.....	Hospital assistant.
Lazarett-Inspektor.....	Inspector of hospitals.
Lazarett - Okonomie-Verwalt- ung.....	Hospital administration officials.
Lazarettschiff.....	Hospital ship.
Lazarettwagen.....	Ambulance wagon.
Lazarettzug.....	Ambulance train.
Lebensbedingungen.....	Conditions of living.
Lebensmittel.....	Food.
Lebensmitteldepot.....	Ration dump.
Lebensmittelempfänger.....	Supply orderly.
Lebensmittelkiste.....	Ration box.
Lebensmittelwagen.....	Supply wagon.
Lebhaft.....	Vigorous, rapid (of firing).
Lederring.....	} Leather washer.
Lederscheibe.....	

90 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Leeren.....	To empty, sometimes to deflate.
Lehm.....	Clay.
Lehmboden.....	Clay soil.
Lehmgrube.....	Clay pit.
Lehr-Batterie.....	Instructional battery.
Lehr-Regiment.....	Instructional regiment.
Lehrschmied.....	Instructional forge.
Leibgarde der Hartschiere.....	Bavarian bodyguard of Halbardiers.
Leibgendarmerie.....	Body guard police.
Leibgrenadier-Regiment.....	Body grenadier regiment.
Leibriemen.....	Belt.
Leibwache.....	Life guard.
Leichtatmer.....	Low resistance breathing drum (gas).
Leichte Munitions-Kolonne.....	Light ammunition column.
Leichte Nebelmine.....	Light smoke-bomb.
Leichter Maschinen-Gewehr- Trupp.....	Light machine gun section.
Leichtkranken-Abteilung.....	Section for mild cases.
Leichtverwundeten-Sammel- platz	Collecting station for slightly wounded.
Leistung.....	Performance, work.
Leistungsfähigkeit.....	Efficiency.
Leiten.....	To direct.
Einheitlich leiten.....	To coordinate.
Leiterbrücke.....	Ladder bridge.
Leitfeuer.....	Slow match, safety fuze (mining, etc.).
Leitung.....	Line, circuit (e. g., of telephone); command.
Hin- und Rückleitung.....	Complete metallic circuit.
Leitungsdraht.....	Line wire, wire.
Leitungsgraben.....	Telephone line trench.
Leitungskontrollieren.....	Line testing.
Leitungsnetz.....	Telephone system.
Leitungspatrouille (Mann).....	Lineman.
Leitungsprobe.....	Line test.
Leitungsprüfer.....	Testing apparatus (electrical).
Leitungsschnur.....	Lead.
Leitungszeiger.....	Galvanometer.
Leitwelle.....	Cam.
Lenkballon.....	Dirigible airship.

Lenken.....	To guide, direct (fire).
Lenkluftschiff.....	Dirigible airship.
Leuchtapparat.....	} Illuminating apparatus.
Leuchtgerät.....	
Leuchtgeschoss.....	Star shell.
Leuchtkugel.....	Light, light ball.
Leuchtmasse.....	Phosphorescent compound.
Leuchtpatrone.....	Light-pistol cartridge.
Leuchtpatronensignal.....	Light signal.
Leuchtpistole.....	Light pistol, illuminating pistol.
Leuchtrakete.....	Light rocket.
Fallschirmrakete.....	Parachute light.
Leuchtzeichen.....	Light signal.
Leuchtzeichen-Zwischenposten	Light-signal station.
Leukoplast.....	Adhesive tape.
Leutnant.....	Second lieutenant.
Libelle.....	Clinometer, level.
Libellenaufsatz.....	Clinometer sight.
Libellenstück.....	Level.
Libellenteil.....	Clinometer graduation.
Lichtbildergerät.....	Photographic apparatus.
Lichtkegel.....	Beam (of searchlight).
Lichtsignalapparat.....	Light-signaling apparatus.
Lichtsignale.....	Luminous signals.
Lichtsignaltrupp.....	Light-signaling detachment.
Lichtung.....	Clearing (e. g., in a wood).
Lichtzentrale.....	Light and power station.
Liebesgaben.....	Gifts to soldiers in the field, "com- forts."
Lieferant.....	Contractor.
Lieferung.....	Supply, delivery.
Liegen.....	"Fall" (e. g., of shell).
Liegen, richtig.....	To be accurate (e. g., of artillery fire).
Liegeraum.....	Small shelter for cover, lying.
Liegestütz.....	Lying or prone position.
Linie.....	Line.
Linie, erste, zweite, etc.....	First, second, etc., line position.
Vorderste Linie.....	Front or foremost line.
Linienführung (festlegen).....	To mark out.
Linien-Kommandantur.....	Office of line commandant (railway).
Links um!.....	Left turn!
Links schwenkt!.....	Left wheel!

92 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

List.....	Stratagem, trick, ruse.
Liste.....	List, roll.
Litewka.....	"Litewka" or loose blouse.
Litze.....	Braiding.
Lochmannhindernis.....	Löchmann entanglement.
Lockern (sich).....	To become loose.
Löhnung.....	Pay (of soldiers).
Lose (Schützenlinie).....	Thin or extended (line of skirmishers).
Lösung.....	Solution (cipher).
Losung.....	} Countersign.
Losungswort.....	
Lücke.....	Gap.
Luft.....	Air.
Wir bekamen dicke Luft. . We were heavily shelled (colloquial).	
Luftangriff.....	Aerial attack.
Luftdruck.....	Air pressure.
Luftdruckwirkung.....	Effect of concussion.
Lufterkundung.....	Aerial reconnaissance.
Luftpumpe.....	Air pump.
Luftrohrentzündung.....	Bronchitis.
Luftschiff.....	Airship.
Luftschiffahrt.....	Aeronautics, airship voyage.
Luftschiffer.....	Aeronaut.
Luftschiffer-Abteilung (Feld-).....	Balloon detachment.
Luftschiffer-Bataillon.....	Air battalion.
Luftschiffführer.....	Airship commander.
Luftschiffer-Trupp.....	Airship detachment.
Luftschifftruppen.....	Airship and balloon troops.
Luftscharbe.....	Aeroplane (airship) propeller.
Luftschütz!.....	Air protection! (word passed down the telephone when hostile aircraft cross the line).
Luftstreitkräfte.....	Air forces.
Lunte.....	Match (mining, etc.).

M.

Magazin.....	Magazine, store, depot.
Magazinfuhrparkkolonne.....	Depot supply park.
Magazinportion.....	Regulation ration.
Magazin-Verwaltung.....	Magazine officials.
Major.....	Major.
Mannschaft (arbeitende).....	Working party.
Mannschaften.....	Rank and file, details.
Mannszucht.....	Military discipline.
Manöver.....	Maneuver.
Mantel.....	Greatcoat; jacket (of gun, etc.).
Mantel-Kanone.....	Jacketed gun.
Mantelriemen.....	Greatcoat strap.
Marine.....	Navy.
Marine-Alarm-Signal.....	Naval alarm signal (probably some form of mechanical fog signal).
Marine-Division (Brigade, etc.).....	Naval division (brigade, etc.).
Marine-Infanterie-Regiment.....	Marine infantry regiment.
Marine-Korps.....	Naval Corps.
Marine-Landflieger-Abteilung.....	Naval land flight (aviation unit).
Marketender.....	Canteen personnel.
Marketenderei.....	Canteen.
Marketenderwagen.....	Canteen cart.
Markierter Feind.....	A "marked" enemy.
Marschbefehl.....	March orders.
Marschbereit.....	Ready to move.
Marschfähig.....	Able to walk, fit for marching.
Marschgeschwindigkeit.....	Rate of marching.
Marschieren.....	To march.
Marschkolonne.....	Infantry in fours, column on the march, column of route.
Marschleistung.....	Marching power.
Marsch! Marsch!.....	Double!
Marsch ohne Tritt.....	The break step.
Marschordnung.....	Order of March.
Marschzucht.....	March discipline.

94 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Maschinen - Flug - Abwehr - Kanonen-Zug.....	Antiaircraft machine gun section.
Maschinen-Gewehr.....	Machine gun.
Maschinen-Gewehr-Abteilung.....	Machine gun detachment.
Maschinen - Gewehr - Ergänzungs-Zug.....	Machine gun section.
Maschinen-Gewehr-Kompagnie.....	Machine gun company.
Maschinen - Gewehr - Scharfschützen-Kompagnie.....	Machine gun marksman company.
Maschinen - Gewehr - Scharfschützen-Trupp.....	Machine gun marksman section (obsolete).
Maschinen-Gewehr-Stand.....	Machine gun emplacement.
Maschinen - Gewehr - Trupp (Leichter).....	Light machine gun section.
Maschinen-Gewehr-Zug.....	Machine gun section.
Maske.....	Gas mask.
Maskenstoff.....	Fabric of a gas mask.
Maskieren.....	To mask, make invisible.
Maskierung.....	Camouflage.
Mass.....	Measurement.
Massenfeuer.....	Concentrated fire (e. g., of artillery).
Massenstreuefeuer.....	Intense distributed fire (artillery).
Massnahme.....	Measure, disposition (of troops).
Mastfernrohrtrupp.....	Mast periscope section.
Material.....	Equipment, material.
Materialanforderung.....	Indent for stores.
Materialiendepot.....	Supply dump.
Materialienwagen.....	Material wagon (telegraph equipment).
Massstab.....	Scale, rule, ruler.
Matrose.....	Sailor.
Matrosen-Regiment.....	"Matrosen" regiment.
Mauerung.....	Revetment.
Mauerwerk.....	Masonry.
Maul.....	Muzzle.
Maulesel } Maultier }	Mule.
Meldedienst.....	Service of despatch riders, runners, etc.
Meldegänger.....	Runner.
Meldeheft.....	Message book, report book.

Meldehund.....	Messenger dog.
Meldekarte.....	Message form.
Meldekette.....	Chain of runners.
Meldeläufer.....	Runner.
Meldelaufkette.....	Chain of runners.
Melden.....	To report.
Meldereiter.....	Mounted orderly.
Meldesammelstelle.....	Report center.
Meldeverkehr.....	Messenger traffic.
Meldewesen.....	Signals.
Meldung.....	Report.
Eine Meldung auffangen..	To intercept a message.
Membrane.....	Diaphragm.
Merkblatt.....	Instructions, pamphlet.
Messbild.....	Scale drawing.
Messingkartusche.....	Brass cartridge case.
Messingklemme.....	Brass terminal.
Messkette.....	Measuring chain.
Messplan.....	Artillery plan, "plan directeur."
Messplan-Abteilung.....	Survey section (obsolete).
Messstäbe.....	Scales (for stadia rods).
Messstelle.....	Survey post or station.
Haupt-Messstelle.....	Central compiling and plotting station.
Messtisch.....	Plane table.
Messtrupp.....	Survey station.
Messverfahren, akustisches....	Sound ranging.
Messzentrale.....	Central survey office (compiling and plotting station).
Miete.....	Shock, stook, rick, haystack.
Mikrophon.....	Microphone.
Milchschmeisserei.....	Light bombardment (colloquial).
Militär-Bäcker.....	Military baker.
Militär-Bau-Verwaltung.....	Military works administration.
Militär-Bau-Wesen.....	Military works department.
Militär-Eisenbahn-Direktion ..	Military railways directorate.
Militär-Eisenbahn-Werkstätten-	
Amt.....	Military Railway workshop office.
Militärfahrplan.....	Military time table.
Militär-Flugwesen.....	Military aviation service.
Militär-Geistlicher.....	Military chaplain.
Militär-Gerichts-Aktuar.....	Military actuary.

96 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Militär-Krankenwärter.....	Sick attendant.
Militär-Küster.....	Military sacristan.
Militärmass.....	Military standard.
Militär-Pharmaceutisches-	
Personal.....	Military apothecaries.
Militär-Reit-Institut.....	School of military equitation.
Militär-Strafgesetzbuch.....	Military criminal code.
Militär-Verkehrswesen.....	Military communication service.
Militärischer Richter.....	Member of a court-martial.
Mine.....	Mine or Minenwerfer shell.
Minenfeld.....	Minefield.
Minenfeuer.....	Minenwerfer or trench mortar fire.
Minengalerie.....	} Gallery (mining).
Minengang.....	
Minengerbe.....	Inverted cone in ground formed by firing a mine.
Minengraben.....	Mine trench (in which entrances to mines are made).
Minenhalle.....	Mine dug-out (mining).
Minenhülle.....	Canister bomb (used with heavy "Ladungswerfer").
Minenhunde.....	Truck (mining).
Minenkratze.....	Clay adze (mining).
Minensperre.....	Mine field.
Minensplitter.....	Trench mortar bomb splinter.
Minensprengung.....	Mine explosion, blowing of a mine.
Minenstollen.....	Mine gallery.
Minentrichter.....	Mine crater.
Minenwerfer.....	"Minenwerfer" (usually not translated); trench mortar.
Minenwerfer-Abteilung.....	Minenwerfer detachment (obsolete).
Minenwerfer-Bataillon.....	Minenwerfer battalion.
Minenwerfer-Kompagnie.....	Minenwerfer company.
Minenwerfer-Trupp.....	Minenwerfer subsection (crew for 1 trench mortar).
Minenwerfer-Zug.....	Minenwerfer section (subdivision of a "Minenwerfer" company).
Mineur.....	Miner.
Mineurkompagnie.....	Mining company.
Minieren.....	To mine.
Missweisung der Magnetnadel.....	Deviation of the compass.
Mithören.....	To overhear.
Mitteilung.....	Message, report, information.

Mittelgang.....	Central passage (of dugout).
Mittelpferd.....	Center horse.
Mittelplatte.....	Center plate.
Mitwirkung.....	Cooperation.
Mobil.....	Mobile, mobilized.
Mobilisieren.....	To mobilize.
Mobilmachung.....	Mobilization.
Mobilmachungsbehl.....	Mobilization order.
Monteur.....	Mechanic (flying troops).
Montieren.....	To mount, to fit together.
Montierung.....	Clothing, equipment; mounting.
Montierungs-Depot-Verwaltung.....	Clothing depot officials.
Moritz.....	Name used to denote listening sets.
Mörser.....	Mortar.
Bronze-Mörser.....	Bronze mortar.
Erdmörser.....	Buried trench mortar, "earth mortar."
Küsten-Mörser.....	Coast-defense mortar.
Mörserbatterie.....	Mortar battery.
Morseschrift.....	Morse alphabet.
Motorwagen.....	Motor car.
Mühle.....	Mill.
Mulde.....	Depression, hollow.
Mundloch.....	Fuze hole.
Mundlochbüchse.....	Old pattern type of fuze.
Mundlochfutter.....	Gain (of fuze).
Mundscheibe.....	Mouth opening (of a gas mask).
Mundschlauch.....	Mouth tube.
Mundstück.....	Muzzle (of gun).
Mündung.....	Mouth, muzzle.
Mündungsblitz.....	Gun flash.
Mündungsdeckel.....	Muzzle cap.
Mündungsfeuer.....	Gun flash.
Mündungsfeuer anschneiden.....	To obtain bearings on the flashes.
Mündungsgeschwindigkeit.....	Muzzle velocity.
Mündungsschoner.....	Muzzle protector.
Munition.....	Ammunition.
Alder B-Munition.....	"Alder B" ammunition (explosive bullet for antiaircraft purposes).
Gegurtete Munition.....	Filled belts (machine gun).
Grünkreuz-Munition.....	"Green Cross" ammunition (a form of gas shell).

96 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Munition—Continued.

K-Munition.....	Armor-piercing ammunition (rifle); K shell (asphyxiating gas shell).
L. E. Munition.....	"L. E." ammunition (explosive rifle bullets for antiaircraft purposes).
Panzer-Munition.....	Armor-piercing bullets.
S-Munition.....	"S" ammunition (with the ordinary pointed rifle bullet).
Spreng-Munition.....	The regulation explosive (trinitro- toluol).
T-Munition.....	T-shell (lachrymatory gas shell).
Munitionsausgabestelle.....	Ammunition refilling point.
Munitionsbestand.....	Stock of ammunition.
Munitionseinsatz.....	Expenditure of ammunition.
Munitionsersatz.....	Replenishment of ammunition.
Munitionskeller.....	Deep dugout for storing ammunition.
Munitionskolonne (Artillerie, Infanterie).....	Heavy ammunition column (artillery, infantry).
Munitionskolonne (leichte, leichte Feldhaubitze).....	Ammunition column (light, for light field howitzers).
Munitionsleute.....	Ammunition party.
Munitionsnachschub.....	Ammunition supply.
Munitionsniederlage.....	Ammunition store.
Munitionsverbrauch.....	Expenditure of ammunition.
Munitionsvergeudung.....	Waste of ammunition.
Munitionswagen.....	Ammunition wagon.
Munitionszug.....	Ammunition train.
Muskete.....	Automatic rifle.
Musketen-Bataillon.....	"Musketen" battalion (armed with automatic rifle).
Musketier.....	Private (of the active category in a line infantry regiment).
Muster.....	Pattern.
Musterung.....	Mustering (of recruits), examination (of recruits).
Mütze.....	Cap.
Dienstmütze.....	Peaked cap.
Feldmütze.....	Field service cap.
Pelzmütze.....	Fur cap, hussar busby.
Schirmmütze.....	Peaked cap.

N.

Nachersatz.....	Drafts.
Nachexerzieren.....	To do extra drill.
Nachfärben.....	To dye.
Nachforschung.....	Investigation.
Nachfrage.....	Inquiry, demand.
Nachhut.....	} Rear guard.
Nachkommando.....	
Nachlieferung.....	Supply.
Nachrichten-Abteilung.....	Intelligence section.
Nachrichtennittel.....	Means of communication.
Nachrichtennittel-Offizier....	Communication officer.
Nachrichten-Offizier.....	Intelligence officer.
Nachrichtensammlung.....	Collection of intelligence.
Nachrichtensammelstelle.....	Information center.
Nachrichtenwesen.....	Intelligence service.
Nachschub.....	Supply (of men and material, from rear to front), drafts, reinforcements.
Nachsehen.....	To inspect.
Nachsetzen (jemandem).....	To pursue.
Nachspitzenkompanie.....	Rearward point company.
Nachtdienst.....	Night shift.
Nachtrab.....	Rear, rear guard.
Nachtrag.....	Addendum, supplement (frequently met with in German orders).
Nachträgliche Überbauung....	Addition (i. e., which can be made to trenches).
Nachtrupp.....	Rear party.
Nachuntersuchung (ärztliche)..	Second medical examination.
Nachwirkung.....	After effects (e. g., of gas).
Nachzügler.....	Straggler, marauder.
Nähe.....	Vicinity, nearness.
In erreichbarer Nähe.....	Within striking distance.
Nahkampf.....	Close combat.
Nahkampfgruppe.....	Close-range group (artillery).
Nahkampfmittel.....	Close-range weapons.

100 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Namensanruf.....	Roll call.
Namensverzeichnis.....	List of names.
Namenszug.....	Regimental monogram.
Nasenklemme.....	Nose clip (gas).
Nasensteg.....	Nose piece (of goggles).
Nationale.....	Details of birth, profession, etc. (found in pay books and other official documents).
Nebel.....	Mist, fog.
Nebelhorn.....	Foghorn.
Nebelmine.....	Smoke bomb.
Nebelwolke.....	Smoke cloud.
Nebenabschnitt.....	Neighboring sector.
Nebenarm.....	Minor branch of a branch gallery (mining).
Nebenfluss.....	Tributary.
Nebengeleise.....	Siding.
Nebenstrasse.....	} By-road, branch road.
Nebenweg.....	
Nebenwirkung.....	Secondary effect.
Neigung.....	Inclination, slope.
Nervenschock.....	Shell shock.
Nest.....	Nest (an isolated point secured in the enemy's line).
Netz.....	Network system.
Neuanlagen.....	New works.
Neuaufnahme.....	Resurvey.
Neuer Art (n/A).....	New pattern.
Neueingestellte.....	Newly arrived men.
Neugestalten.....	To reorganize.
Neuigkeit.....	News.
Neutralitätsabzeichen.....	Badge for neutrals.
Nichttransportfähig.....	Unfit for transport.
Niederhalten.....	To dominate.
Niederkämpfen.....	To silence (a battery).
Niederkämpfung.....	Silencing, neutralizing (e. g., of hostile artillery); counter-battery work.
Niederlage.....	Defeat.
Niedermetzeln.....	To massacre, slaughter.
Niederschiesen.....	To shoot down.
Niederspannungsleitung.....	Low tension line.

Niet.....	Rivet.
Nische.....	Recess (e. g., in parapet or trench).
Normalspurbahn.....	Standard gauge railway.
Notbehelf.....	Expedient; emergency signal.
Notleitung.....	Emergency line (telephone, etc.).
Notrampe.....	Extemporized ramp (for entraining purposes).
Nottrage.....	Emergency stretcher.
Notzeichen.....	Emergency signal, S. O. S. signal.
Nullpunkt.....	Zero, freezing point.
Nullpunkt (Batterie).....	Battery aiming point.
Nullzeit.....	Zero time (time for the commence- ment of an operation).

O.

Oberarzt.....	Lieutenant (medical).
Oberbäcker.....	Chief baker.
Oberbefehlshaber.....	Commander-in-chief.
Oberfahnschmied.....	Farrier-sergeant.
Oberfeldheer.....	Supreme commander-in-chief (i. e., the Emperor).
Ober-Festungs-Bauwärter.....	Chief superintendent of fortifica- tions.
Oberfeuerwerker.....	Chief artificer.
Oberfeuerwerkerschule.....	School for artificers.
Obergefreiter.....	Bombardier of foot artillery.
Obergeneralarzt und Sanitäts- Inspekteur.....	Major general (medical).
Obergurt.....	Surcingle.
Oberhandwerker des Trains....	Chief tradesman of the train.
Oberjäger.....	Under-officer of rifles; King's mes- senger.
Oberkommando.....	Headquarters staff.
Oberkommando (Armee-).....	Army headquarters.
Ober (Korps)-Auditeur.....	Chief (corps) judge advocate.
Oberlazarettgehilfe.....	Chief hospital assistant.
Oberleutnant.....	Lieutenant.
Obermeister.....	Staff-sergeant of artillery technical establishments.
Oberquartiermeister.....	Not translated: Deputy chief of the general staff of an army, or head of a section of the general staff in the war ministry.
Erster-Oberquartiermeister.....	Not translated: Deputy chief of the general staff of the field army.
Oberst.....	Colonel.
Oberstabsapotheker.....	Chief apothecary.
Oberstabsarzt.....	Major (medical).
Oberstabsveterinär.....	Brevet major (veterinary).
Oberste Heeresleitung.....	Commander in chief, general head- quarters, higher command.

Oberstleutnant.....	Lieutenant colonel.
Oberveterinär.....	Lieutenant (veterinary).
Oberwallmeister.....	Staff-sergeant of fortifications.
Obersünding (mit).....	With overhead ignition (pattern of 21 cm. mortar).
Ofen.....	Mine chamber (mining).
Offensive.....	Offensive.
Offizier.....	Officer.
Offizier der Ronde.....	Officer of the rounds; visiting rounds.
Offizier vom Tagesdienst.....	Officer of the day.
Offizier-Aspirant.....	Probationary or aspirant officer, ca- det.
Offizier-Reitschule.....	Officer's riding school (at Paderborn, Dresden, etc.).
Offiziersprüfung.....	Officers' examination (examination for commission).
Offizierstellvertreter.....	Acting officer (but usually not trans- lated).
Ökonomie-Handwerker.....	Regimental tradesman.
Öllappen.....	Oily rags.
Ölspritzflasche.....	Oil can.
Operationsbasis.....	Base of operations.
Operationsbefehl.....	Operation order.
Operationsgebiet.....	Zone of the field army.
O-Punkt.....	Aiming point, reference point.
Ordnung (Tages-).....	Order of the day.
Ordnung (geschlossene).....	Close order.
Ordnung (offene).....	Open order.
Ordonnanz.....	Orderly.
Ordonnanzdienst.....	Orderly duty.
Ordonnanz-Offizier.....	Orderly officer.
Organ.....	Personnel; individual, subordinate, member of section.
Orientierung.....	Orientation, reconnaissance.
Orientierung im Gelände.....	Knowledge of the ground.
Orientierung.....	Fire direction by means of pre- arranged light signals (artillery).
Ort.....	Place, village.
Ort.....	In mining, used sometimes instead of "Spitze" for the face of a work- ing.
Ortsbefehl.....	Local order.

104 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Ortsbehörde.....	Municipal or local authorities.
Ortsbiwak.....	Close billets.
Orts haft.....	Locality, village, place.
Ortsdienst.....	Orderly officer's duty in place where troops are billeted.
Ortsfestungs - Flug - Abwehr - Kanonen-Zug.....	Antiaircraft section attached to a fortress.
Ortskommandant.....	Town major, local commandant.
Ortskommandantur.....	Town major's office.
Ortskrankenstube.....	Medical inspection room.
Ortslazarett.....	Local hospital.
Ortsquartier.....	Billet.
Ortsunterkunft.....	Billets (ordinary).
Ortsvorstand.....	Local authorities, mayor.
Ortsverkehr.....	Local correspondence, traffic.
Öse.....	Eye, shank, lug.

P.

Packtasche.....	Wallet.
Packwagen.....	Baggage wagon.
Paletot.....	Greatcoat (officer's).
Pallasch.....	Straight sword (of heavy cavalry).
Panjepferd.....	Russian horse (requisitioned).
Panjewagen.....	Russian cart (requisitioned).
Panzerauto.....	Armored car, "tank."
Panzerbatterie.....	Armored battery.
Panzergranate.....	Armor-piercing shell.
Panzerkraftwagen.....	Armored car, "tank."
Panzerkuppel.....	Armored cupola.
Panzerlafette.....	Shielded mounting.
Panzermunition.....	Armor-piercing bullets.
Panzerplatte.....	Armour plate.
Panzerschild.....	Armored shield.
Panzerturm.....	Armored turret.
Panzerwagen.....	Armored car, "tank."
Panzerzug.....	Armored train.
Paradeanzug.....	Full dress.
Paradeschritt.....	"Goose" step, drill step.
Parkieren.....	To park.
Park-Kompagnie.....	Park company.
Parkplatz.....	Park (for ammunition, etc.).
Parlamentär.....	Bearer of a flag of truce.
Parole.....	Countersign, parole.
Parolebuch.....	Order book.
Parolelosung.....	Countersign.
Pass.....	Pass, permit, passport.
Patent.....	Officer's commission.
Patrone.....	Cartridge (in the case of a gun, only when it is fixed ammunition).
Ungegurtete Patronen.....	Loose rounds (machine gun).
Patronenhülse.....	Cartridge case.
Patronenkasten.....	Ammunition box.
Patronenlager.....	Powder chamber.

106 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Patronentasche.....	Cartridge pouch.
Patronenwagen.....	Small arms ammunition (S.A.A.) wagon.
Patrouille.....	Patrol; party.
Patrouillenangriff.....	} Raid.
Patrouillengang.....	
Patrouillenunternehmung.....	
Patte.....	Patch (on lapel, sleeve, collar, etc.).
Pauke.....	Kettle drum.
Pauker.....	Kettle drummer.
Pause (Feuer-).....	Pause or interval in firing.
In Pausen.....	Intermittently.
Pechkranz.....	Pitch ring (for incendiary purposes; also used for indicating the line reached by troops).
Pelerine.....	Cape.
Pelzmütze.....	Fur cap, hussar busby.
Perlen.....	"Pearls" (light signal).
Personal.....	Personnel.
Pfadfinder.....	Boy scout.
Pfahl.....	Picket, pile.
Pfahlbrücke.....	Pile bridge.
Pfahljoch.....	Pile trestle.
Pfahlwerk.....	Palisade.
Pfeil.....	Arrow; picket; upright or leg (mining).
Pferd.....	Horse.
Chargenpferd.....	Officer's charger.
Dienstpferd.....	Troop horse.
Handpferd.....	Led horse.
Lastpferd.....	Pack horse, heavy draft horse.
Mittelpferd.....	Center horse.
Reitpferd.....	Riding horse.
Sattelpferd.....	Saddle horse (also near horse).
Saumpferd.....	Pack horse.
Stangenpferd.....	Wheel horse.
Vorderpferd.....	Lead horse.
Vorratspferd.....	Spare horse.
Zugpferd.....	Draft horse.
Pferdearzneikasten.....	Veterinary chest.
Pferdeaushebungs-kommissar...	Horse requisitioning authority.

Pferdebahn.....	(40 cm. gauge) trench tramway (animal traction).
Pferdebestand.....	Stock of horses.
Pferdedepot.....	Remount depot.
Pferdepflege.....	Horsemastership.
Pferdeschutz.....	Horse respirator (gas).
Pferdestall.....	Stable (for horses).
Pferdetränken.....	Watering horses.
Pferdewärter.....	Groom.
Pferdezucht.....	Horse breeding.
Pflichtvergessener.....	Defaulter.
Pflock.....	Peg, stake, picket.
Pflugschar.....	Plowshare.
Pfosten.....	Post, picket.
Phosgengas.....	Phosgene gas.
Phosphor.....	Phosphorus.
Photogrammetertrupp.....	Photographic survey section.
Picke.....	Pick, pickaxe.
Pickelhaube.....	Spiked helmet.
Pickeln.....	To work with pickaxes.
Pilot.....	Pilot (aviation).
Pinne.....	Pivot.
Pionier.....	Pioneer, engineer.
Pionier-Abteilung.....	Pioneer detachment.
Pionier-Belagerungs-Train . . .	Pioneer siege train.
Pioniergerät.....	Pioneers' tools.
Pionier-Hauptdepot.....	Pioneer main depot.
Pionier-Kompagnie.....	Pioneer company.
Pionier-Korps.....	The corps of pioneers.
Pionierstand.....	Pioneer dug-out.
Pistole.....	Pistol.
Gesicherte Pistole.....	Pistol at safety.
Selbstladepistole.....	Automatic pistol.
Pistolentasche.....	Pouch.
Plänkler.....	Skirmisher.
Planlosigkeit.....	Want of method.
Planmässig.....	Methodical, according to plan.
Planmaterial.....	Topographical information, maps.
Planpause.....	Tracing of a map.
Planquadrat.....	Map square or coordinate (on squared map).
Planschiessen.....	Shooting by the map (artillery).

108 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Planwagen.....	Ladder-sided wagon.
Platte.....	Plate, platform.
Platzen.....	To burst (of shrapnel).
Platzpatrone.....	Blank cartridge.
Plombe.....	Lead seal (e. g., of gas mask drum).
Polster.....	Cushion.
Pontonbrücke.....	Pontoon bridge.
Pontonwagen.....	Pontoon wagon.
Portepeee.....	Officer's sword-knot, worn also by certain ranks (see below).
Portepeeträger.....	A rank which includes "Offizier-Stellvertreter," "Feldwebel," "Vizefeldwebel," and some officials.
Portion.....	Ration for a man (as opposed to "Ration" or forage ration).
Eiserne Portion.....	Iron ration.
Kriegs-Portion.....	Field service ration.
Laufende Portion.....	Ordinary ration.
Posten.....	Sentry.
Patrouillierende Posten...	Visiting patrols.
Posten ablösen.....	To relieve sentries.
Posten aufstellen.....	To post a sentry.
Posten stehen.....	To be on sentry duty.
Postenfeuer.....	Infantry fire.
Postenhund.....	Sentry dog.
Postenschüsse.....	Infantry fire.
Postenstand.....	Sentry post.
Postieren (sich).....	To take up one's stand.
Postierung.....	Sentry.
Post-Pferde und Wagen-Depot.	Post office horse and van depot.
Poststempel.....	Postmark.
Postwagen.....	Postal van.
Postzeichen.....	Postmark.
Prallschuss.....	Ricochet.
Präsentiert das Gewehr!	Present arms!
Präsenzstärke.....	(See "Friedenspräsenzstärke.")
Präzisionschiessen.....	Extremely accurate shooting.
Präzisionstelephon.....	Detectophone.
Preisgeben.....	To abandon, give up.
Pressfutter.....	Compressed forage.
Pressluftanlagen.....	Air compressors.
Pressluftminenwerfer.....	Pneumatic Minenwerfer.

Priester-Granate.....	Priester bomb (fired from a "stick" bomb thrower).
Priester (Werfer).....	Priester bomb thrower.
Pritsche.....	Bed (of boards).
Probe.....	Test.
Auf die Probe stellen.....	To test.
Probealarm.....	Practice alarm.
Probeschuss.....	Trial shot.
Profil.....	Profile.
Progressivdrall.....	Increasing twist.
Protze.....	Limber.
Protzachse.....	Limber axle.
Protzhaken.....	Limber hook.
Protzkasten.....	Limber box.
Protzöse.....	Trail eye.
Proviantamt.....	Supply office or depot.
Proviantkolonne.....	Supply column.
Proviantlager.....	Supply depot.
Proviantmeister.....	Director of a supply depot.
Prüfung.....	Test, examination.
Prügel.....	Stick; also used for code or cipher key.
Pulswärmer.....	Wristlet.
Pulver.....	Powder (usually black powder).
Rauchloses Pulver.....	} Smokeless powder.
Rauchschwaches Pulver.....	
Schwarzpulver.....	Black powder.
Pulverfabrik.....	Powder factory.
Pulverladung.....	Charge of black powder.
Pulversatz.....	Powder train.
Pulvertreibladung.....	Propelling charge of black powder.
Pumpe.....	Pump.
Punkt.....	Point, full stop.
Punkt (im Gelände).....	Topographical feature.
O-Punkt.....	Aiming point.
Punktnetz.....	Skeleton (triangulation).
Punktschiessen.....	Fire directed on a single point.
Puppen.....	Dummies.
Putzen.....	To clean, groom.
Putzlappen.....	Cleaning rags.
Putzwerg.....	Tow for cleaning, waste.
Putzzeug.....	Cleaning materials.

Q.

Quadrat.....	Square (on squared map).
Quadratmeter.....	Square meter.
Quadratnetz.....	Square (on squared map).
Quartier.....	Billet, quarters.
Quartiermacher.....	Officer or N. C. O. in charge of billeting party.
Quartiermeister.....	Quartermaster.
Quartierwechsel.....	Change of billeting area or quarters.
Quartierwirt.....	Inhabitant on whom troops are billeted.
Quartierzettel.....	Billeting paper.
Quaste.....	Tassel.
Quellbrunnen.....	Fountain, well, spring.
Quellenmässig.....	On good authority, authentic.
Quellgrund.....	Ground full of springs, quagmire.
Quer.....	Oblique, across.
Quer ab.....	Abreast of.
Querbalken.....	Bar, cross beam.
Querbolzen.....	Cross bolt.
Querhindernis.....	Obstacle perpendicular to the front.
Querschnitt.....	Profile or section (e. g., of trench).
Querstollen.....	Transverse gallery (mining).
Querstrasse.....	Cross road.
Quetsche.....	Tool for crushing or squeezing.
Quetschen.....	To blow in (mining).
Quetschladung.....	} Camouflet.
Quetschmine.....	
Quetschung.....	

R.

Rabatte.....	Plastron (lancers).
Radau.....	Row, noise, shouting (colloquial).
Radfahrer.....	Cyclist.
Radfahrerbataillon.....	Cyclist battalion.
Radfahrerkompanie.....	Cyclist company.
Rahmen.....	Frame, case.
Rahmenmaske.....	Frame mask (gas mask, with special type of edging).
Rakete.....	Rocket.
Rampe.....	Ramp, slope.
Kopframpe.....	End-loading ramp.
Notrampe.....	Extemporized ramp.
Seitenrampe.....	Side-loading ramp.
Rand.....	Edge, rim or lip (of crater).
Rang.....	Rank, grade.
Rangabzeichen.....	Badges of rank.
Rangieren.....	To shunt (railway).
Rangliste.....	Army list.
Rangstufen.....	Degrees of rank, grades.
Rasen.....	Sods, turf.
Rasenabdeckung.....	} Layer of sods.
Rasenplacke.....	
Rasenstück.....	Sod.
Rast.....	Halt, rest, stay.
Rat.....	Councillor; advice, council.
Ration.....	Forage ration (as opposed to "Portion," or ration for man).
Rations-Sätze.....	Scale of rations.
Raubzug.....	Marauding raid.
Rauchlos.....	Smokeless (powder).
Rauchrakete.....	Smoke rocket.
Rauchschleier.....	Smoke cloud or screen.
Rauchschwach.....	Smokeless (powder).
Raum.....	Space, frontage, room.
Rauchschwaden.....	Smoke clouds.
Räude.....	Mange.

112 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Räumen.....	To evacuate.
Raumlöffel.....	Scoop, scraper (mining).
Räumung.....	Evacuation.
Rechnungsfehler.....	Miscalculation.
Rechts um kehrt !.....	About turn !
Rechts um !.....	Right turn !
Rechtwinkliger Trichter.....	Two-lined crater (mining).
Rege.....	Lively, active.
Regeln.....	To regulate, control.
Regiment.....	Regiment.
Regimentsbagage.....	Regimental transport.
Regimentsgefechtsstand	Regimental battle H. Q.
(Stelle).	
Regimentskommandeur.....	Regimental commander.
Regimentsstab.....	Regimental staff.
Regimentsstapelplatz.....	Regimental dump.
Regimentstambour.....	Regimental drummer.
Reglement.....	Regulations, textbook, manual.
Regler.....	Corrector.
Reglerkorrektur.....	Correction.
Reibsatz.....	Fulminate.
Reibzünder.....	Friction lighter.
Reibzündschraube.....	Friction tube.
Reichweite.....	Range.
Reih und Glied.....	Rank and file.
Reihen (in).....	In file.
Reihenfolge.....	Order of succession.
Reihenkolonne (in).....	In file.
Reisegebühren.....	} Traveling allowance.
Reisekosten.....	
Reisemarsch.....	March route.
Reisequartier.....	March billet.
Reisigbündel.....	Brushwood, fascine, fagot.
Reissleine.....	Lanyard.
Reitende Artillerie.....	Horse artillery.
Reitende Batterie.....	Horse artillery battery.
Reitendes-Feldjäger-Korps.....	King's messengers.
Reiter.....	Trooper, horseman.
Schwerer Reiter.....	Trooper (of heavy cavalry).
Reiter-Regiment, Schweres.....	Not translated; heavy cavalry regi- ment (Bavarian or Saxon).
Reithose.....	Pantaloon.

Reitpferd.....	Riding horse.
Reitzeug.....	Saddle and bridle.
Reizgeschoss.....	Gas shell, tear shell, lachrymatory shell.
Reizpatrone.....	Gas cartridge (for testing gas masks).
Reizraum.....	Gas chamber (a room for testing gas masks).
Reizstoff.....	Irritant substance (lachrymator).
Reklamiert.....	Exempted, "combed."
Rekrutendepot.....	Recruit depot.
Relais.....	Chain of men.
Relaisposten.....	Relay posts.
Relaisverbindung.....	Connecting files.
Remontedepot.....	Remount depot.
Remontewesen.....	Remount service.
Repartieren.....	To distribute.
Reserve.....	Reserve.
Revier.....	Barrack room (sometimes medical inspection room).
Revier bekommen.....	To be put on the sick list.
Revierkranken.....	Men who are sick (light duty).
Revierkrankenstube.....	Regimental sick and inspection room.
Revolver.....	Revolver.
Revolverkanone.....	Revolver-gun.
Revolverkanonen-Abteilung.....	Revolver-gun detachment.
Revolvertrommel.....	Cylinder of revolver.
Richtbaum.....	Traversing lever (on trail).
Richtbogen.....	Clinometer.
Richten.....	To lay (a gun).
Richtfläche.....	Clinometer plane.
Richthebel.....	Elevating lever.
Richtkanonier.....	Gun layer.
Richtkreis.....	Director (gunnery).
Richtkreisdiopter.....	"Flash spotter."
Richtkreiskorrektur.....	Corrections for displacement (gunnery).
Richtkreiszahlen.....	"Director" readings.
Richtlatte.....	Aiming post.
Richtmaschine.....	Elevating or traversing handwheel.
Richtschraube.....	Elevating screw.

114 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Richtstäbchen.....	Aiming post.
Riegel.....	Bolt (on door, etc.); switch trench.
Riegelgraben.....	Switch trench.
Riegelstellung.....	Switch line.
Riemen.....	Strap, sling (of rifle).
Ringel.....	Loop, coil.
Ringkanone (R. K.).....	Gun with chase rings.
Ringkragen.....	Gorget.
Ringscheibe.....	Ring target (bull's-eye target with rings).
Rinne.....	Gutter (of trench).
Rittmeister.....	Captain (of cavalry or train).
Rock.....	Coat, jacket.
Waffenrock.....	Tunic, field service jacket.
Rödelung.....	Rack-lashing (bridging).
Rohr.....	Bore; gun (artillery).
Rohrbremse.....	Buffer.
Rohrdetonierer.....	Burst in the bore.
Röhrenleitung.....	Pipe line.
Rohrhalter.....	Breech lug.
Rohrjacke.....	Jacket.
Rohrkrepiere.....	Burst in the bore.
Rohrmündung.....	Muzzle.
Rohrrücklauf.....	Gun recoil.
Rohrrücklaufgeschütz.....	Gun which recoils in its carriage.
Rohrwand.....	Bore.
Rohrwagen.....	Traveling carriage (for 21 cm. mortar).
Rohrwiege.....	Cradle.
Rohrzerscheller.....	} Burst in the bore.
Rohrzerspringer.....	
Rollbahn.....	Trench tramway (50 cm. gauge).
Rolle.....	Roll; pulley; rôle.
Rollwagen.....	Lorry (fortress searchlight section).
Ronde.....	"Rounds."
Ronde-Offizier.....	Officer of the rounds.
Rossarzt.....	Veterinary surgeon.
Rost.....	Trench boarding, "duck boards"; gridiron, grate.
Rösten.....	To roast.
Rosten.....	To rust.
Rote Kreuz, Das.....	The Red Cross.

Rotte.....	File.
Blinde Rotte.....	Blank file.
Gerade Rotten.....	Even files.
Ungerade Rotten.....	Odd files.
Rotz.....	Glanders.
Rücken.....	To march, move; also back, rear.
Rückenfeuer.....	Reverse fire.
Rückenwehr.....	Parados.
Rückfahrt.....	Return journey.
Rückleitung.....	Return (of electric circuit).
Rückmarsch.....	March back, return march.
Rückmeldung.....	Reply.
Rückschlag.....	Defeat, reverse.
Rückstand.....	Residue.
Rückstoss.....	Repulse, recoil.
Rückwärtig.....	Behind the lines, rearward, back, rear, retired.
Rückwärts.....	Backwards, to the rear.
Rückzug.....	Retreat, retirement.
Ruder.....	Oar.
Steuerruder.....	Rudder.
Ruf.....	Shout, call, hail, cry; reputation, repute.
Rufzeichen.....	Call signal (wireless).
Ruhe.....	Rest, calm, quiet.
Ruhebattalion.....	Battalion resting.
Ruhelager.....	Rest camp.
Ruhequartier.....	Rest billets.
Ruhiges Feuer.....	Deliberate fire (artillery).
Rühren.....	To move.
Rührt Euch!.....	Stand (or march) at ease!
Rundballon.....	Spherical balloon.
Rundbild.....	Panorama.
Rundblickfernrohr.....	Panorama sight.
Runde.....	"Rounds."
Russenwache.....	Guard for Russian prisoners of war.
Rüsten.....	To prepare, equip, arm.
Rutschbahn.....	Inclined plane for sliding material down, haulage apparatus (min- ing).
Rutschung.....	Falling away of earth (e. g., in a trench).

S.

Säbel.....	Saber (mounted troops).
Säbelgriff.....	Sword grip.
Säbelklinge.....	Sword blade.
Säbelkoppel.....	Sword belt.
Säbelschlaufe.....	Frog (of a bayonet, etc.).
Säbeltasche.....	Sabretasche.
Säbeltroddel.....	Bayonet knot.
Sackgraben.....	Block trench.
Säge.....	Saw, saw edge (of bayonet).
Sägewerk.....	Sawmill.
Salve.....	Salvo (artillery), volley (rifle).
Salve abgeben.....	To fire a volley or salvo.
Salzdecke (contraction for "Schutzsalzdecke").....	Antigas cover.
Salzsäure.....	Hydrochloric acid.
Sammelkompanie.....	Salvage company.
Sammeln!.....	The "assembly" (infantry).
Sammeln.....	To collect, rally, gather.
Sammelort.....	Dump.
Sammelplatz.....	Place of assembly, collecting station.
Sammel-Sanitäts-Depot.....	Medical stores collecting station.
Sammelstation.....	} Collecting station.
Sammelstelle.....	
Sandgrube.....	Sand pit.
Sandsack.....	Sandbag.
Sandsackunterlage.....	A pedestal built up of sandbags.
Sandschutzbrillen.....	Sand goggles.
Sanitätsdienst.....	Army medical service.
Sanitätsinspektion.....	Medical inspection.
Sanitätskasten.....	Medical chest.
Sanitätskompagnie.....	Bearer company, medical company.
Sanitätskorps.....	Medical corps.
Sanitäts-Kraftwagen-Kolonne.....	Motor ambulance convoy.
Sanitätsmannschaften.....	Medical orderlies.
Sanitäts-Offizier.....	Medical officer.
Sanitäts-Offizierdiensttuer.....	Retired medical officer holding ap- pointment.

Sanitätspersonal.....	Medical personnel.
Sanitätssoldat.....	Hospital orderly.
Sanitätsstaffel.....	Bearer detachment.
Sanitätstasche.....	Medical wallet.
Sanitätstornister.....	Medical knapsack.
Sanitätsunterstand.....	Field dressing station in a dugout, medical dugout.
Sanitätsverbandzeug.....	Bandage, field dressing.
Sanitätsvorratswagen.....	Medical store wagon.
Sanitätswagen.....	Ambulance wagon.
Sanitätswesen.....	Medical service.
Sappe.....	Sap.
Sappenkopf.....	Saphead.
Sappenposten.....	Listening post in sap.
Sappenspitz.....	Saphead.
Sattel.....	Saddle.
Sattelbaum.....	Saddle tree.
Satteldecke.....	Saddle cloth.
Satteltgurt.....	Girth.
Sattelknopf.....	Pommel.
Sattelpferd.....	Riding horse (also near horse).
Sattelseite.....	Near side.
Satteltasche.....	Saddlebag.
Sattelzeug.....	Saddlery.
Sattler.....	Saddler.
Satz.....	Jump, bound; ingredients, compo- sition (e. g., "Zündsatz" or de- tonating composition): sentence (grammatical).
Säuberung.....	Clearing (of trenches, etc.).
Sauerstoff.....	Oxygen.
Sauerstoffeinatmungsgerät.....	Oxygen breathing (inhalation) apparatus.
Schablonieren.....	To stencil.
Schacht.....	Shaft (mining).
Schachtel.....	Packet (e. g., of cartridges; 3 clips of 5).
Schaffen.....	To create, construct, arrange; to do, convey.
Nach vorne schaffen.....	To carry to the front.
Schall.....	Sound.
Schallmesstrupp.....	Sound ranging section.

118 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Schallmesszentrale.....	Sound ranging central station.
Schallquelle.....	Source of sound.
Schallrichten.....	Sound ranging.
Schallsignal.....	Sound signal.
Schallwellen.....	Sound waves.
Schaltbrett.....	Electrical switchboard.
Schalter.....	Switch.
Ausschalten.....	To switch off.
Einschalten.....	To switch on.
Schalthebel.....	Switch.
Schandeck.....	Gunwale (pontoon).
Schanzarbeiten.....	Entrenching works.
Schanzbataillon.....	Entrenching battalion.
Schanze.....	A field work.
Schanzen.....	To dig, entrench.
Schanzgeräte.....	Entrenching tools.
Schanzkorb.....	Gabion.
Schanzkorbbrücke.....	Gabion bridge.
Schanztätigkeit.....	Trenchwork, entrenching.
Schanz- und Werkzeugwagen.....	Entrenching and tool wagon (pioneers).
Schanzzeug.....	Entrenching tools.
Schanzzeugwagen.....	Entrenching-tool wagon (infantry).
Schapka.....	See "Tschapka."
Scharf.....	Sharp; "live" (of a grenade, etc.).
Handgranatescharf machen.....	To insert a detonator in a grenade.
Scharfpatrone.....	Ball cartridge.
Scharfschiessen.....	To fire with ball ammunition.
Scharfschiesser.....	Sniper.
Scharfschütze.....	Marksman, sniper.
Scharfschützenfeuer.....	Independent fire.
Scharfschützen-Trupp (M. G.).....	Machine-gun marksman section.
Scharmützel.....	Skirmish.
Schärpe.....	Officer's sash.
Scharte.....	Fissure, gap; loophole, embrasure.
Schartenklappe.....	Loophole shutter (of infantry shield).
Schartenplatte.....	Loophole shutter.
Schartenschlitz.....	Loophole.
Schartensohle.....	Lower edge of loophole.
Schartenweite.....	Width of loophole.
Schattenwirkung.....	Shadow effect.
Schätzen.....	To judge (distance), estimate, value.

Schaufel.....	Shovel.
Scheibe.....	Target.
Brustscheibe.....	Head and shoulders target.
Figurscheibe.....	Figure target.
Kniescheibe.....	Kneeling figure target.
Kopfscheibe.....	Head target.
Ringscheibe.....	Ring target (bull's-eye target with rings).
Scheide.....	Scabbard.
Scheinangriff.....	Feint attack.
Scheinanlage.....	Dummy trench or defensive work.
Scheinbatterie.....	Dummy battery.
Scheinbeobachter.....	Dummy observer.
Scheinflankierung.....	Dummy flanking position.
Scheingefecht.....	Sham fight.
Scheinschulterwehr.....	Dummy traverse.
Scheinstellung.....	Dummy position.
Scheinunternehmung.....	Feint attack.
Scheinwerfer.....	Searchlight.
Scheinwerferzug.....	Searchlight section.
Scherenfernrohr.....	Stereo - telescope, "scissors" telescope.
Halbschere.....	The half scissors (represents half the "scissors" telescope).
Schicht.....	Shift (mining, etc.); course, layer.
Schutzschicht.....	Protecting course (roof of dugout, etc.).
Schichtlinie.....	Contour.
Schiebbahn.....	Trolley line.
Schiebkarren.....	Wheelbarrow.
Schiebwagen.....	Hand trolley.
Schiedsrichter.....	Umpire.
Schiene.....	Rail (railway).
Schienendecke.....	Layer of rails.
Schiessanweisung.....	Instructions for gunnery or musketry.
Schiessbaumwolle.....	Guncotton.
Schiessbeispiel.....	Example of ranging.
Schiessbuch.....	Book containing record of the marksmanship of an individual soldier.
Schiessdienst.....	Musketry duty.
Schiessen (beginnen, das).....	To open fire.
Schiessfrei.....	Out of range.

120 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Schiessgerüst.....	Stand (for machine gun, etc.).
Schiesslistenbuch.....	Register of firing of a battery.
Schiessplatz.....	Artillery range.
Schiessscharte.....	} Loophole.
Schiessschlitz.....	
Schiessschule.....	School of Musketry.
Schiessschule (Artillerie).....	School of gunnery.
Schiessstand.....	Rifle range.
Schiesstafel.....	Range table.
Schiessübung (jährliche).....	Annual musketry course.
Schiessverfahren.....	Fire procedure, fire tactics.
Schiessverhau.....	Barricade or abatis of trees.
Schiessvorschrift.....	Regulations for gunnery or musketry.
Schiessweite (in).....	Within range.
Schiffbrücke.....	Bridge of boats.
Schild.....	Shield.
Schildbatterie.....	Shielded battery.
Schildwache.....	Sentry.
Schildwache aufstellen.....	To post a sentry.
Schirmlafette.....	Overhead shield (of gun).
Schirmmütze.....	Peaked cap.
Schirren.....	To harness.
Schirrmeister.....	Storekeeper (N.C.O.).
Schlacht.....	Battle.
Schächtereie.....	Butchery.
Schächtergeräte.....	Butcher's implements.
Schlachtlinie.....	Line of battle.
Schlagbolzen.....	Striker (e. g., in a breech mechanism).
Schlagen.....	To strike, beat, defeat; throw (a bridge); to submit (proposals).
Schlagfeder.....	Striker spring.
Schlagrohr.....	Friction tube, friction igniter.
Schlagwort.....	Code word.
Schlagzünder.....	Percussion fuze.
Schlangenlinie.....	Line with zigzag trace.
Schlappe.....	Reverse.
Schlauch.....	Tube, hose.
Schleichen.....	To crawl, creep.
Schleichpatrouille.....	Reconnoitering patrol.
Schleier.....	Screen (e. g., cavalry, smoke, etc.).

Schleiflatte.....	} Rubbing strakes (pontoon).
Schleifeisten.....	
Schlepparbeit.....	Haulage work.
Schleppen.....	To haul, tow.
Schleppeschacht.....	Inclined gallery (mining).
Schlepptau.....	Tow rope.
Schlepptrupp.....	Hauling gang (mining).
Schleudergestell.....	Catapult.
Schleudern.....	To throw by means of a catapult.
Schleuse.....	Sluice, lock.
Schlinge.....	Sling, noose, trap.
Schlitten.....	Sledge (e. g., of a machine gun).
Schlitz.....	Slit, notch.
Schloss.....	Lock (e. g., of door, rifle, etc.); castle.
Schlösschen.....	Cocking piece.
Schlossgarde-Kompagnie.....	Castle Guard.
Schlossschützer.....	Lock shield or protector.
Schlossteile.....	Breech mechanism.
Schlucht.....	Ravine.
Schlüssel.....	Key or spanner.
Schmal.....	Narrow.
Schmalspurbahn.....	Narrow gauge railway.
Schmiedewagen.....	Forge wagon.
Schmieren.....	To grease.
Schnalle.....	Buckle.
Schnallen.....	To buckle, strap.
Schneid.....	Dash, smartness, spirit, energy.
Schneide.....	Edge (of a sword, etc.).
Schneiden.....	To cut; to take bearings (e. g., in survey work).
Schneider.....	Tailor.
Schneidig.....	Sharp, smart, energetic, vigorous.
Schnelldraht.....	} Portable wire entanglement; con-
Schnelldrahthindernis.....	
Schnellfeuer.....	Rapid fire.
Schnellfeuergeschütz.....	Quick firing gun.
Schnellhindernis.....	Ready-made obstacle, emergency obstacle.
Schnelltelegraph.....	Mechanical telegraph.
Schnellzündschnur.....	Instantaneous fuze.
Schnitt.....	Intersection, bearing.
Schnurbesatz.....	Braid on hussar's tunic.

122 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Schnurleine.....	Small lashing.
Schnürschuhe.....	Ankle boots, lace boots.
Schonen.....	To spare, preserve.
Schonungsbedürftige.....	Men who, it is considered, should not be employed in front line for various reasons, e. g., health, family reasons, etc.
Schoss.....	Skirt (of a tunic).
Schotter.....	Road metal, ballast, broken stones.
Schraffieren.....	To hatch, hachure (on a sketch).
Schrägfeuer.....	Oblique fire, flanking fire.
Schrapnell.....	Shrapnel.
Schraubanker.....	Screw anchor bolt (for obstacles).
Schraubenmutter.....	Nut (screw-threaded).
Schraubenschlüssel.....	Screw driver, spanner.
Schraubenzieher.....	Screw driver.
Schraubpfahl.....	Screw post (for wire entanglement).
Schreiber.....	Clerk.
Schreibstube.....	Orderly room, office.
Schritt.....	Pace.
Schuh.....	Shoe, boot.
Schulschiessen.....	Preliminary practices (musketry, etc.).
Schulterklappe.....	Shoulder strap.
Schulterschnur.....	Shoulder cord.
Schulterwehr.....	Traverse.
Schuppe (or Schuppen).....	Shed, hangar.
Schurzholz.....	Casing as opposed to "Getriebholz," frame and sheeting or lagging (trenches and mining).
Schurzholznest.....	Shelter.
Schuss.....	Shot, "round," "rounds."
Bogenschluss.....	High angle fire.
Vereinzelte Schüsse.....	Desultory fire.
Schuss!.....	Fire!
Schuss lag weit.....	"Over" } (of results
Schuss lag kurz.....	"Short" } of firing).
Schuss lag gut im Ziel.....	"Hit" }
Schussbereit.....	Ready to fire.
Schussbeschädigung.....	Damage caused by gunfire.
Schussfeld.....	Field of fire.
Schussrichtung.....	Line of fire.

Schusssicher.....	Shell-proof (against continuous bombardment by 6-inch guns) (sometimes "bullet-proof").
Schusstafel.....	Range table.
Schussweite.....	Range.
Wirksame Schussweite.....	Effective range.
Schusszahl.....	Number of rounds.
Schütten.....	To heap up, dam.
Schutz.....	Protection, cover.
Schutzbrille.....	Smoked spectacles, goggles.
Schütze.....	Rifleman, sniper, marksman, private (in all machine-gun units and in "Schützen" battalions).
Schützenabzeichen.....	Marksman's badge.
Schützenauftritt.....	} Fire step.
Schützenbank.....	
Schützenfeuer, langsames.....	Deliberate fire.
Schützengefecht.....	Skirmish.
Schützengraben.....	Fire trench.
Völlig eingeschnittener Schützengraben.....	Trench without parapet.
Geschlossene Schützengräben.....	Closed works.
Schützengraben - Kanonen-Abteilung.....	Trench-gun detachment.
Schützenhöhle.....	Dug-out.
Schützenlinie.....	Skirmishing line, extended order.
Schützenloch.....	Rifle pit.
Schützennester.....	Rifle pits.
Schützennische.....	Recess (in parapet).
Schützenschleier.....	Covering party.
Schützenstand.....	Rifle range.
Schutzgerät.....	Defensive appliances.
Schutzmaske.....	Antigas mask.
Schutzsalz.....	Protective salts (antigas).
Schutzsalzdecke.....	Antigas cover.
Schutzsalzlösung.....	Protective salts solution (antigas).
Schutzschicht.....	Protecting course (e. g., in roof of dug-out).
Schutzschild.....	Armored shield.
Schutzstaffel.....	Protective flight (aviation unit).
Schutztruppen.....	The protectorate troops (colonies).

124 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Schwalbennester.....	Bandsman's epaulettes.
Schwanken.....	To fluctuate, vary; to reel.
Schwanz (Lafettenschwanz)...	Trail.
Schwärmen.....	To extend (line of skirmishers).
Schwebebahn.....	Suspension railway.
Schwefelkohlenstoff.....	Carbon disulphide (gas).
Schwelle.....	Threshold, sill; sleeper (railway).
Schwenken.....	To wheel.
Schwenkungswinkel.....	Arc of traverse.
Schwere Artillerie des Feld- heeres.....	Heavy artillery of the field army.
Schwere (leichte) Feldhaubit- z-batterie.....	Heavy (light) field howitzer battery.
Schwere Kolonnen-Brücke....	Heavy bridge for all arms.
Schwerer Reiter.....	Trooper (of heavy cavalry).
Schwerer Rheinbrückentrain...	Heavy Rhine bridging train.
Schweres Reiter-Regiment....	Not translated; heavy cavalry regi- ment (Bavarian or Saxon).
Seebataillon.....	Marine infantry battalion (peace).
Seeflieger-Abteilung.....	Naval air (hydroplane) squadron.
Seele.....	Soul; bore (of a gun, etc.).
Seelendurchmesser.....	} Caliber.
Seelenweite.....	
Seewehr.....	"Seewehr" or naval reserve (corres- ponds to "Landwehr").
Segeltuchtasche.....	Canvas wallet.
Sehschlitz.....	Observation loophole (e. g., in a shield).
Seitenabstand.....	Displacement (gunnery).
Seitenabweichung.....	Error in direction (gunnery).
Seitendeckung.....	Flank guard.
Seitengewehr.....	Side arm, bayonet
Seitenrampe.....	Side-loading ramp.
Seitenrichtmaschine.....	Traversing gear.
Seitenschlag.....	Branch gallery (mining).
Seitenstück.....	Stanchion of a frame (mining).
Seitenstreuung.....	Lateral error (in the shooting of a gun).
Seitenverschiebung.....	Displacement (artillery).
Seitliche Wirkung.....	Lateral effect.
Sektion.....	Section.
Selbständig.....	Independent, self reliant.

Selbstlader.....	Automatic (pistol).
Selbstretter.....	Life-saving apparatus, similar to "Salvo Set"; oxygen breathing apparatus.
Senkloch.....	Drain.
Senkrecht.....	Vertical, perpendicular.
Senkschacht.....	Vertical shaft.
Senkung.....	Depression.
Sergeant.....	Sergeant (rarely used).
Sergeantenknopf.....	Button (large) worn on collar as badge of rank for sergeant-majors, etc.
Setzwage.....	Field level (mining).
Seuchenzazarett.....	Hospital for infectious diseases.
Sichergestellung.....	Detailing (of a man).
Sicherheitsbesatzung.....	Emergency garrison.
Sicherheitsdienst.....	Service of protection.
Sichern, sicherstellen.....	To cover, protect; place at "safe" (of a rifle).
Sicherung.....	Protection, covering party; safety catch (on rifle).
Sicherungsband.....	Safety band (of a grenade).
Sicherungsfeder.....	Safety spring.
Sicherungsflügel.....	Protective flank.
Sicherungslinie.....	Switch line.
Sicherungsriegel.....	Switch trench.
Sieb.....	Gauze.
Siebseite.....	Gauze side (of gas-mask drum).
Siegen.....	To be victorious.
Signalapparat.....	Signaling apparatus.
Signalpatrone.....	Light-signal cartridge.
Signaltrupp.....	Signaling troop (cavalry).
Signatur.....	Conventional sign (topog.).
Sitz.....	Seat.
Sitzstufe.....	Step (of trench).
Skizze.....	Sketch.
Sohlbreite.....	} Width at bottom (e. g., of a trench).
Sohlenbreite.....	
Sohle.....	Sole (of trench, etc.).
Soldat.....	Soldier, private.
Soldbuch.....	Pay book.
Sollstand und Iststand.....	Establishment and strength.

126 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Sonderleitung.....	Special circuit.
Sondiernadel.....	Iron rod, 3 feet long, used when searching for land mines.
Späher.....	Scout.
Spähtruppe.....	Special reporting detachments.
Spalte.....	Split, crack; column (of a tabular statement).
Spanische Reiter.....	"Knife rests" (wire entanglement).
Spannen.....	To stretch, strain, bridge; to cock (a rifle).
Spannung.....	Tension, strain, anxiety, suspense.
Spanntau.....	Span lashing (bridging).
Spannweite.....	Span (bridging).
Spaten.....	Spade.
Speiseträger.....	"Food carrier."
Sperre.....	Barricade, block.
Sperrfall.....	Case calling for barrage fire.
Sperrfeuer.....	Barrage, barrage fire, curtain fire.
Sperrfeuer anfordern.....	To request barrage fire.
Sperrfeuer ausführen.....	To form a barrage.
Sperrfeuer auslösen.....	To employ barrage fire, form a barrage, open barrage fire.
Sperrfeuer einsetzen.....	To begin, open barrage fire.
Sperrfeuer einstellen.....	To cease barrage fire.
Sperrfeuer verstärken.....	To intensify barrage fire.
Sperrfeuerposten.....	Barrage sentry.
Sperrfeuerräume.....	Barrage areas.
Sperrfeuersignal.....	Signal for barrage fire.
Sperrfeuerskizze.....	Barrage sketch plan (sketch showing the arrangements for barrage fire).
Sperrfeuerstreifen.....	Barrage zone.
Sperrtrupp.....	Blocking party.
Sperrung.....	Barricade, blocking.
Spiegel.....	Mirror, sometimes periscope; bull's-eye.
Spiegelapparat.....	Periscope.
Spielman.....	Bandsman, musician.
Spielleute.....	Bandsmen.
Spindel.....	Pinion.
Spion.....	Spy.
Spionage-Dienst.....	Espionage service.

Spitze.....	Face, head of a gallery (mining); point (cavalry); spike (of helmet).
Spitzenfahrer.....	Lead driver (artillery).
Spitzenkompagnie.....	Point company.
Splitter.....	Splinter.
Splittersicher.....	Splinter-proof.
Splitterwirkung.....	Splinter effect, fragmentation.
Splitzmaschine.....	Cutting machine.
Sporn.....	Spur; spade (on trail of gun).
Spornrädchen.....	Rowel (of spur).
Sprachrohr.....	Speaking tube.
Sprechtrichter.....	Mouthpiece of transmitter (telephone).
Spreize.....	Strut (mining).
Sprengbuch.....	Register of mine explosions (mining).
Sprengen.....	To blow up, fire, charge, to "blow" (mining).
Sprengfertig.....	Ready for firing (of a mine).
Sprenggas.....	Explosive gas.
Sprenggehe.....	Radius of disturbance (mining).
Sprenggranate.....	High explosive (H. E.) shell.
Sprengherde.....	Center of disturbance caused by explosion of a mine.
Sprenghöhe.....	Height of burst (of a shell).
Sprengkammer.....	Mine chamber.
Sprengkapsel.....	Detonator.
Sprengkörper.....	Slab of explosive.
Sprengladung.....	} Explosive charge.
Sprengmasse.....	
Sprengmine.....	Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Ganze schwere Sprengmine.....	Full-sized heavy Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Halbe schwere Sprengmine.....	Half-sized heavy Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Viertel schwere Sprengmine.....	Quarter-sized heavy Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Leichte Sprengmine.....	Light Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Mittlere Sprengmine.....	Medium Minenwerfer H. E. shell.

128 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Sprengmunition.....	Regulation explosive.
Sprengpatrone.....	Explosive charge.
Sprengpulver.....	Blasting powder.
Sprengpunkt.....	Burst (of a shell).
Sprengstoff.....	Explosive.
Sprengstoffgehalt.....	Bursting charge.
Sprengstücke.....	Splinters.
Sprengtrichter.....	Mine crater.
Sprengung.....	Explosion, blow.
Sprengvorschrift.....	Demolition manual.
Sprengweite.....	Zone covered by the burst of a shell.
Sprengwirkung.....	Explosive effect.
Spritze.....	Squirt, syringe; face (mining).
Spritzweite.....	Spraying distance, range of spray (of a "Flammenwerfer").
Springen.....	To jump, leap, spring.
Spruch.....	Sentence (legal).
Sprungweise.....	By rushes (of an advance).
Spule.....	Coil.
Spur.....	Track, trace.
Spurweite.....	Gauge (railway).
Stab.....	Staff, headquarters.
Stabsapotheker.....	Apothecary.
Stabsarzt.....	Captain (medical).
Stabshoboist.....	Band sergeant.
Stabshornist.....	Sergeant bugler.
Stabs-Nachrichten-Abteilung.....	Headquarters communication section.
Stabsoffizier.....	Field officer.
Stabsquartier.....	Headquarters.
Stabstrompeter.....	Sergeant trumpeter.
Stabsveterinär.....	Captain (veterinary).
Stabswache.....	Staff guard or escort.
Stacheldraht.....	Barbed wire.
Staffel.....	Échelon, wagon line (artillery).
Staffelförmig aufstellen.....	To form up in several lines.
Staffelgebiet.....	Back billeting area.
Staffelstab.....	Divisional train échelon.
Staffelweise.....	In échelon.
Stafette.....	Dispatch rider.
Stahlblech.....	Steel plate.
Stahlblende.....	Steel loophole plate.

Stahlguss.....	Cast steel.
Stahlhelm.....	Steel helmet.
Stahlrohrlanze.....	Steel lance.
Stahlmantel.....	Steel jacket (of a gun).
Staken.....	Boat hook.
Stalldienst.....	Stable duty.
Stallleine.....	Picket line.
Stammrolle.....	Register of recruits, nominal roll (of a company, etc.).
Stammrollenauszug.....	Extract from the recruit register or nominal roll.
Stammrollennummer.....	Serial number allotted to each man in a company.
Stand.....	Employment; state, condition, class.
In Stand setzen.....	To repair.
Standgericht.....	Regimental court-martial (R.C.M.).
Standort.....	Position, place where an individual or unit is quartered.
Standortswechsel.....	Change of position, change of garrison.
Stange.....	Pole.
Stangenpferd.....	Wheel horse, wheeler.
Stangenvisier.....	Tangent sight.
Stapeln.....	To pile up, stack (shell, cartridges, etc.).
Stapelplatz.....	Depot, dump, dumping place.
Stärke.....	Strength, forces.
Stärkeausweis.....	Return of fighting strength.
Stärkebestand.....	Actual strength.
Stärkeverhältnis.....	Comparative strength.
Starkstrom-Abteilung.....	Electrician detachment.
Starkstromanlage.....	Electric power installation.
Stationsanruf.....	} Station call (wireless).
Stationsruf.....	
Stativ.....	Stand, tripod (for telescope or camera).
Steg.....	Footpath, footbridge.
Stehende Heer (Das).....	The standing army.
Steigbügel.....	Stirrup iron.
Steigriemen.....	Stirrup leather.

Steigung.....	Gradient.
Steilbahngeschütz.....	Howitzer.
Steilfeuer.....	High-angle fire.
Steilfeuergeschütz.....	Howitzer.
Steinbruch.....	Quarry.
Steinschlag.....	Shower of stones.
Steinschotterung.....	Road metalling.
Stelle.....	Position.
Auf der Stelle treten.....	To mark time.
Stellen.....	To place; to set (a fuze).
Zur Verfügung stellen.....	To place at disposal.
Stellmacher.....	Wheeler.
Stellmacherkasten.....	Box of wheeler's tools.
Stelling.....	Setting ring (on time fuze).
Stellschlüssel.....	Fuze key.
Stellung.....	Position; line; emplacement; trenches.
Erste, zweite Stellung.....	First, second line position.
Verdeckte Stellung.....	Covered position.
Zwischenstellung.....	Intermediate position.
Stellungsbau.....	Field fortification, construction of defenses.
Stellungskämpfe.....	} Trench warfare.
Stellungskrieg.....	
Stellungswechsel.....	Change of position (e. g., of a battery).
Stellvertretend (-er, -e, -es).....	Acting or deputy.
Stellvertretender Chef des Generalstabes.....	Acting chief of the general staff (in Germany during war).
Stellvertretendes General-Kommando.....	Headquarters of army corps district (in Germany during war).
Stempel.....	Stamp; strut, prop.
Stichprobe.....	Inspection; a test made at random.
Stichwort.....	Code word, pass word.
Stichwörterverzeichnis.....	Code.
Stickoxyde.....	Oxides of nitrogen.
Stickstoff.....	Nitrogen.
Stiefelhose.....	Pantaloons.
Stielhandgranate.....	Cylindrical grenade with handle.
Still gestanden!.....	Attention!
Still sitzen!.....	Attention! (cavalry).

Stinkraum.....	Gas chamber (a room for testing gas masks).
Stirnschutzschild.....	Protection plate for forehead.
Stockung.....	Check, block.
Stockwerksfeuer.....	Tiers of fire.
Stoff.....	Material, cloth.
Stoff (Stabsoffizier der Flieger truppen).....	Staff officer for aviation (at army headquarters).
Stollen.....	Deep dug out; gallery (mining, etc., sometimes a main gallery with its branches).
Abwehrstollen.....	Defensive gallery.
Einen Stollen bauen.....	To mine a gallery or dug out.
Flacher Stollen.....	Shallow gallery.
Zweigstollen.....	Branch gallery.
Stollenbaukommando.....	Tunneling party.
Stollenbaukompagnie.....	Tunneling company.
Stollenbrust.....	Face of a gallery (mining).
Stolleneingang.....	Mine shaft, shaft incline.
Stollentreppe.....	Shaft opening.
Stolperdraht.....	} Trip wire.
Stolperdrahthindernis.....	
Stolperdrahtmine.....	Trip-wire mine.
Stoppelfeld.....	Stubble field.
Stoppuhr.....	Stop watch.
Stöpsel.....	Plug (telephone).
Stöpselloch.....	Plug hole (telephone).
Störungstrupp.....	Breakdown squad (telephone, etc.).
Stoss.....	Attack, raid, thrust; side wall (mining).
Stossbalken.....	Butt plate (for road bearers of bridge).
Stossboden.....	Breechblock.
Stossicher.....	Proof against shock.
Strafen.....	To punish.
Eine Strafe aufheben.....	To cancel a punishment.
Straffeuer.....	Retaliation fire.
Straffheit.....	Strictness, strict discipline.
Strandbatterie.....	Shore battery.
Strassenbaukompagnie.....	Road-making company.
Strassenkreuzung.....	Cross roads.

132 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Strassensperre.....	Barricade.
Strauchwerk.....	Brushwood (in revetment, etc.).
Strebe.....	Strut (mining).
Streckbalken.....	Road bearers (bridging).
Strecke.....	Stretch, length (of trench, etc.), section (of railway line); gallery (mining); bay (of pontoon bridge).
Streckenarbeiter.....	Plate layer.
Streckenbau.....	Railway construction.
Streichen.....	To extend; to stroke, graze; to cancel.
Streifabteilung.....	Raiding party.
Streifen.....	to graze; row, band, strip, sector, zone, lane.
Streifkugel.....	Grazing bullet.
Streifpatrouille.....	Long-distance patrol.
Streifschuss.....	Graze, grazing shot.
Streifzug.....	Raid.
Streue.....	Litter.
Streuen.....	Searching and sweeping fire.
Streukegel.....	Cone of dispersion.
Streuschiessen.....	Searching and sweeping fire.
Streuung.....	Dispersion, irregular shooting, searching and sweeping.
Mit geringer Streuung....	Known to shoot accurately.
Seitenstreuung.....	Lateral error.
Streuung des Geschützes..	Error in shooting.
Tiefenstreuung.....	Error in range, searching.
Streuungsverhältnisse.....	"The 50 per cent zone."
Strich.....	Stroke, graduation (on sight, etc.).
Strichplatte.....	Graticuled field (optical instruments).
Strichschiessen.....	Accurate shooting.
Strickleiter.....	Storming ladder.
Strohkraftfutter.....	Composite forage.
Strohsack.....	Paillasse.
Strom.....	Stream; electric current.
Stromlauf.....	Circuit (electric).
Stube.....	Room, barrack room.
Stück.....	Piece, gun.
Stufe.....	Step.
Stumpfswinklige Trichterladung.....	Overcharged mine (mining).

Sturm.....	Assault.
Sturm-Abteilung.....	Assault detachment.
Sturmabwehr.....	Repelling an assault.
Sturmabwehrgeschütz.....	Gun for repelling an assault.
Sturm-Bataillon.....	Assault battalion.
Sturm-gassen.....	Passages for the assault (through wire, etc.).
Sturmgepäck.....	Assault kit.
Sturmkolonne.....	Raiding party.
Sturmleiter.....	Storming ladder.
Sturmlücke.....	Breach.
Sturm-marsch.....	Quickened step for assault.
Sturmreifmachen.....	{ To prepare for the assault, heavy bombardment immediately preceding an assault.
Sturmreifschiessen.....	
Sturmsignal.....	The "charge."
Sturmstellung.....	Position from which an assault is made.
Sturm-Trupp.....	Assault detachment.
Sturm-vorbereitungsfeuer.....	Preparatory bombardment.
Sturm steht bevor.....	Enemy about to attack.
Zum Sturm auf.....	Charge.
Sturm-welle.....	Line or wave of assault.
Stute.....	Mare.
Stützpunkt.....	Strong point.
Stützpunktlinie.....	Line of strong points.
Subaltern-Offiziere.....	Subaltern officers.
Summen.....	To buzz.
Summer.....	{ Buzzer (telegraphy).
Summerapparat.....	
Summerbrett.....	
Summertaster.....	Buzzer-key.
Sumpf.....	Marsh; sump (mining).
System.....	System; face (mining).

T.

Tagebau.....	Cut and cover construction.
Tagebuch.....	Order book; file of orders.
Tagesanbruch.....	Daybreak.
Tagesbefehl.....	Daily orders.
Tageseeinfluss.....	Error of the day (artillery).
Tagesrate.....	Ordinary daily allotment (of gun ammunition).
Tagewasser.....	Surface water.
Täglicher Dienst.....	Routine.
Tambour.....	Drummer.
Bataillons-Tambour.....	Battalion sergeant drummer.
Tambourmajor.....	Drum major.
Tankabwehrgeschütz.....	Antitank gun.
Tankstelle.....	Petrol depot.
Taschenmunition.....	Small arms ammunition in pouches.
Taster.....	Key; feeler, antenna.
Tätigkeit.....	Action, activity.
Taube.....	Pigeon; "Taube" (a make of aeroplane).
Täuschungsangriff.....	Feint attack.
Täuschungsfeuer.....	} Feint bombardment.
Täuschungsschiessen.....	
Teile.....	Elements, parties, details.
Teilkartusche.....	Cartridge with adjustable charge (e. g., howitzer cartridge).
Teilkreis.....	Graduated circle.
Teilstrich.....	Millieme (field artillery), or one-sixteenth of a degree (foot artillery).
Teilstrichzahl.....	Number of graduations.
Telegraphen-Abteilung.....	Telegraph detachment.
Telegraphenstange.....	Telegraph post.
Telegraphentruppen.....	Telegraph troops.
Telegraphenwagen.....	Telegraph wagon.
Telephontrupp (des Regiments).....	Regimental telephone squad.

Tempo (Angriffs-)	Pace of the attack.
Teppichhindernis	"Carpet" entanglement.
Termin	Time at which a report, etc., should be handed in.
Tiefengliederung	Distribution in depth.
Tiefenstreuung	Vertical searching fire; error in range.
Tiefenstreuverfahren	Searching fire.
Tiefgestaffelt	Distributed in depth.
T. Munition	T-shell (lachrymatory gas shell).
Titular	Brevet.
Tornister	Knapsack, pack, valise.
Tracierband	Tracing tape.
Tragbalken	Transom (bridging); beam.
Tragbar	Portable.
Trage	Stretcher.
Tragegurt	Belt (for carrying an infantry shield, etc.).
Trageknüppel	Support.
Träger	Carrier, bearer; girder.
Trägerkommando	} Carrying party.
Trägertrupp	
Tragetier	Pack animal.
Tragweite	Range.
Tränenerregend	Lachrymatory.
Tränenreiz	Irritation of the eyes (caused by lachrymatory shells).
Train	Train (not translated).
Traindepot	Train depot.
Trainfahrer	Driver of the train.
Trainsoldat	Private of the train.
Tränke	Watering place for horses.
Tränken	To water (horses, etc.).
Transportfähig	Fit for transport, able to be evacuated (wounded).
Transportkommando	Details to accompany wounded or prisoners.
Trasse	Trace (e. g., of a new trench).
Treibkraft	Propelling power.
Treibladung	Propelling charge.
Treibmaschine	Propeller.
Treffenweise	Units one in rear of the other.
Treffer	Direct hit.

136 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Trefferbild.....	Plotting of the fall of shots.
Trefffähigkeit.....	} Accuracy of fire.
Treffgenauigkeit.....	
Treffpunkt.....	Point of impact.
Treffsicherheit.....	Accuracy of fire.
Tresse.....	Braid.
Treten.....	To tread.
Tretmine.....	Contact mine (actuated by treading on it).
Trichter.....	Mine crater, shell hole.
Trichterfeld.....	Crater area.
Trichterladung (Stumpfwinkelige).....	Overcharged mine (mining).
Trichterwirkung.....	Crater effect.
Trigonometrisch.....	Trigonometrical, by triangulation.
Trigonometrischer Punkt.....	Trigonometrical point.
Tritt.....	Step.
Trommelfeuer.....	Intense or heavy bombardment.
Trompeter.....	Trumpeter.
Tross.....	Baggage, impedimenta of an army.
Trosswagen.....	Baggage wagon.
Trümmer.....	Ruins, débris.
Trupp.....	Section, party, squad.
Truppe.....	Regimental officers and men (as compared with the staff).
Truppen.....	Troops.
Truppenbewegungen.....	Troops on the move.
Truppeneinteilung.....	Distribution of troops, order of battle.
Truppenführer.....	Commander.
Truppenkette.....	Cordon.
Truppensammlung.....	Concentration of troops.
Truppenteil.....	Unit.
Truppenübungsplatz.....	Training ground.
Truppenverband.....	Formation.
Truppenverbandplatz.....	Regimental aid post.
Truppenverpflegung.....	Provisioning of troops.
Truppenverschiebungen.....	Changes in the disposition of troops.
Truppenvorgesetzte.....	Unit commanders, commanding officers.
Tschako.....	Shako.
Tschapka.....	Lancer cap.
T-Träger.....	T-girder.

Tuch.....	Cloth, linen; cloth signal.
Tuchzeichen.....	Linen signal.
Turm.....	Tower, turret.
Turmhaubitze.....	Howitzer in turret.
Turmkanone.....	Gun in turret.
Turmlafette.....	Turret mounting.
Turnübung.....	Gymnastic exercise.
Tusche.....	Indian (Chinese) ink.
Typhus.....	Typhoid (not typhus).

U.

Überbank feuern.....	To fire over the parapet.
Überbleibsel.....	Remainder.
Überbringen.....	To convey.
Einen Befehl überbringen.....	To deliver an order.
Überbringer.....	Carrier, bearer.
Überdeckung.....	Cover.
Übereinstimmung (bringen in).....	To synchronize (watches); agree- ment, accord, unanimity.
Überfall.....	Raid, surprise attack.
Übergabe.....	Surrender, giving up.
Übergang.....	Crossing, passage (of a river).
Übergangsstadium.....	State of transition.
Übergangstation.....	Transfer station (on L. of C.).
Übergehen.....	To change over to (artillery fire).
Überläufer.....	Deserter.
Überlegenheit.....	} Superiority.
Übermacht.....	
Übernehmen.....	To take over (e. g., a position).
Das Kommando überneh- men.....	To take command of.
Die Verantwortung über- nehmen.....	To assume responsibility for.
Überrumpeln.....	To surprise.
Überrumpelung.....	"Coup de main."
Überschauen.....	To overlook, survey.
Überschreiten.....	To cross, pass.
Überschrift.....	Heading.
Überschwemmung.....	Inundation.
Übersehen.....	To overlook, dominate.
Übersicht.....	Survey, view.
Übersichtlich.....	Clear.
Übersichtskarte.....	Outline map.
Übersichtsskizze.....	General sketch of the neighborhood.
Überspringen.....	To pass beyond.
Übersteigen.....	To surmount, cross, exceed.

Überstreichen.....	To pass over (of a gas cloud).
Übertragen.....	To entrust, transfer.
Übertreten.....	To come under (the order of).
Übertretung.....	Contravention, infringement, violation.
Überweisung.....	Allotment, transfer.
Überwiegend.....	Predominating.
Überzug.....	Cover (of helmet, etc.).
Übung.....	Training, practice, exercise.
Übungsgranate.....	Practice shell.
Übungshandgranate.....	Dummy hand grenade.
Übungsladung.....	Practice charge.
Übungsmaske.....	Practice mask (gas).
Übungsmunition.....	Practice ammunition.
Übungsplatz.....	Training ground.
Uferbalken.....	Shore transom (bridging).
Ulan.....	Ulan (lancer).
Ulanen-Regiment.....	"Ulanen" regiment (lancer regiment).
Ulanka.....	Lancer tunic.
Umbau (in).....	In course of reconstruction.
Umbetten.....	To "slew" (e. g., a trench mortar).
Umdruck.....	Copies for distribution (orders, etc.).
Umfassen.....	To outflank.
Umfassungsbewegung.....	Outflanking movement.
Umfüllpumpe.....	Compression pump.
Umgang.....	Breeching (harness).
Umgeändert.....	} Converted.
Umgearbeitet.....	
Umgehängt.....	Slung.
Umgehen.....	To turn (a position), envelop.
Umgehend.....	By return.
Umgebungsbewegung.....	Turning movement.
Umhang.....	Cape.
Umlagerung.....	Removal (of ammunition, etc.).
Umlauf, in.....	To be circulated (often found at foot of orders).
Umlaufmotor.....	Rotary engine.
Umquartieren.....	To change quarters.
Umschnallen.....	To put on (equipment).
Umsicht.....	Caution, discretion, wariness.
Umstand.....	Circumstance.

140 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Umstehend.....	As stated overleaf.
Umtausch.....	Turnover (of stores).
Unausgebildet.....	Untrained.
Ungezieltes Feuer.....	Unaimed fire.
Uniform.....	Uniform.
Uniform, dunkelblaue.....	"Dark blue" uniform (as opposed to "field service").
Uniform, feldgraue.....	Field-grey field service uniform.
Uniform, graugrüne.....	Grey-green field service uniform.
Uniformstücke.....	Articles of uniform.
Unklare Elemente.....	Suspects.
Unschädlich machen.....	To put out of action.
Untauglich.....	Unfit.
Dauernd untauglich.....	Permanently unfit.
Unterabschnitt.....	Subsector.
Unterabschnittskommandeur.....	Subsector commander.
Unterarzt.....	Subsurgeon (warrant officer).
Unterbleiben.....	To remain undone.
Unterbringen.....	To billet, accommodate, station.
Unterbringung.....	Billeting; storage (of ammunition, etc.).
Unterführer.....	Subordinate commander.
Untergebener.....	Subordinate.
Untergestellen.....	Pivots.
Untergurt.....	Girth.
Unterhalten.....	To entertain; to sustain, maintain.
Ein heftiges Feuer unter-	
halten.....	To keep up a heavy fire.
Unterkommandeur.....	Subordinate commander.
Unterkunft.....	Billet.
Unterkunfts-lager.....	Rest camp.
Unterlage(n).....	Basis, data.
Unterlassen.....	Cancelling (of an attack).
Unterliegen.....	To succumb, suffer defeat.
Unternehmen.....	To undertake.
Unternehmen.....	} Enterprise, operation.
Unternehmung.....	
Unteroffizier.....	Noncommissioned officer; also "under-officer," which is a special rank of N. C. O. corresponding to our corporal.
Unterricht.....	Instruction.

Unterrichts-	Instructional.
Unterschlupf.....	Shelter, "funk hole," recess.
Unterschrieben.....	Signed.
Unterschrift.....	Signature.
Unterstand.....	Dugout, shelter.
Unterstandstreppe.....	Steps leading down to a dugout.
Unterstehen.....	To be subordinate to.
Unterstellen.....	To place under the orders of.
Unterstützen.....	To support.
Unterstützung.....	Support, assistance.
Unterstützungsgraben.....	Support trench.
Zur Unterstützung der Pos- ten.....	To reinforce the sentries.
Unterstützungstruppen.....	Reinforcements.
Untersuchen	To inquire, examine, test, inspect.
Untertreteraum.....	Dugout.
Unterveterinär.....	Subveterinary surgeon (warrant offi- cer).
Unterwasserschneide-Abteil- ung.....	Divers detachment.
Urlaub.....	Leave.
Urlauber.....	Man on leave.
Urlaubsschein.....	Pass or furlough.
Urlaubszug.....	Leave train.
Urschrift.....	Original document.

V.

Vedette.....	Vedette.
Ventil.....	Valve.
Verankerung.....	Holding down; anchorage.
Veranlagung (körperliche).....	Physique.
Verantwortung.....	Responsibility.
Verästelung.....	Shower (of sparks from rocket).
Verband.....	Formation.
Verbandabteilung.....	Surgical dressing detachment (of main dressing station).
Verbandpäckchen.....	First field dressing.
Verbandplatz.....	} Dressing station, first-aid post.
Verbandraum.....	
Verbandstelle.....	
Verbandzeug.....	Surgical bandage.
Verbandzeugtornister.....	Bandage case.
Verbindung.....	Communication, connection, liaison.
Verbindungsbahn.....	Junction railway.
Verbindungsgalerie.....	Transversal gallery (mining).
Verbindungsgraben.....	Communication trench.
Verbindungs-Offizier.....	Liaison officer.
Verbindungsstollen.....	} Transversal gallery (mining).
Verbindungsstrecke.....	
Verbolzen.....	To bolt together.
Verbrauch.....	Consumption, expenditure (e. g., of ammunition).
Verbringen.....	To dispose of.
Verbündeten (die).....	The allies.
Verdämmen.....	To tamp (mining).
Verdecken.....	To mask (fire).
Verdienstorden.....	Order of merit.
Vereinbarung.....	Cooperation, arrangement, agree- ment.
Vereinslazarett.....	Auxiliary hospital.
Verfahren.....	Procedure, method, system, action.
Verfeuern.....	To fire off.
Verfolgen.....	To pursue.

Verfügbar.....	Available.
Verfügen über.....	To have at one's disposal.
Verfügungen.....	Instructions.
Zur Verfügung.....	Available.
Zur Verfügung stellen.....	To place at disposal.
Vergeltungsfeuer.....	Retaliatory fire.
Vergossen.....	Grouted (with cement).
Verhalten.....	Behavior, action, procedure.
Verhältnis.....	Circumstance, proportion, relation.
Verhau.....	Abatis.
Verheeren.....	To ravage, devastate.
Verhör.....	Cross-examination.
Verhören.....	To examine (prisoners).
Verkehr.....	Traffic.
Verkehrsgraben.....	Supervision or lateral communication trench.
Verkehrsmittel.....	Means of transport.
Verkehrsoffizier vom Platz.....	Fortress communication officer.
Verkehrstruppen.....	Communication troops.
Verkehrswesen.....	Communication service.
Verkleiden.....	To disguise, mask, to revet.
Verkleidung.....	Revetment.
Verläufer.....	Straggler.
Verlautbaren.....	To proclaim.
Verlegen.....	To transfer.
Feuer rückwärts verlegen.....	To shorten range.
Feuer vorwärts verlegen.....	To lengthen range.
Verlegung.....	Relaying (of a telephone circuit).
Verletzung.....	Injury.
Verletzungsliste.....	Casualty list.
Verluste.....	Losses, casualties.
Verlustliste.....	Casualty list.
Vermessung.....	Survey.
Vermessungs-Abteilung.....	Survey section.
Vermisste.....	Missing, stragglers.
Vermittlung.....	Telephone exchange; intervention.
Vermorel-Apparat.....	Vermorel sprayer.
Vernehmung.....	Examination (e. g., of prisoners).
Vernichtung.....	Annihilation, destruction.
Vernichtungsfeuer.....	Annihilating fire.
Vernickelt.....	Nickel plated.
Verordnungsblatt (Armee-).....	Army orders.

Verpassen.....	To test, to adjust (e. g., a gas mask).
Verpassungsraum.....	Gas testing chamber.
Verpflegung.....	Supply (food), rationing.
Vorbringen der Verpfle-	
gung.....	Carrying up rations.
Konserven-Verpflegung..	Tinned rations.
Verpflegungsabteilung.....	Supply section of the Intendance.
Verpflegungsgebühr.....	Scale of rations.
Verpflegungskolonne.....	Supply column.
Verpflegungsmittel.....	Rations.
Verpflegungsnachschub.....	Supply of rations, bringing up
	rations.
Verpflegungs-Offizier.....	Supply officer.
Verpflegungsstärke.....	Ration strength.
Verpflegungstruppen.....	Supply troops.
Verpflegungszug.....	Supply train (railway).
Verraten (eine Stellung).....	To disclose (a position); to betray.
Verriegelung.....	Barricade of timber used in tamping
	(mining).
Versagen.....	To miss fire; to break down.
Versager.....	A misfire, "blind" (shell).
Versammlungsgraben.....	Assembly trench.
Verschalung.....	Revetting.
Verschalbretter.....	Boards for revetting.
Verschanzung.....	Entrenchment.
Verschanzung aufwerfen.....	To throw up an entrenchment.
Verschieben.....	To move (troops, etc.).
Verschieten.....	To fire away, expend.
Verschleierung.....	Masking, concealment.
Verschuss.....	Breech (of gun or rifle).
Verschussteile.....	Breech fittings.
Verschlusskappe.....	Cap of fuze.
Verschütten.....	Bury alive; to block up (e. g., with
	earth).
Gräben werden leicht ver-	
schüttet.....	Trenches soon fall in.
Verschütterung.....	Collapse (of a dugout).
Verschüttet.....	Buried.
Versetzung.....	Transfer.
Verspreizung.....	Strutting (mining, etc.).
Versprengter.....	Straggler.

Verständigung.....	Hearing signals (on telephone, etc.).
Ist Verständigung gut?....	Are signals good? (on telephone, etc.).
Verstärken.....	To strengthen, reinforce.
Verstärkung.....	Reinforcement.
Versteifern.....	To strut (mining, etc.).
Verstreben.....	To brace (e. g., the frames of a dug-out).
Versuch.....	Experiment, trial, test.
Versuchsanstalt.....	Experimental laboratory or institute.
Verteidigen.....	To defend.
Verteidigungsanlagen.....	Defenses, defense works.
Verteidigungsfähig.....	Capable of defense.
Verteidigungsstellung.....	Defensive position.
Verteilung.....	Distribution.
Verteilungstafel.....	Switchboard (on to which the leads for testing and firing mines are brought).
Vertretung (in).....	"By order," "Signed for" (above a signature on a document).
Vervielfältigen.....	To reproduce (e. g., by printing, hectograph, etc.).
Verwaltung.....	Administration.
Armeeverwaltungs-Departement.....	Army administrative department.
Feldverwaltungs-Behörden.....	Field administrative authorities.
Verwaltungsbeamte.....	Administrative official.
Verwaltungsbehörden.....	Administrative authorities.
Verweis.....	Reprimand.
Verwenden.....	To use, employ, make use of.
Verzeichnis.....	List.
Verzögerung.....	Delay, delay action.
Veterinär.....	Second lieutenant
Generalveterinär.....	Colonel
Korpsstabsveterinär.....	Major
Oberstabsveterinär.....	Brevet major
Stabsveterinär.....	Captain
Oberveterinär.....	Lieutenant
(Veterinary).	
Vieleck.....	Polygon.
Viereck.....	Quadrangle, square, rectangle.
Vierkantholz.....	Squared timber.

146 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Vierzöllig.....	4-inch.
Visier.....	Sight (of rifle), especially back sight.
Visieraufsatzstange.....	Leaf of back sight.
Visierfernrohr.....	Dial sight.
Vizefeldwebel.....	Vice sergeant major.
Vizewachtmeister.....	Vice sergeant major (mounted troops).
Vollbahn.....	Standard gauge railway.
Vollkriegsfähig.....	Fit for active service.
Vollsalve.....	Complete salvo.
Vollspurbahn.....	Standard gauge railway.
Vollstrecken.....	To carry out (a punishment).
Volltreffer.....	Direct hit.
Vollzug.....	Execution of orders.
Vollzugsmeldung.....	Report of execution of orders.
Vorbereitung.....	Preparation.
Vorbereitungsfeuer.....	Preparatory bombardment.
Vorbohrer.....	Rimer.
Vorderbracke.....	Swingletree.
Vorbringen (der Verpflegung).....	Carrying up (rations).
Vorderkaffe.....	Bow (of a pontoon).
Vorderlader.....	Muzzle-loader.
Vordermann.....	Front-rank man.
Vorderpferd.....	Lead horse.
Vorderwagen.....	Limber.
Vordringen.....	To advance.
Vorführen.....	To bring up, lead forward.
Vorgehen.....	To advance.
Vorgelände.....	Foreground, "No man's land."
Vorgesetzter.....	Superior.
Vorhanden.....	Existing, available.
Vorholfedern.....	Running out springs (gun).
Vorhut.....	Advanced guard.
Vorlage.....	Proposal; text.
Vorlegen (Feuer).....	To lengthen range.
Vornewand.....	Face (of a mine).
Vorposten.....	Outposts.
Vorposten ausstellen.....	To throw out outposts.
Vorpostengefecht.....	Affair of outposts.
Vorpostenkette.....	Chain of sentries.
Vorpostenkommandeur.....	Outpost commander.
Vorpostenkompanie.....	Outpost company.

Vorpostenlinie.....	Outpost line.
Vorratspferd.....	Spare horse.
Vorratswagen.....	Store wagon.
Vorraum (eines Unterstandes).....	Anteroom (to a dugout).
Vorrichtung.....	Device, arrangement, mechanism.
Vorschieben.....	To push forward, advance.
Vorschrift.....	Regulations.
Vorstecker.....	Safety pin (of fuze).
Vorstoss.....	Attack, raid, thrust; piping, edging (uniform).
Vortrab.....	Vanguard.
Vortreiben.....	To run out, drive (a gallery) (mining, etc.).
Vortrupp.....	Vanguard.
Vortruppen.....	Advanced troops.
Vorverlegen.....	To "lift" (artillery fire).
Vorwärts.....	Forward.
Vorwerk.....	Advanced work; farm; manor ("Vw." on a military map).
Vorziehen.....	To move up; to give preference to.

W.

Wache.....	Guard, sentry.
Wachhabender.....	Officer (N. C. O.) of the guard.
Wachposten.....	Sentry.
Wachstuchmütze.....	Waterproof cap (worn by Landwehr).
Wachtdienst.....	Guard duty.
Wachthabender.....	Officer (N. C. O.) of the guard.
Wachtmeister.....	Sergeant-major (of cavalry or field artillery).
Wachtturm.....	Watch tower (topog.).
Waffe.....	Weapon, arm.
Waffengattung.....	Arm of the service.
Waffenhaus.....	Arsenal.
Waffenmeister.....	Armorer; artificer.
Waffenmeisterkasten.....	Artificer's tool chest.
Waffenmittelwagen.....	Traveling repair shop.
Waffenrock.....	Tunic.
Waffenruhe.....	} Armistice.
Waffenstillstand.....	
Wagenburg.....	Barricade of wagons.
Wagenfähre.....	Ferry for wagons.
Wagengerassel.....	The rattling of carts or wagons.
Wagenhalteplatz.....	Halting place for ambulance vehicles.
Wagenstaffel.....	Wagon line.
Wagerecht.....	Horizontal.
Wahrnehmung.....	Observation.
Waldstück.....	Small wood.
Wall.....	Rampart.
Wallgraben.....	Moat, ditch of rampart.
Wallmeister.....	Staff sergeant of fortifications.
Walzblech.....	Rolled iron plate.
Walzblei.....	Sheet lead.
Walze (Draht-).....	Roller, cylinder (e. g., of wire).
Walzeisen.....	Rolled iron.
Walzen.....	To roll, roll out.
Wand.....	Wall.
Wappen.....	Armorial bearings.

Wassereimer.....	Water bucket.
Wassergraben.....	Drainage channel (mining, etc.).
Wasserkasten.....	Water jacket.
Wasserleitung.....	Water supply, aqueduct.
Wasserleitungsröhre.....	Water pipe, conduit pipe.
Wässern.....	To irrigate.
Wasserschufel.....	Water scoop (pontoon).
Wasserstoff.....	Hydrogen.
Wassertragesack.....	Canvas water bucket.
Wasserversorgung.....	Supply of water, water supply.
Wasserwage.....	Water level.
Wasserzapfstelle.....	Water tank.
Wechselgetrieb.....	Variable gear.
Wechselstellung.....	Alternative emplacement.
Wechselstrom.....	Alternating current (electrical).
Weckerapparat.....	Magneto-ringing apparatus (telephone).
Weg.....	Road, way, track.
Wegekarte.....	Route map.
Wegekreuz.....	} Road junction, crossroads.
Wegekreuzung.....	
Wegverlegen.....	To "lift" (artillery fire).
Wegweiser.....	Finger post, signboard.
Wehrordnung.....	Regulations dealing with conscription laws.
Wehrpflicht.....	Liability for service.
Weiche.....	Points (railway).
Weichen.....	To yield, give way, give ground.
Weissblech.....	Tin plate.
Weisungen.....	Instructions.
Weit.....	"Over" (artillery).
Weiterleitung.....	Circulation (of orders).
Weiterleitungsstelle.....	Forwarding office (e. g., of army clothing depot).
Wellblech.....	Corrugated iron.
Wellblechdecke.....	Corrugated-iron cover.
Wellblechfelder.....	Corrugated-iron sheets.
Wellblechrahmen.....	Corrugated-iron section.
Wellblechschalung.....	Corrugated-iron lining.
Welle.....	Wave.
Wellenlänge.....	Wave length (wireless, etc.).
Wendeplatz.....	Turntable, place for turning vehicles.
Wendepunkt.....	Critical moment, turning point.

150 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Wendesappe.....	Wavy sap.
Wendung.....	Turn.
Werfer.....	"Thrower" (bomber).
Werfer.....	Sometimes used for "Minenwerfer."
Werferführer.....	N.C.O. in charge of trench mortar.
Werferstand.....	Trench mortar emplacement.
Werk.....	Work, redoubt.
Werkstatt.....	} Workshop.
Werkstelle.....	
Werkzeugkasten.....	Tool chest.
Werkzeugtasche.....	Tool wallet.
Werkzeugwagen.....	Tool wagon.
Wetterbeobachtung.....	Meteorological observation.
Wetterbericht.....	Meteorological report.
Wetterdienst.....	Meteorological service.
Wetterlage.....	Weather conditions.
Wetterlotte.....	Air pipe (mining).
Wickelgamasche.....	Puttee.
Widerstand.....	Resistance; electrical resistance.
Widerstandsfähig.....	Capable of resistance.
Widerstandskraft.....	} Defensive power; resisting power.
Widerstandsvermögen.....	
Widerstreben.....	To oppose, resist.
Wiederherstellen.....	To repair.
Wiege.....	Cradle of a gun.
Windewagen.....	Windlass wagon (balloon detach- ment).
Windfächer.....	Fan.
Windfähnchen.....	Weather cock.
Windfahne.....	Anemoscope (flag).
Windrosendarstellung.....	Wind-compass card.
Windsbraut.....	Gust of wind, squall.
Windstärkemesser.....	Anemometer.
Windstoss.....	Gust of wind.
Winkel.....	Angle.
Ausspringender Winkel....	Salient.
Einspringender Winkel....	Re-entrant.
Toter Winkel.....	Dead ground.
Vorspringender Winkel....	} Salient.
Vorstehender Winkel.....	
Winkelleisen.....	Angle iron.
Winkelfernrohr.....	Periscope.
Winkelmesser.....	Clinometer, goniometer.

Winketrupp.....	Flag signalling group (all arms).
Winkerverbindung.....	Flag signalling communication.
Winkerzeichen.....	Flag signals.
Wirksamkeit.....	Efficacy.
Wirkung.....	Effect.
Wirkungsbereich.....	Effective range, sphere of operations.
Wirkungshalbmesser.....	Radius of explosion (mining).
Wirkungsschiessen.....	Effective bombardment, fire for effect.
Wirtschaftskompagnie.....	Tradesman company.
Wischen.....	To wipe.
Wischer.....	Pull through; sponge.
Wischfalte.....	Cleaning fold (of German gas mask).
Wohngraben.....	Living trench.
Wohnunterstand.....	Living dugout.
Woilach.....	Saddle blanket.
Wolfgrube.....	"Trou de loup."
Wumba (Waffen und Munitions-Beschaffungs-Amt).....	Munitions department of the war ministry.
Wurfgeschwindigkeit.....	Rate of fire.
Wurfgranate.....	Trench mortar bomb.
Wurfladung.....	Propelling charge.
Wurfladung (Ladungsmine).....	Canister bomb.
Wurflinie.....	Trajectory.
Wurfmine.....	Mine, Minenwerfer shell (the modern term is "Sprengmine," q.v.).
Lange schwere (l.s.W.M.)	25 cm. heavy Minenwerfer (long H. E. shell).
Kurze schwere (k.s.W.M.)	25 cm. heavy Minenwerfer (short H. E. shell).
Mittlere gezogene (m. gez. W. M.).....	17 cm. medium rifled Minenwerfer (H. E. shell).
Mittlere glatte (m. gl. W. M.) (?)	17 cm. medium smooth bore Minenwerfer (H. E. shell).
Leichte gezogene (l. gez. W. M.).....	7.5 cm. light rifled Minenwerfer (H. E. shell).
Glatte leichte (Lanz) (gl. l. W. M. Lanz).....	9.1 cm. light smooth bore Lanz Minenwerfer (H. E. shell).
Wurfweite.....	Length of throw.

Z.

Zähigkeit.....	Tenacity, obstinacy.
Zahl und Art.....	Quantity and nature.
Zahlmeister.....	Paymaster.
Zahnrad.....	Cogged wheel.
Zange.....	Pincers, tongs.
Zapfen.....	Trunnions (of gun), pin, plug, pivot.
Zapfenlager.....	Trunnion bed (of gun).
Zapfenstreich.....	Tattoo, "retreat."
Zaum.....	Bridle.
Zaumzeug.....	Headgear.
Zaun.....	Fence.
Zeche.....	Pit, mine, coal shaft.
Zeichen.....	Sign, signal, distinguishing mark.
Zeichner.....	Draughtsman.
Zeigefinger.....	Index finger.
Zeiger.....	Index, indicator; hand of a clock.
Zeitangabe.....	Date.
Zeiteinteilung.....	Time table.
Zeitschnur.....	Safety fuze.
Zeitweilig.....	Intermittent.
Zelt.....	Tent.
Zelt aufschlagen.....	To pitch a tent.
Zeltbahn.....	Tent square.
Zeltpflock.....	Tent peg.
Zeltstange.....	Tent pole.
Zementmörtel.....	Cement mortar.
Zementsack.....	Cement sack.
Zentner.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ quintal=50 kilograms=110.23 pounds.
Zentralnachweisebureau.....	Central information bureau.
Zentrierwulst.....	Shoulder of a shell.
Zermürben.....	To crush.
Zernierung.....	Blockade.
Zersplittern.....	To splinter, break to pieces; to dis- perse (e. g., troops, fire, etc.).
Zersprengen.....	To cut up, rout.

Zerstören.....	Destroy, demolish, cut (wire entanglement).
Zerstörung.....	Demolition.
Zerstörungsfeuer.....	Destructive fire.
Zerstreuen.....	To scatter.
Zertrümmern.....	To wreck, break in pieces.
Zeug.....	Prefixed to rank=ordnance.
Zeug.....	Material.
Zeugamt.....	Ordnance department.
Zeugdepot.....	Ordnance depot.
Zeuge.....	Witness.
Zeughaus.....	Arsenal, armory.
Zeugoffizier.....	Ordnance officer.
Zeugpersonal.....	Ordnance corps.
Ziegelei.....	Brick field, tile works.
Ziegelstein.....	Brick.
Ziehen.....	To draw, move
Ziehen (auseinander).....	To keep extended.
Ziel.....	Objective; target, aim.
Zielabschnitt.....	Target sector, sector to be taken under fire.
Zielbezeichnung.....	Designation of targets.
Zielen.....	To aim.
Zielerkundung.....	Reconnaissance of a target.
Zielfernrohr.....	Telescopic sight.
Zielpunkt.....	Objective; point aimed at.
Zielscheibe.....	Target.
Zielskizze.....	Range card.
Zielspiegel.....	Periscope.
Zielstation.....	Destination; railhead.
Zielstreifen.....	Target sector.
Zieltafeln.....	Target tables.
Zielwechsel.....	Change of target.
Zielzuweisung.....	Indication of targets.
Zierat.....	Ornaments (on helmet, etc.).
Ziffer (Ziff.).....	Paragraph; cipher; numeral.
Zimmermann.....	Carpenter.
Zinnfolie.....	Tinfoil.
Zivilbevölkerung.....	Civil population.
Zivilkleidung (or Zivil).....	Plain clothes.
Zollbeamte.....	Customs official.
Zone.....	Sector, zone, area.
Zubehör.....	Accessories.

154 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Zubehörkasten.....	Box containing accessories.
Zubereiten.....	To prepare (food).
Zubereiter.....	Fitter.
Zucht.....	Discipline; breeding (horses, cattle).
Züchten.....	To breed.
Zufahrtsweg.....	Track leading up to a position, approach.
Zufallstreffer.....	Chance hit.
Zuflucht.....	Refuge, shelter; recourse.
Zufuhr.....	The bringing up of supplies.
Zufuhr abschneiden.....	To cut off supplies.
Zufuhrstrasse.....	Approach.
Zu Fuss (Garde-Regiment).....	Foot (guards).
Zug.....	Platoon, section, cavalry troop (of 3 or more "groups"); train; rifling (of a gun).
Zugang.....	Admission to hospital, etc.; access, approach.
Zugangsgraben.....	} Communication trench, approach trench.
Zugangsweg.....	
Zugbrücke.....	Drawbridge.
Zügel.....	Rein, bridle.
Zugeteilt.....	Attached to, allotted to.
Zugführer.....	Platoon (section) commander.
Zugkolonne.....	Column of platoons.
Zugloch.....	Ventilator.
Zugpferd.....	Draught horse.
Zugsbereich.....	Platoon sector.
Zugtau.....	Drag rope.
Zugweise.....	By platoons.
Zulage.....	Extra pay; allowance.
Zulegen.....	To add to.
50 Meter zulegen!.....	Plus 50 meters ! Lengthen range 50 meters !
Zündbolzen.....	Percussion pellet (fuze).
Zünder.....	Fuze, detonator.
Aufschlagzünder.....	Percussion fuze.
Brennzünder.....	Time fuze.
Doppelzünder.....	Time and percussion fuze.
Innenzünder.....	Internal fuze.
Kopfzünder.....	Nose fuze.
Kurzer Bodenzünder.....	Short base fuze.
Langer Bodenzünder.....	Long base fuze.

Zünderschlüssel.....	Fuze key.
Zünder stellen.....	To set a fuze.
Zünderstellmaschine.....	Fuze setter.
Zünderteller.....	Ring of a fuze.
Zündfertig.....	Ready for firing.
Zündglocke (Amboss der).....	Detonator cap.
Zündhütchen.....	Percussion cap.
Zündkapsel.....	Detonator.
Zündkasten.....	Exploder (mining).
Zündladung.....	Exploder (in a shell).
Zündloch.....	Vent.
Zündmittel.....	Means of ignition (fuzes, detonators, etc.).
Zündröhre.....	Fuze, friction tube.
Zündsatz.....	Detonating composition.
Zündschnur.....	Fuze, safety fuze; lanyard.
Zündung.....	Fuze, primer and detonator; also the firing of a charge.
Zur Disposition (z. D.).....	On half pay (of officers).
Zureicher.....	Carrier in a bombing squad, the man who hands the grenade to the thrower.
Zuruf.....	Call, verbal message.
Zusammenarbeiten.....	To cooperate, cooperation.
Zusammenfassen.....	To concentrate.
Zusammensetzen (Gewehr).....	To pile (arms).
Zusammensetzung.....	Composition.
Zusammenstoss.....	Collision.
Zusammentreffen.....	To meet, encounter.
Zusammentreten.....	To stand to.
Zusammentritt.....	Assembly, parade.
Zusammenwirken.....	Cooperation, to cooperate.
Zusammenziehen (Truppen).....	To assemble, concentrate.
Zusatz.....	Supplement.
Zuschuss.....	Allowance.
Zusprechen.....	To adjudge, agree with.
Zuständiger Arzt.....	Medical officer on duty.
Zustellen.....	To transmit, deliver, convey.
Zurückgehen.....	To retreat, retire, fall back.
Zurückhaltung.....	Reticence, reserve.
Zurücklaufen.....	To recoil (gun).
Zurückschlagen.....	To beat off, repulse.

156 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Zurückweichen.....	To recoil, fall back.
Zuteilen.....	To attach; to allot to.
Zuteilung.....	Allotment; attachment.
Zuverlässig.....	Reliable.
Zuweisung.....	Allotment.
Zu widerhandlung.....	Infringement, violation, contraven- tion.
Zweck.....	Objective, purpose, object.
Zweidecker.....	Biplane.
Zweigstollen.....	Branch gallery (mining).
Zwickzange.....	Tweezers.
Zwieback.....	Biscuit.
Zwischendepot.....	Intermediate dump or depôt.
Zwischengelände.....	Intervening country.
Zwischenpark.....	Intermediate park.
Zwischenpolster.....	Intermediate cushion (e. g., of earth over a dug-out).
Zwischenraum.....	Interval.
In Zwischenräumen.....	Intermittently (artillery fire).
Zwischenstellung.....	Intermediate position.
Zwischenzeit.....	Meantime.
Zwischenzeiten.....	Pauses.
Mit Zwischenzeiten.....	Intermittently (artillery fire).

ABBREVIATIONS.

METHOD OF USING ABBREVIATIONS IN ORDERS.

In the German Field Service Regulations, 1908, paragraph 105, the following examples are given of the employment of abbreviations in orders, reports, etc.:

I. R. 130.....130th Infantry Regiment.
St. I. u. II/27, or I. R. 27 St. I.
 II.....Staff, and 1st and 2nd Battalions,
 27th Infantry Regiment; or 27th
 Infantry Regiment, Staff, 1st and
 2nd Battalions.
I. R. 67 (ohne 11.).....67th Infantry Regiment (less the
 11th Company).
Jäg. 3.....3rd Jäger Battalion.
M.G.A. 1.....Machine Gun Detachment No. 1.
St. 1. 3. 4./Ul 14 or Ul. 14 (ohne
 2.).....Staff, 1st 3rd and 4th Squadrons,
 14th Ulanen Regt.; or 14th Ulanen
 Regt. (less the 2nd Squadron).
St. u. R/F. A. 34 or F.A. 34 St.
 u. R.....Staff and Horse Artillery Abteilung,
 34th Field Artillery Regiment; or
 34th Field Artillery Regiment,
 Staff and Horse Artillery Abtei-
 lung.
II (F) F.A. 4.....2nd Abteilung (field howitzer) of
 Field Artillery Regiment 4.
St. u. I (s. F.H.)/Fuss-A. 4....Staff and 1st (heavy field howitzer)
 Battalion of 4th Foot Artillery
 Regiment.
II (Mrs.)/Fuss-A.5.....2nd Battalion (mortar) of 5th Foot
 Artillery Regiment.
1./Pi. 3.....1st Company, 3rd Pioneer Battalion.
S.K. 2.....2nd Bearer Company.
K. Tel. A.....Corps Telegraph Detachment.

Abbreviations.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
A.		
A.....	Art.....	Pattern.
A.....	Abteilung.....	"Abteilung" (sometimes "detachment").
A. A.....	Armee-Abteilung.....	Army detachment (equivalent to an Army).
a/A.....	Alter Art.....	Old pattern.
A. Abt.....	Artillerie-Abteilung.....	Artillery "Abteilung."
a. B.....	Auf Befehl.....	"By order," "Signed for" (above a signature in a document).
Abt.....	Abteilung.....	Section, detachment, flight, etc.; "Abteilung" (not translated in the case of field artillery, when it is a group of 3 batteries).
Abtlg.....		
Abtl.....		
A. B. zur Fp. D. O.....	Ausführungs - Bestimmungen zur Feldpost Dienstordnung.	Instructions for the execution of the regulations for the field post.
a. D.....	ausser Dienst.....	Retired (of officers).
A. E. G.....	Allgemeine - Elektrizitäts - Gesellschaft.	(A firm which manufactures aeroplanes, fuzes, and other war material).
Afla.....	Artillerie-Flieger-Abteilung.....	Artillery flight.
A. Gr.....	Artillerie-Gruppe.....	Artillery group.
Agru.....	Arendt-Gruppe.....	Listening set section.
A. H. Kw.....	Armee-Hauptquartier.....	Army headquarters.
A. H. Q.....	Armee-Hauptquartier.....	Army headquarters.
A. HQu.....		
A. K.....	Armee-Korps.....	Army corps, corps.
A. K. O.....	Allerhöchste-Kabinetts-Ordre.....	Order of His Majesty in council.
Akofern.....	Armee-Fernsprech-Kommando.	Army telephone headquarters.
A. m. F. b.....	Armee-Funker-Kommando.....	(Before a signature).
Akofunk.....		Army wireless headquarters.
A. M. K.....	Artillerie-Munitions-Kolonne.....	Artillery ammunition column.
an.....	angekommen.....	Arrived.
A. O. K.....	Armee-Oberkommando.....	Army headquarters (staff).
Arm. Batl.....	Armierungs-Bataillon.....	Labor battalion.
Ara.....	Arendt-Abteilung.....	Listening set detachment.
Art.....	Artillerie.....	Artillery.
Artl.....		
A. S.....	Acetylen-Sauerstoff.....	Oxyacetylene (used in portable searchlight and signalling lamps).
Asto.....	Arendt-Station.....	Listening set.
A. T.-Station.....	Armee-Tages-Befehl.....	Power buzzer station.
A. T. B.....		Army daily order.
Aufgeb.....	Aufgebot.....	Ban (of Landsturm or Landwehr).
Av.....	Arbeitsverwendungsfähig.....	Suitable for employment for labor.
A. V. B.....	Armee-Verordnungs-Blatt.....	Army orders.
A. V. F.....	Arbeitsverwendungsfähig im Felde.....	Fit for labor employment in the field.
A. V. G.....	Arbeitsverwendungsfähig in der Garnison.....	Fit for labor employment in Germany.
A. V. O.....	Artillerie-Verbindungs-Offizier.....	Artillery liaison officer.
Az.....	Aufschlag-Zünder.....	Percussion fuze.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
B.		
B.....	Bach.....	Stream, brook (topog.).
B.....	Bataillon.....	Battalion.
B.....	Berg.....	Mountain (topog.).
b.....	bayerisch.....	Bavarian.
B. A.....	Bekleidungsamt.....	Clothing office or depot.
Bäck. Kol.....	(Feld-) Bäckerei-Kolonne.....	(Field) bakery column.
B. A. K. Z.....	Ballon-Abwehr-Kanonen-Zug.....	Antiaircraft section.
Batl.....	Bataillon.....	Battalion.
Bat.....	Batterie.....	Battery.
Batt.....		
Bay.....	Bayerisch.....	Bavarian.
B. b. a.....	Bahnhof-Betriebs-Amt.....	Railway traffic office.
Bd. G.....	Brand-Geschoss.....	Incendiary shell.
Bd. Z.....	Boden-Zünder.....	Base fuze.
Bell.....	Bellage.....	Annexe; inclosure; appendix.
Bel. Pk.....	Belagerungs-Park.....	Siege park.
Bel. Tel. Abt.....	Belagerungs-Telegraphen-Abteilung.....	Siege telegraph detachment.
Bel. Tr.....	Belagerungs-Train.....	Siege train.
Beob.....	Beobachter.....	Observer.
Beob. W.....	Beobachtungswagen.....	Observation wagon.
Beap. Abt.....	Bespannungs-Abteilung.....	Draft horse section.
betr.....	betreffend.....	Concerning.
bez.....	betreffs.....	
Bez. Offz.....	Bezirks-Offizier.....	District officer.
bez.....	bezüglich.....	With reference to.
bezüg.....		
bezw.....	beziehungsweise.....	Or as the case may be.
Bhf.....	Bahnhof.....	Railway station (topog.).
Bivl.....	Beobachter in der vorderen Linie.....	Forward observer.
Bl.....	blind.....	Blind (shell).
Blst.....	Block-Station.....	Block signal station (railway; topog.).
Br.....	Brigade.....	Brigade.
Br.....	Brunnen.....	Well (topog.).
Brck. Tr.....	Brücken-Train.....	Bridging train.
B. R. D.....	Bayrische-Reserve-Division.....	Bavarian reserve division.
Br. Gef. Std.....	Brigade-Gefechts-Stand.....	Brigade battle headquarters.
Brig.....	Brigade.....	Brigade.
Br. Mrs.....	Bronze-Mörser.....	Bronze mortar.
Br. Tr.....	Brücken-Train.....	Bridging train.
b. St.....	beim Stabe.....	Not translated; it refers to officers who are attached to regimental headquarters in peace time.
B. T. K.....	Bereitschafts- Truppen - Kommandeur.....	Commander of the supports.
Btl.....	Bataillon.....	Battalion.
Bttr.....	Batterie.....	Battery.
B. W.....	Bahn-Wärter.....	Plate-layer's hut (railway; topog.).
Bz.....	Brenn-Zünder.....	Time fuze.
C.		
C/92.....	Construction/92.....	1892 pattern (ammn.).
C. G. S.....	Chef des General-Stabes.....	Chief of the General Staff.
Chev. Leg.....	Chevaulegers.....	"Chevaulegers" (Bavarian light cavalry).
Ch. Hs.....	Chaussee-Haus.....	Turnpike (topog.).
d. B.....	durch Bote.....	By messenger.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
D.		
D. Br. Tr.	Divisions-Brücken-Train.	Divisional bridging train.
Div.	Division.	Division.
d. O.	durch Ordonnanz.	By orderly.
Dopp. Z.	Doppel-Zünder.	Time and percussion fuze.
D. P.	Doppelposten.	Double sentry post.
D. R.	Dragoner-Regiment.	Dragoon regiment.
Dreh. Br.	Drehbrücke.	Swing bridge (topog.).
D. T. B.	Divisions-Tages-Befehl.	Divisional daily order.
Dz.	Doppel-Zünder.	Time and percussion fuze.
D. Z.		
E.		
Eo.	Eisen-Centrierung.	With rear driving band only (shell).
Eis. Tr.	Eisenbahn-Truppen.	Railway troops.
E. K. Z.	Empfindlicher Kanonen-Zünder.	Sensitive gun fuze.
Ers.	Ersatz.	"Ersatz" (see under "Ersatz").
Esk.	Eskadron.	Squadron.
Et.	Etappen.	Lines of communication.
Ex. Pl.	Exerzier-Platz.	Drill ground (topog.).
Exz.	Exzellenz.	Excellency (title given to Lieutenant generals and senior ranks in the Germany Army).
F.		
F.	Feind.	The enemy.
(F)	feindlich.	Hostile, the enemy's.
	Feld-Haubitze.	Indicates a light field howitzer battery, ammunition column, etc.
f.	für.	For.
F. A.	Feld-Artillerie.	Field artillery.
F. A. B.	Feld-Artillerie-Brigade.	Field artillery brigade.
F. A. Btl.	Fuss-Artillerie-Bataillon.	Foot artillery battalion.
F. A. R.	Feld-Artillerie-Regiment.	Field artillery regiment.
Fb.	Fliehbolzen.	Centrifugal bolt (in fuze, etc.).
Fbba.	Feld-Bahn-Betriebs-Amt.	Field railway traffic office.
Fbr.	Fabrik.	Factory (topog.).
f. Btrr.	fahrende Batterie.	Field artillery battery.
fdl.	feindlich.	Hostile, the enemy's.
Fd. Laz.	Feld-Lazarett.	Field hospital.
f. d. R.	für die Richtigkeit.	Certified correct.
Fe.	Fernsprech-Abteilung.	Telephone detachment.
feindl.	feindlich.	Hostile, the enemy's.
Felda.	Feld-Artillerie.	Field artillery.
Feldlaz.	Feld-Lazarett.	Field hospital.
Feldw.	Feldwebel.	Sergeant major.
Fernsp. Abt.	Fernsprech-Abteilung.	Telephone detachment.
Fest.	Festung (s-).	Fortress.
F. Fr.	Feindliche Flammenwerfer.	Hostile Flammenwerfer.
F. Gr.	Feld-Granate.	Field gun high explosive (H. E.). shell.
F. H.	Feld-Haubitze.	Light field howitzer.
F. K.	Feld-Kanone.	Field gun.
F. L.	Feld-Lazarett.	Field hospital.
Fl.	Fluss.	River (topog.).
Flak.	Flug-Abwehr-Kanone.	Antiaircraft gun.
Flakgmk.	Flug-Abwehr-Kanonen-Gruppen-Kommandeur.	A. A. group commander.
Flak-Zug.	Flug-Abwehr-Kanonen-Zug.	Antiaircraft section.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
Fldart.	Feld-Artillerie.	Field artillery.
Fldbäck. K.	Feld-Bäckerei-Kolonne.	Field bakery column.
Fldverw. Beh.	Feldverwaltungs-Behörden.	Field administrative authorities.
Fliehb.	Fliehbolzen.	Centrifugal bolt (in fuze, etc.).
F. M. G. F.	feindliches Maschinen-Gewehr Feuer.	Hostile machine gun fire.
F. M. G. Z.	Feld-Maschinen-Gewehr-Zug.	Machine gun section.
F. O.	Felddienst-Ordnung.	Field service regulations.
F. Patr.	Feld-Patrone.	Field gun cartridge (fixed ammunition).
Fp.	Fuhrpark.	Transport park.
F. P. Amt.	Feld-Post-Amt.	Field post office.
F. P. A.		
Fp. 02.	Füllpulver 02.	1902 pattern explosive (T. N. T.)
Fp. D. O.	Feldpost-Dienst-Ordnung.	Regulations for the field postal service.
F. Pi. D.	Feld - Pionier - Dienst (aller Waffen).	Manual of field engineering for all arms.
F. P. Exp.	Feld-Post-Expedition.	Branch field post office.
F. P. E.		
Fp. K.	Fuhr-Park-Kolonne.	Supply park.
Fpk. K.		
F. P. St.	Feld-Post-Station.	Field post office.
F. P. S.		
franz.	französisch.	French.
Fr. Wag.	Futterwagen.	Forage wagon.
F. S.	Feld-Schmiede.	Field forge.
F. Sp.	feindliches Sperrfeuer.	Hostile barrage fire.
Fsp.	Fernsprech (er).	Telephone.
F. Spr.		
Ft.	Funken-Telegraphie.	Wireless telegraphy (W/T).
Ft. Sperre.	Funken-Telegraphie-Sperre!	Stop using wireless!
Fu.	Funker.	Wireless.
Fufa.	Funker-Feld-Abteilung.	Field wireless detachment.
Fukla.	Funker-Klein-Abteilung.	Trench wireless detachment.
Füs.	Füsilier.	Fusilier.
Fuss-A.	Fuss-Artillerie.	Foot artillery.
Fussart.		
Fuss. A. R.	Fuss-Artillerie-Regiment.	Foot artillery regiment.
Fuss. A. B.	Fuss-Artillerie-Bataillon.	Foot artillery battalion.
F. V. T.	Feld-Verpflegungs-Tabellen.	Field supply tables.
F. W.	Futterwagen.	Forage wagon.
F. W. St.	Feld-Wetter-Station.	Meteorological station.
f. 10 cm. K.	für 10 cm. Kanone.	For 10-cm. gun.
G.		
G.	Granate.	High explosive (H. E.) shell.
g.	geheim.	Secret.
Gd.	Garde.	Guard.
Gef. Ordanz.	Gefechts-Ordonnanz.	Orderly, runner.
Gefr.	Gefreiter.	Lance-corporal.
Gef. Std.	Gefechts-Stand.	Battle headquarters.
geh.	geheim.	Secret.
gel.	geladen.	Loaded.
gem.	gemäß.	According to.
	gemischt.	Mixed.
Gen. d. Pion.	General der Pioniere.	Pioneer general.
Gen. Kdo.(s)	General-Kommando(s).	Staff of an army corps, corps headquarters.
Genkdo(s)		
Gesch.	Geschütz.	Gun.
	Geschoss.	Projectile.

162 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
gez.....	gezeichnet.....	Signed.
	gezogen.....	Rifled.
Gf.....	Geschütz-Fabrik.....	Gun factory.
	Geschoss-Fabrik.....	Shell factory.
G. g.....	Granite-Geschoss.....	High explosive (H.E.) shell.
Gkofunk.....	General-Kommando-Funk er-Kommando.	Corps wireless headquarters.
gl. l. W.M. Lanz.	glatte leichte Wurf-Mine Lanz.	Light smooth bore Lanz Minenwerfer H.E. shell.
Gouv.....	Gouvernement.....	Government.
G.R.....	Grenadier-Regiment.....	Grenadier regiment.
Gr.....	Granate.....	High explosive (H.E.) shell.
Gr.....	Gross (-er, -e, -es).....	Great.
Gr. Bag.....	Grosse Bagage.....	Baggage section of the train.
Grf. 88.....	Granatfüllung 88.....	1888 pattern explosive (picric acid).
Gr. Gen. Stab.....	Grosser General-Stab.....	Great general staff.
Gr. H. Qu.....	Grosses Hauptquartier.....	General headquarters.
Gr. H. Qu.....	Gruppen-Hauptquartier.....	Army group headquarters.
Großtrupp.....	Grosser - Flammenwerfer - Trupp.	Large Flammenwerfer squad.
Gr. Z.....	Granat-Zünder.....	Fuze for H.E. shell.
G.R.z.F.....	Garde-Regiment zu Fuss.....	Foot guards regiment.
G.S.O.....	Gas-Schutz-Offizier.....	Antigas officer.
G.S.U.....	Gas-Schutz-Unteroffizier.....	Antigas N.C.O.
Gtt. Br.....	Gitter-Brücke.....	Lattice girder bridge (topog.).
Gv.....	Garnisonsverwendungsfähig.....	Suitable for garrison employment.
G.V.E.....	Garnisonsverwendungsfähig im Etappen gebiet.	Fit for duty on the L. of C.
G.V.F.....	Garnisonsverwendungsfähig im Felde.	Fit for duty with regimental transport, etc.
G.V.H.....	Garnisonsverwendungsfähig in der Heimat.	Fit for garrison duty in Germany.
H.		
H.....	Haubitze.....	Howitzer.
Hauptm.....	Hauptmann.....	Captain.
H.Gr.....	Haubitze-Granate.....	Howitzer H.E. shell.
Hp.....	Halte-Punkt.....	Stopping place (railway; topog.).
Hptm.....	Hauptmann.....	Captain.
H.R.....	Husaren-Regiment.....	Hussar regiment.
Hus.....	Husaren.....	Hussars.
H.Z.....	Haubitze-Zünder.....	Howitzer fuze.
I.		
I.A.....	im Auftrag.....	"By order," "Signed for" (above a signature on a document).
I.B.....	Infanterie-Brigade.....	Infantry brigade.
I.D.....	Infanterie-Division.....	Infantry division.
I. Kas. L.....	in Kasematten-Lafette.....	On casemate mounting.
I. Kst. L.....	in Küsten-Lafette.....	On coast-defense mounting.
I.M.K.....	Infanterie-Munitions-Kolonne.....	Infantry ammunition column.
Intdr.....	Intendantur.....	Intendance.
I. P.L.....	in Panzer-Lafette.....	On shielded mounting.
I.R.....	Infanterie-Regiment.....	Infantry regiment.
I.S.L.....	in Schirm-Lafette.....	On carriage with overhead shield.
I.V.....	in Vertretung.....	"By order," "Signed for" (above a signature on a document).
Iz.....	Innen-Zünder.....	Internal fuze.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
J.		
J. B.....	Jäger-Bataillon.....	"Jäger" battalion.
J. R.....	Infanterie-Regiment.....	Infantry regiment.
K.		
K.....	Kanone.....	Gun.
K.....	Kartätsche.....	Case shot.
K.....	Kolonne.....	Column.
K.....	Kompagnie.....	Company.
K.....	Korps.....	Corps.
k.....	kürzer.....	Shorter.
Kagol.....	Kampfflugzeug - Geschwader, Oberste Heeresleitung.	Battle-plane squadron under general headquarters.
Kan.....	Kanone.....	Gun.
Kan.....	Kanonier.....	Gunner.
Kart.....	Kartusche.....	Cartridge (gun or howitzer; it implies that it is not fixed ammunition).
Kav. Div.....	Kavallerie-Division.....	Cavalry division.
K. B.....	Königlich-Bayerisch.....	Royal Bavarian.
K. D.....	Kaiserlich-Deutsch.....	Imperial German.
K. D.....	Kavallerie-Division.....	Cavalry division.
Kd. d. Krftfr.....	Kommandeur der Kraftfahr- Truppen.	Commander of the motor trans- port troops.
Kdo.....	Kommando.....	Command, word of command; party, detachment.
Kdr.....	Kommandeur.....	Commander.
Kdt. H. Qu.....	Kommandant des Haupt- quartiers.	Camp commandant.
K. d. H. Qu.....	Kommandantur.....	Commandant's office.
Kdtr.....	Kahnfähre.....	Ferry by rowing boat (topog.).
K. F.....	Kompagnie-Führer.....	Company commander (on trench maps, etc.).
K. f. b. Z.....	Kriegsverwendungsfähig für besondere Zwecke.	Fit for active service in certain capacities (sometimes used of men classed in category "Gar- nisonsverwendungsfähig").
K. G. O. H. L.....	Kampfflugzeug-Geschwader, Oberste Heeresleitung.	Battle-plane squadron under general headquarters.
K. Gr.....	Kanonen-Granate.....	Gun shell.
Khf.....	Kirchhof.....	Church yard (topog.).
K. H. Qu.....	Korps-Hauptquartier.....	Corps headquarters.
K. i. H.....	Kanone in Haubitze Lafette.....	"K. i. H." field gun (new pattern 7.7-cm. field gun on howitzer carriage).
Kino.....	Kinematograph.....	Cinematograph.
Kl.....	Klein.....	Small.
Kleiftrupp.....	Kleiner-Flammenwerfer-Trupp.....	Small Flammenwerfer squad.
Kl. F. w.....	Kleiner Flammenwerfer.....	Small Flammenwerfer.
K. Ltg.....	Kabel-Leitung.....	Cable line.
K-Munition.....		"K-ammunition" (armour- piercing ammunition, for rifle) or K-shell (asphyxiating gas shell).
K. M., Z. Ch.....	Zentralstelle für Fragen der Chemie im Kriegs-Minis- terium.	Central office for chemical ques- tions in the ministry of war.
Kofe.....	Kommandeur der Fernsprech- truppen.	Commander of telephone troops (at army headquarters).

164 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
Kofl.....	Kommandeur der Flieger-	Commander of aviation troops
Koflieg.....	Truppen.	(with corps, etc.).
Koflak.....	Kommandeur der Flug-Ab-	Commander of the antiaircraft
Kofu.....	wehr Kanonen.	guns.
Kofunk.....	Kommandeur der Funker-	Commander of wireless troops
Kogen-Luft.....	truppen.	(at army headquarters).
	Kommandierender General der	Commander of the air forces.
	Luftstreitkräfte.	
Kol.....	Kolonne.....	Column.
Komp.....	Kompagnie.....	Company.
Korp.....	Korporalschaft.....	Section ($\frac{1}{4}$ of a "Zug").
Kplschaft.....	Korporalschaft.....	Section ($\frac{1}{4}$ of a "Zug").
K. Pr.....	Königlich-Preussisch.....	Royal Prussian.
Kr. (in a post-	Kreis.....	District.
mark).		
Kr. M.....	Kriegs-Ministerium.....	War ministry.
Krak. W.....	Krankenwagen.....	Ambulance wagon.
K. S.....	Königlich-Sächsisch.....	Royal Saxon.
K. Sig. 16.....	Kleine Signal-Gerät 16.....	Small 1916 pattern signalling ap-
		paratus.
K. S. O.....	Kriegssanitätsordnung.....	Field medical regulations.
Kst.....	Küste (n).....	Coast (coast defense).
Kst. H.....	Küsten-Haubitze.....	Coast defense howitzer.
Kst. K.....	Küsten-Kanone.....	Coast defense gun.
Kst. Mrs.....	Küsten-Mörser.....	Coast defense mortar.
k. s. W. M.....	kurze schwere Wurf-Mine.....	Heavy Minenwerfer short H. E.
		shell.
Kt.....	Kartätsche.....	Case shot.
K. T. A.....	Korps-Telegraphen-Abteilung.....	Corps telegraph detachment.
K. T. B.....	Korps-Tages-Befehl.....	Corps daily order.
K. T. K.....	Kampf- Truppen - Komman-	Commander of the front line
	deur.	troops.
Kt. O.....	Krankenträger-Ordnung.....	Stretcher bearer regulations.
Ktt. Br.....	Kettenbrücke.....	Suspension bridge (topog.).
Kür. R.....	Kürassier-Regiment.....	Cuirassier regiment.
K. V.....	Kriegsverwendungsfähig.....	Fit for active service.
K. V. V.....	K r i e g s - V e r p f l e g u n g s - V o r -	Field supply regulations.
	s c h r i f t .	
K. W.....	Königlich-Württembergisch.....	Royal Württemberg.
K. Z.....	Kanonen-Zünder.....	Gun fuze.
Kz.....	Kopf-Zünder.....	Nose fuze.
K. Zug.....	Kanonenmunitions-Zug.....	Gun ammunition train.
Kz. Bd. Z.....	Kurzer Boden-Zünder.....	Short base fuze.
L.		
L.....	Lafette.....	Gun carriage, mounting.
L.....	Lang.....	Long.
L.....	Länger.....	Longer.
L.....	Leicht.....	Light.
Ladekdo.....	Lade-Kommando.....	Battery charging detachment
		(wireless).
Landw.....	Landwehr.....	Landwehr (not translated).
Laz.....	Lazarett.....	Hospital.
l. B.....	lange Brennlänge.....	Long burning (fuze).
Ldst.....	Landsturm.....	Landsturm (not translated).
Ldstm.....	Landsturmmann.....	Man of the Landsturm.
Ldw.....	Landwehr.....	Landwehr (not translated).
L. E.....		"L. E." (a type of explosive bul-
		let; see under "Munition").
Lebm. K.....	Lebensmittelkasten.....	Ration boxes.
Lebm. W.....	Lebensmittelwagen.....	Supply wagon.
l. F. H.....	leichte Feld-Haubitze.....	Light field howitzer.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
Lg. Bd. Z.....	Langer Boden-Zünder.....	Long base fuze.
lg. Brlg.....	lange Brennlänge.....	Long burning (fuze).
l. gez.....	leichte gezogene.....	Light rifled.
l. gez. W. M.....	leichte gezogene Wurfmine.....	Light rifled Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Lgr.....	Langgranate.....	Long shell.
l. M. G. Tr.....	leichter Maschinen-Gewehr-Trupp.....	Light machine gun section.
l. M. K.....	leichte Munitions-Kolonne.....	Light ammunition column.
L. st.....	Ladestelle.....	Entraining station, loading platform (topog.).
l. s. W. M.....	lange schwere Wurf-Mine.....	Heavy Minenwerfer long H. E. shell.
Ltn.....	Leutnant.....	2d lieutenant.
L. V.....	Lautverstärker.....	Amplifier valve.
L. V. G.....	Luft-Verkehrs-Gesellschaft.....	A firm which manufactures aeroplanes known as L. V. G.
l. W. M.....	leichte Wurf-Mine.....	Light Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
l. W. M. Zdr.....	leichter Wurf-Mine-Zünder.....	Fuze of light Minenwerfer.
L/3.1, etc.....		Used in the nomenclature of projectiles to indicate that the length is 3.1, etc., calibers.
L/4.0, etc.....		Used in nomenclature of guns to indicate that the length is 40, etc., calibers.
M.		
M.....	Mühle.....	Mill (topog.).
Mdlichb.....	Mundlochbüchse.....	Old pattern type of fuze.
Mdlichf.....	Mundlochfutter.....	Gain (of fuze).
Mebu.....	Maschinengewehr-Eisen-Beton-Unterstand.....	Reinforced concrete machine-gun emplacement.
M. E. D.....	Militär-Eisenbahn-Direktion.....	Directorate of military railways.
M. G. A.....	} Maschinen-Gewehr-Abteilung.....	Machine gun detachment.
M. G. Abt.....		
m. gez.....		
M. G. K.....		
M. G. Kp.....	} Maschinen-Gewehr-Kompagnie.....	Machine gun company.
m. gl.....		
M. G. S. s. K.....	Maschinen - Gewehr - Scharfschützen-Kompagnie.....	Machine gun marksman company.
M. G. S. s. T.....	Maschinen - Gewehr - Scharfschützen-Trupp.....	Machine gun marksman section.
M. H.....	Minen-Hülle.....	Canister bomb.
Mil.-Url.-Zug.....	Militär-Urlaubs-Zug.....	Military leave train.
Min.....	Mine (n).....	Mine or Minenwerfer shell.
Min.....	Mineur (Kompagnie).....	Mining company.
Mi. W. K.....	Minenwerfer-Kompagnie.....	Trench mortar company.
M. K.....	Munitions-Kolonne.....	Ammunition column.
Mk.....	Marschkolonne.....	Column on the march.
m. K.....	mit Kappe.....	With cap (shell or fuze).
m. M. W.....	mittlerer Minenwerfer.....	Medium Minenwerfer.
m. Ozdg.....	mit Oberzündung.....	With overhead ignition (pattern of 21 cm. mortar).
Mrs.....	Mörser.....	(21 cm.) mortar.
Mrs. Battr.....	Mörser-Batterie.....	(21 cm.) mortar battery.
M. S.....	Melde-Sammelstelle.....	Report center.
M. Sig. 16.....	Mittlere Signal-Gerät 16.....	Medium 1916 pattern signaling apparatus.
Mtl. K.....	Mantel-Kanone.....	Jacketed gun.
Mun.....	Munition.....	Ammunition.
M. V.....	Mit Verzögerung.....	With delay action (fuze).
M. W.....	Minenwerfer.....	Minenwerfer (trench mortar).

166 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
M. W.	Munitionswagen	Ammunition wagon.
m. W. M.	mittlere Wurf-Mine	Medium Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
N.		
n.	nach	"To" (direction of road).
n.	nördlich	North of, northerly.
n/A.	neuer Art	New pattern.
nachm.	nachmittags	In the afternoon, p. m.
nördl.	nördlich	North of, northerly.
N. M. O.	Nachrichten-Mittel-Offizier	Communication officer.
N. O.	Nachrichten-Offizier	Intelligence officer.
O.		
o.	östlich	East of, easterly.
O. A.	Offizier-Aspirant	Probationary or aspirant officer.
O./A. (in a post-mark).	Ober-Amt	Head Office (postal).
Offz.	Offizier	Officer.
Off. Stellv.	Offizier-Stellvertreter	Acting officer (but usually not translated).
O-Punkt.	Null-Punkt	Aiming point, reference point.
O. Q.	Oberquartiermeister	See page 102.
östl.	östlich	East of, easterly.
O. U.	Orts-Unterkunft	(Ordinary) billets.
O. V.	Ohne Verzögerung	Without delay action, direct action (fuze).
P.		
P.	Pulver	Powder (usually black powder)
Patr.	Patrone	Cartridge (in the case of a gun only when it is fixed ammunition).
Patr. W.	Patronenwagen	Small-arms ammunition wagon
Pf. D.	Pferdedepot	Remount depot.
Pl. (B., Kp., etc.)	Pionier (-Bataillon, Kompagnie, etc.).	Pioneer (battalion, company, etc.).
Pk. W.	Packwagen	Baggage wagon.
Pl. W.	Planwagen	Ladder-sided wagon.
p. p.	<i>praemissis praemittendis</i>	Etc., etc.
Prov.	Proviant	Supply.
Prov. Amt.	Proviant-Amt	Supply depot.
Pr. K.	Proviant-Kolonne	Supply column.
Q.		
Q. M.	Quadratmeter	Square meter.
R.		
R.	Regiment	Regiment.
r.	reitende	Horse (e. g., artillery).
Radf.	Radfahrer	Cyclist.
R. A. K.	Reserve-Armee-Korps	Reserve (army) corps.
r. Btr.	reitende Batterie	Horse artillery battery.
Res.	Reserve	Reserve.
Rev. K.	Revolver-Kanone	Revolver-gun.
R. I. R.	Reserve-Infanterie-Regiment	Reserve infantry regiment.
Rittm.	Rittmeister	Captain (of cavalry or train).
R. K.	Ring-Kanone	Gun with chase rings.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
S.		
S.....	Schrapnell.....	Shrapnel.
s.....	schwer.....	Heavy.
s.....	südlich.....	South of, southerly.
s.....	siehe.....	See, vide.
s. A. d. Feldh.....	schwere Artillerie des Feldheeres.	Heavy artillery of the field army.
San.....	Sanitäts.....	Medical.
San. K.....	Sanitäts-Kompagnie.....	Medical or bearer company.
San. Kp.....		
S. B.....	Soldatenbrief.....	Soldier's letter.
Sch.....	Scheune.....	Barn (<i>topog.</i>).
Sch.....	Schrapnell.....	Shrapnel.
Schäf.....	Schäferlei.....	Sheep farm (<i>topog.</i>).
Scheinw. Zg.....	Scheinwerferzug.....	Searchlight section.
Schr.....	Schrapnell.....	Shrapnel.
Schw. R. R.....	Schweres Reiter-Regiment.....	Heavy cavalry regiment (Bavarian or Saxon.).
Sek.....	Sekunden.....	Seconds.
Sekt.....	Sektion.....	Section.
Selbst.....	selbständig.....	Independent.
s. F. H.....	schwere Feld-Haubitze.....	Heavy field howitzer.
s. F. H. 02 (etc.).....	schwere Feld-Haubitze.....	1902 (etc.) pattern heavy field howitzer.
s. F. St.....	schwere Funkenstation.....	Heavy wireless station.
S-Munition.....		"S" ammunition (see under "Munition").
Sprgr.....	Spreng-Granate.....	High explosive (H. E.) shell.
S. S. Trupp.....	Scharfschützen-Trupp.....	(Machine gun) marksman section.
Stbr.....	Steinbruch.....	Quarry (<i>topog.</i>).
St.....	Stab.....	Staff, headquarters.
St.....	Stellung.....	Position.
Stelly.....	Stellvertretend.....	Acting, deputy.
Stofelda.....	Stabs-Offizier der Feld Artillerie.	Staff officer for field artillery.
Stoff.....	Stabs-Offizier der Flieger-Truppen.	Staff officer for aviation (at army headquarters).
St. O. Gas.....	Stabs-Offizier für Gas.....	Army gas officer.
Stoluft.....	Stabs-Offizier der Luftschiffer-Truppen.	Staff officer for air services.
St. O. M. G.....	Stabs-Offizier für Maschinen-Gewehre.	Staff officer for machine guns.
Stoverm.....	Stabs-Offizier der Vermessungs-Abteilung.	Staff officer for survey.
St. Qu.....	Stabsquartier.....	Headquarters.
südl.....	südlich.....	South of, southerly.
s. W. M.....	schwere Wurf-Mine.....	Heavy minenwerfer H. E. shell.
T.		
t.....	Tonne.....	Metric ton (2,205 pounds).
Tel.....	Telegraph.....	Telegraph.
Tel. Abt.....	Telegraphen-Abteilung.....	Telegraph detachment.
Telegr. Abt.....		
T. H.....	Turm-Haubitze.....	Howitzer in turret.
T. K.....	Turm-Kanone.....	Gun in turret.
T-Munition.....		T-shell (lachrymatory gas shell).
Tr.....	Train.....	Train (not translated).
Tr.....	Trupp.....	Section, party, squad.
transf.....	transformiert.....	Converted (ammunition).
Trig. P.....	Trigonometrischer Punkt.....	Trigonometrical point (<i>topog.</i>).
Tr. Ub. Pl.....	Truppen-Übungs-Platz.....	Training ground.

163 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
U.		
U.....	Unterrichts.....	Instructional.
u.....	und.....	And.
u.....	urschriftlich.....	Autographic, in original.
U. A. K.....	Unter-Abschnitts-Kommandeur.....	Sub-sector commander.
Üb.....	Übungs.....	Practice.
überw.....	überwiesen.....	Allotted.
Übgr.....	Übungsgranate.....	Practice shell.
Üb. Ldg.....	Übungs-Ladung.....	Practice charge.
Üb. Pl.....	Übungs-Platz.....	Training ground.
Ul.....	Ulan.....	"Ulan" (lancer).
Ul. R.....	Ulanen-Regiment.....	"Ulanen" regiment (lancer regiment.)
umg.....	umgeändert.....	Converted (ammunition).
U. St.....	umgearbeitet.....	Dug-out.
Uffz.....	Unterstand.....	Noncommissioned officer: Also
U. Offz.....	Unteroffizier.....	"under-officer," which is a special rank of N. C. O. corresponding to our corporal.
u. U.....	unter Umständen.....	According to circumstances; in certain circumstances.
V.		
v.....	von.....	"From" (direction of road).
V. d. F. H.....	Verpflegung des Feldheeres.....	Supply of the field army.
Verm. Abtlg.....	Vermessungs-Abteilung.....	Survey section.
Verpf.....	Verpflegung.....	Supply (food).
verst.....	verstärkt.....	Strengthened.
V. G. U.....	verlesen, genehmigt, unterschrieben.....	Noted, approved, signed.
v. H.....	von Hundert.....	Per cent.
V. K.....	Verkürzte Kammerhülse.....	Shortened central tube (of shrapnel).
V. K.....	Vorposten-Kompagnie.....	Outpost company.
V. L.....	Vereins-Lazarett.....	Auxiliary hospital.
V. O.....	Verbindungs-Offizier.....	Liaison officer.
vorm.....	vormittags.....	In the morning, a. m.
Vorst.....	Vorstecker.....	Safety pin (of fuze).
Vrst.....		
Vst.....		
V. S. d.....	Von Seiten des.....	For (above signature).
V. W.....	Vorrats-Wagen.....	Store wagon.
Vw.....	Vorwerk.....	Farm, manor (topog.).
Vz. Wm.....	Vizewachtmeister.....	Vice sergeant major (mounted troops).
W.		
W.....	Westlich.....	West of, westerly.
Westl.....	Westlich.....	West of, westerly.
W. F.....	Wagen-Fähre.....	Ferry for wagons (topog.).
W. M.....	Wurf-Mine.....	Minenwerfer H. E. shell.
Wth.....	Wacht-Turm.....	Watch tower (topog.).
W. U.....	Wohn-Unterstand.....	Living dug-out.
Wumba.....	Waffen und Munitions-Beschaffungs-Amt.....	Munitions department of the war ministry.

Abbreviations—Continued.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
Z.		
Z.....	Zünder.....	Fuze.
Z. A. B.....	Zivil-Arbeiter-Bataillon.....	Civilian labor battalion.
z. B.....	zum Beispiel.....	For example.
z. D.....	zur Disposition.....	On half pay (of officers).
Zdg.....	Zündung.....	Fuze.
Zdldg.....	} Zündladung.....	Exploder (in a shell).
Zdlg.....		
Zdr.....	Zünder.....	Fuze, detonator.
z. F.....	zu Fuss.....	Foot (guards).
Zgl.....	Ziegelei.....	Brick-field (topog.).
Ziff.....	Ziffer.....	Paragraph; cipher; numeral.
Z. m. W. M.....	Zünder mittlerer Wurf-Mine..	Fuze of medium Minenwerfer.
Z-Schlüssel.....	Zünder-Schlüssel.....	Fuze key.
Z. s. W. M.....	Zünder schwerer Wurf-Mine..	Fuze of heavy Minenwerfer.
Z. s. u. m. W. M.....	Zünder schwerer und mittlerer Wurf-Mine.	Fuze of heavy and medium Minenwerfer.
z. T.....	zum Teil.....	Partly.
zuget.....	zugeteilt.....	Allotted to.
z. Z.....	zur Zeit.....	At present.

170 GERMAN MILITARY TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

Abbreviations not ordinarily found in documents, but sometimes employed in telephone and wireless messages.

Abbreviation.	Signification.	English equivalent.
DLT.....	Drahtlose Telegraphie.....	Wireless telegraphy.
DR.....	Drahtverhau.....	"Wire," wire entanglement.
EB.....	Erbeten.....	Requested.
E.....	Eigene Truppen.....	Our troops.
EA.....	Eigene Artillerie.....	Our artillery.
EDG.....	Etat der Gewehrmunition.....	Statement showing quantity of rifle ammunition available.
EF.....	Erforderlichen Falls.....	If necessary.
EFR.....	Eigenes Flammenwerfer.....	Our Flammenwerfer.
EGMIN.....	Eigenes Gasminenfeuer.....	Our Minenwerfer gas shell fire.
EI.....	Eigene Infanterie.....	Our infantry.
EI.—VW.....	Eigene Infanterie geht vorwärts.....	Our infantry is advancing.
EMG.....	Eigenes M. G. Feuer.....	Our machine-gun fire.
EMIN.....	Eigenes Minenfeuer.....	Our Minenwerfer fire.
ESP.....	Eigenes Sperrfeuer.....	Our barrage fire.
FA.....	Feindliche Artillerie.....	Hostile artillery.
FGMIN.....	Feindliches Gasminenfeuer.....	Hostile Minenwerfer gas shell fire.
FI.....	Feindliche Infanterie.....	Hostile infantry.
FMIN.....	Feindliches Minenfeuer.....	Hostile Minenwerfer fire.
GGR.....	Gasgranate.....	Gas shell.
GMIN.....	Gas-Mine.....	Minenwerfer gas shell.
GT.....	Granate.....	High explosive (H.E.) shell.
GW.....	Gerätewagen.....	Pioneer store wagon.
GW.....	Granat-Zünder.....	Fuze for H.E. shell.
GZ.....	Geschütz.....	Gun.
HB.....	Haubitzbatterie.....	Howitzer battery.
HDGR. VW.....	Handgranaten vorwärts!.....	Bring up hand grenades!
I. MUN. VW.....	Infanterie-Munition vorwärts!.....	Bring up small-arms ammunition!
KODR.....	Kommandantur.....	Commandant's office.
LW.....	Lebensmittelwagen.....	Supply wagon.
M.....	Trommelfeuer.....	Intense bombardment.
MIN. VW.....	Minen vorwärts!.....	Bring up trench mortar ammunition!
MQ.....	Marschquartier.....	Billet on the line of march.
OB.....	Orts-Biwak.....	Close billets.
OQ.....	Orts-Quartier.....	Billet.
PW.....	Packwagen.....	Baggage wagon.
RP.....	Relaisposten.....	Relay posts.
SA.....	Schwere Artillerie.....	Heavy artillery.
SA.....	Sandsäcke.....	Sand bags.
SKO.....	Sanitätskompagnie.....	Medical or bearer company.
TZ.....	Tagesziel.....	Day target, target of the day (?)
ZP.....	Zielpunkt.....	Objective.
ZP. NR-G.....	Zielpunkt Nr.—gefangen.....	Objective No. — captured.



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